

**Final**

**Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits  
Site Characterization Report Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

**Prepared for:**

**Commander  
U.S. Army Engineer District, Nashville  
Post Office Box 1070  
Nashville, Tennessee 37202-1070**

**Prepared by:**

**Shaw Environmental and Infrastructure, Inc.  
312 Directors Drive  
Knoxville, Tennessee 37923**

**Shaw Project Number 132457.41000000**

**September 2012**

## ***Table of Contents***

---

	<b><i>Page</i></b>
List of Appendices .....	iii
List of Tables .....	iv
List of Figures .....	v
List of Acronyms .....	vi
Executive Summary .....	ES-1
1.0 Introduction.....	1-1
1.1 Scope of Work and Project Objectives .....	1-2
1.2 Report Organization.....	1-2
1.3 Facility Location and Description.....	1-3
1.4 PBOW Site History.....	1-3
1.5 Powerhouse No. 2 Coal Yard Site History .....	1-5
2.0 Physical Setting.....	2-1
3.0 Field Activities.....	3-1
3.1 Introduction.....	3-1
3.2 Soil Sampling.....	3-1
3.3 Decontamination Procedures .....	3-2
3.4 Land Survey .....	3-2
3.5 Investigation-Derived Waste Management.....	3-2
4.0 Analytical Program .....	4-1
4.1 Analytical Program and Methodologies .....	4-1
4.1.1 Sample Analysis and Data Validation .....	4-1
4.1.2 Analytical Methods.....	4-2
4.1.3 Data Quality Evaluation.....	4-2
4.1.4 Blank Evaluation.....	4-2
4.2 Comparison to Screening Criteria.....	4-3
4.2.1 Risk-Based Screening Concentrations .....	4-3
4.2.2 Background Screening Concentrations.....	4-4
5.0 Investigation Results.....	5-1
5.1 Site-Specific Soils.....	5-1

**Table of Contents** (Continued)

---

	<b>Page</b>
5.2 Soil Analytical Results.....	5-1
5.2.1 2011 Surface Soil Samples .....	5-2
5.2.2 2011 Subsurface Soil Samples.....	5-2
6.0 Soil Sample Summary and Conclusions .....	6-1
7.0 Recommendations.....	7-1
8.0 References.....	8-1
Tables	
Figures	

## ***List of Appendices***

---

- Appendix A – Soil Boring Sample Collection Logs
- Appendix B – Soil Boring Hazardous, Toxic, and Radiological Waste Drill Logs
- Appendix C – Land Survey Data
- Appendix D – Investigation-Derived Waste Manifest
- Appendix E – Data Validation Summaries
- Appendix F – Chemical Analytical Data Summary
- Appendix G – Detected Hits Summary
- Appendix H – Data Quality Evaluations
- Appendix I – Chains of Custody
- Appendix J – Response to Comments

## **List of Tables**

---

<b>Table</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Follows Tab</b>
1-1	Coal Yard No. 2 - Historical Surface Soil Analytical Detections	
3-1	Summary of Soil Samples Collected	
4-1	Summary of Soil and Groundwater Analytical Parameters and Methods	
4-2	Background Screening Concentrations of Metals in Soil	
5-1	Soil Samples Above RBSCs and/or BSCs	

## **List of Figures**

---

<b>Figures</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Follows Tab</b>
1-1	PBOW Vicinity Map	
1-2	Location of Coal Yard No. 2 at PBOW	
1-3	Coal Yard No. 2, Circa 1958 Photo	
1-4	General Site Features with Site Topography	

## **List of Acronyms**

---

bgs	below ground surface
BHRA	baseline human health risk assessment
BSC	background screening concentration
DNT	dinitrotoluene
DQO	data quality objective
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
FADL	field activity daily log
IDW	investigation-derived waste
mg/kg	milligrams per kilogram
MK	Morrison Knudsen Corporation
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
PBOW	Plum Brook Ordnance Works
PCB	polychlorinated biphenyl
PETN	pentolite
QA	quality assurance
QAPP	quality assurance project plan
QC	quality control
RBSC	risk-based screening concentration
SCR	site characterization report
Shaw	Shaw Environmental and Infrastructure, Inc.
SI	site inspection
SLERA	screening level ecological risk assessment
SWSAP	site-wide sampling and analysis plan
SVOC	semivolatile organic compound
TAL	target analyte list
TNT	trinitrotoluene
TNTA	TNT Area A
TNTB	TNT Area B
TNTC	TNT Area C
TOC	total organic carbon
USACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
VOC	volatile organic compound

## ***Executive Summary***

---

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers is investigating the former Plum Brook Ordnance Works (PBOW) in Sandusky, Erie County, Ohio, under the Defense Environmental Restoration Program's Formerly Used Defense Sites authorization and funding. The PBOW site was used for the manufacture of explosives during World War II. The former PBOW site is currently operated and maintained by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration as Plum Brook Station, an active testing and research installation associated with the John H. Glenn Research Center of Cleveland, Ohio. The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers contracted Shaw Environmental and Infrastructure, Inc. (Shaw) to conduct an addendum to the existing Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits Site Characterization Report (SCR) documenting soil conditions of the associated coal yard (Coal Yard No. 2). The specific investigation site is located immediately adjacent to (northeast) of Powerhouse No. 2, which is located in the western, central part of PBOW.

During PBOW explosives manufacturing operations from 1941 to 1945, three power stations, Powerhouse No. 1, Powerhouse No. 2, and Powerhouse No. 3, were present to support the nitroaromatic manufacturing process. Each power station consisted of a main powerhouse, a coal storage area (coal yard), and two aboveground fuel storage tanks. Each power house building consisted of a boiler house, compressor room, electrical room, filter room, and locker room. The buildings also contained two to four large coal-burning boilers, a turboelectric generator, a feed water treatment system, and several steam-driven or electric air compressors. The generated steam was used for space heating, driving compressors, and generating electrical power. As mentioned, the coal yards were used as storage areas providing coal to be used in the powerhouse's boilers. The coal was brought into the yards via train. Chemical contamination (increase of inorganic compounds) of the soil resulting from the leaching of precipitation through the coal stored in Coal Yard No. 2 is expected to be primarily semivolatile organic compounds (SVOC) and target analyte list metals, although nitroaromatics and volatile organic compounds (VOC) could be possible. Groundwater for this area of the PBOW was investigated under a previous effort.

This Site Characterization Report Addendum is an addendum to the SCR for the Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits which was submitted as a final report in September 2010, and is one of three planned reports for the Coal Yard No. 2 Site. It currently details site-specific remedial investigation activities, and comprises text, tables, figures, appendices, final evaluations, and recommendations. It should be noted that groundwater for this area of the PBOW site was

investigated under a previous effort. Subsequent site-specific reports will consist of the Baseline Human Health Risk Assessment (BHHA) Addendum and the Screening Level Ecological Risk Assessment Report (SLERA) Addendum. Each report will be submitted under separate cover.

One previous investigation at Coal Yard No. 2 was conducted by Morrison Knudsen Corporation in 1993 during a PBOW Site Investigation in which the former coal yard was mistakenly identified as "Burn Ground 1." Two surface (0-2 feet) soil samples, MK01SS06 and MK01SS07, were collected using a hand auger and sampled for nitroaromatics, VOCs, SVOCs, and inorganics. No nitroaromatic compounds were detected in either of the surface soil samples. Analytical detections of VOCs were measured in MK01SS06 (toluene) and MK01SS07 (acetone, toluene, and total xylenes), and results were below quantitation limits. SVOCs were detected only in MK01SS06 (naphthalene, phenanthrene, 2-methylnaphthalene, and benzo[b]fluoranthene) and results were below quantitation limits. A total of 17 inorganics were also detected in the surface soil samples, and results were below maximum contaminant levels.

Remedial investigation activities were conducted by Shaw for the Powerhouse No. 2 Coal Yard SCR addendum in October 2011. Field activities included hand auger operation with soil sampling, soil borehole lithologic logging, paperwork completion, surveying, and disposal of investigation-derived waste.

Four soil boring locations were chosen based upon ground surface coal thicknesses and fairly equal representation of the former coal yard area. Selected areas were chosen by scraping the surface with a pickaxe and measuring the coal thickness, if present. From each boring location, collection of soil samples was conducted from three distinct intervals to provide evidence of possible soil contamination as a result from leaching of precipitation through the former stockpiled coal. Collection of surface soil samples, representing the 0 to 1 foot depth interval, was from soil below the coal material, if present. The second soil sample was collected from a depth below ground surface representing the 3 to 5 feet interval. The third sample was collected at a depth of 8 to 10 feet below the existing ground surface. Each soil sample from the selected interval was transferred to a new resealable plastic bag and homogenized. Soil was analyzed for nitroaromatics, SVOCs, and target analyte list metals. Soil from the 0 to 1 and 3 to 5 feet intervals was also analyzed for polychlorinated biphenyls. Hand auger drilling and soil sample collection was completed on October 26 and 27, 2011.

Analytical results from the various media collected were compared to risk-based screening concentrations (RBSC) derived from November 2011 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency regional screening levels (RSLs) for a residential land-use scenario. These screening levels were used as points of comparison in this SCR addendum. Site contaminants will be further evaluated in risk assessments. In addition, the analytical results for the metals in the 2011 soil samples were compared to soil background screening concentrations (BSC).

Significant conclusions from the surface and subsurface soil analytical results are as follows:

- No nitroaromatics or polychlorinated biphenyls were detected in either the surface or subsurface soil samples.
- No SVOCs were detected above the RBSCs in subsurface soil samples but one parameter (benzo[a]pyrene) was detected above the RBSC in one surface soil sample (field duplicate sample). No surface soil samples were above any BSC values.
- No inorganics were above both the RBSCs and BSCs.

Both the surface and subsurface soil at Coal Yard No. 2 appear to be unimpacted by the previous storage of coal for operation of Powerhouse No. 2. Analytical evidence provides no indication of increasing inorganics concentrations (or decreasing concentrations) in subsurface soil as a possible result of precipitation leaching through stored coal.

## **1.0 Introduction**

---

The U.S. Army is conducting studies of the environmental impact of suspected waste sites at previously owned U.S. Department of Defense properties. The former Plum Brook Ordnance Works (PBOW) is located in Sandusky, Erie County, Ohio (Figure 1-1). PBOW is being investigated under the Defense Environmental Restoration Program for Formerly Used Defense Sites. The investigation is being managed and technically overseen by the Nashville, Tennessee, and Huntington, West Virginia, District Offices of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). This 9,000-acre facility was used for the manufacture of explosives during World War II. The site is currently controlled and maintained by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) and is operated as the Plum Brook Station of the John H. Glenn Research Center at Lewis Field.

Fieldwork and reporting for Powerhouse No. 2 Coal Yard (Coal Yard No. 2) was performed under Delivery Order DX02 for the USACE Louisville Architecture/Engineering Environmental Services Indefinite Delivery/Indefinite Quantity, Contract Number W912DR-08-D-0013.

During a previous investigation, an overburden/shale groundwater monitoring well was installed upgradient of Ash Pit 1. Groundwater samples from that well indicated elevated manganese in the groundwater. Based on interpreted groundwater flow for Ash Pit 1, a former powerhouse coal yard (Coal Yard No. 1) was located immediately upgradient of this well. Evaluation of site information suggested that leaching of the coal in the former coal yard may have impacted the groundwater. Therefore, additional soil sampling was recommended to evaluate the former PBOW coal yards as potential sources of contamination. The field activities completed by Shaw Environmental and Infrastructure, Inc. (Shaw) for investigation of Coal Yard No. 2 were conducted pursuant to the following documents:

- Site-Wide Health and Safety Plan (Shaw, 2008a)
- Site-Wide Sampling and Analysis Plan (SWSAP) (Shaw, 2008b)
- Site-Wide Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP) (Shaw, 2008c).
- Site-Specific Sampling and Analysis Plan (Shaw, 2011).

The current document, *Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits Site Characterization Report Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2, Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio*, is one of three planned reports for the Coal Yard No. 2 Site. This Site Characterization Report Addendum comprises

text, tables, figures, appendices, final evaluations, and recommendations. Subsequent reports will consist of the Baseline Human Health Risk Assessment (BHHRA) Addendum and the Screening Level Ecological Risk Assessment Report (SLERA) Addendum. Each report will be submitted under separate cover.

### **1.1 Scope of Work and Project Objectives**

The scope of this site characterization report (SCR) addendum (USACE, 2011) included updating the existing quality control plan, addition of site-specific addenda to the site-wide health and safety plan and SWSAP, implementation of soil sampling, surveying, analytical work, and investigation-derived waste (IDW) management and disposal. Figure 1-2 identifies the location of Coal Yard No. 2 in relation to other areas of concern and site features.

The objectives of this investigation to address data gaps in soil samples include the following:

- Conduct soil sampling and lithologic logging
- Conduct laboratory analysis of soil
- Management and dispose of IDW
- Submit an SCR addendum
- Update the baseline human health risk assessment and ecological risk assessment
- Prepare and submit a geographic information system deliverable.

### **1.2 Report Organization**

Chapter 2.0 of this report describes PBOW and the Coal Yard No. 2 site, its physical setting, geology, and hydrogeology features. Sampling strategy and field procedures are described in Chapter 3.0. The analytical program and background comparison data are presented in Chapter 4.0. Chapter 5.0 describes specific-site information and historical and current analytical data. Chapter 6.0 presents media conclusions. Recommendations are provided in Chapter 7.0. References that were used in preparing the report are listed in Chapter 8.0.

Sample collection logs, soil boring logs, and land survey data are provided in Appendices A, B, and C, respectively. An IDW manifest is included in Appendix D. Appendix E through H contain analytical data pertinent to the soil sampling event. Appendix I presents the chains of custody for laboratory analysis and Appendix J presents a response to comments.

### **1.3 Facility Location and Description**

The former PBOW site is currently utilized and maintained by NASA and is operated as the Plum Brook Station, a satellite office of the NASA John H. Glenn Research Center, located at Lewis Field in Cleveland, Ohio. Most of the aerospace testing facilities built at the site in the 1960s are on standby or inactive status. The site is located approximately 4 miles south of Sandusky, Ohio, and 59 miles west of Cleveland. Although primarily in Perkins and Oxford Townships, the eastern edge of the site extends into Huron and Milan Townships. PBOW is bounded on the north by Bogart Road, on the south by Mason Road, on the west by Patten Tract Road, and on the east by U.S Highway 250. The areas surrounding PBOW are mostly agricultural and residential. Public access is restricted at PBOW except during the annual deer hunting season.

### **1.4 PBOW Site History**

The PBOW site was built in early 1941 and manufactured 2,4,6-trinitrotoluene (TNT), dinitrotoluene (DNT), and pentolite (PETN). Production of explosives began in December 1941 and continued until 1945. During operation, three areas (TNT Area A [TNTA], TNT Area B [TNTB], and TNT Area C [TNTC]) manufactured TNT and DNT, and one area manufactured PETN. TNTA consisted of manufacturing lines 1 through 4, TNTB consisted of lines 5 through 7, and TNTC consisted of lines 8 through 12. TNTA is located on the northeast side of PBOW, TNTB is located at the southern-central part, and TNTC is located at the southwestern side of PBOW. The PETN manufacturing area is located in the north-central portion of PBOW and lies within the boundaries of Ransom Road on the west, Pentolite Road on the south, and Patrol Road on the north and east. The central portion of the former PETN manufacturing area is currently occupied by NASA's inactive nuclear reactor, which is presently in the process of being decommissioned.

It is estimated that more than one billion pounds of explosives were manufactured during the 4-year operating period. After the plant was shut down, decontamination of TNT, acid, PETN, and DNT processing lines began. Decontamination was considered complete during the last quarter of 1945. The property was initially transferred to the Ordnance Department after it was certified by the Army to be decontaminated in 1946. This transfer did not include the 2,800 acres comprising the Plum Brook area. The War Assets Administration accepted custody of the remaining acreage (approximately 3,230 acres) in 1946. The Department of the Army reacquired the 3,230 acres in 1954 and performed cleanup efforts during the 1950s through 1963.

Two property use agreements were entered into by the National Advisory Committee of Aeronautics, the predecessor of NASA, and the Army in 1956 and 1958. On March 15, 1963, accountability for and custody of the entire PBOW property (6,030 acres) was transferred to NASA by the Department of the Army. NASA performed further decontamination during 1964. The NASA decontamination process was accomplished in five steps (Dames and Moore, Inc., 1997a):

1. Inspecting and removing contaminated surface soil above the drain tiles, flumes, etc.
2. Spot checking of subsurface soil in the vicinity of drain tiles, flumes, etc., to determine where the contaminated tiles and flumes were located. Where contamination was found, the flumes, tiles, etc., were removed in sections.
3. Removal of some items previously decontaminated to Level 3X (XXX-military decontamination level established primarily for worker safety that indicates potentially contaminated material or previously contaminated material that has been decontaminated to a zero residual contamination level) condition to a storage facility and additional decontamination of the remainder of the items to a 5X (XXXXX – level that indicates a decontaminated material with no detectable residual contamination) condition in order to be sold (“X” indicates the Army’s specific decontamination level).
4. Destruction of all buildings by fire followed by removal of all debris and concrete foundations. All the materials, including the earth, in those areas was flashed and the area was then rough graded.
5. Decontamination of all sump basins and removal of the concrete.

The decontamination process also included burning of nitroaromatic-filled flumes that were excavated. As shown in the records review (Dames and Moore, Inc., 1997b) this was performed on July 10, 1963, near the intersection of Fox Road and Snake Road and is suspected to have also occurred at the Additional Burning Ground area.

On April 18, 1978, NASA declared approximately 2,152 acres of land as excess. This excess acreage included former buffer areas that were not formerly used by the Army and were not subject to decontamination efforts. The Perkins Township Board of Education acquired 46 acres of the excess for use as a bus transportation center. The General Services Administration retains the remaining acreage and currently has a use agreement with the Ohio National Guard for 604 acres of the land. NASA presently controls about 6,400 acres and is using the site to conduct

space research as a satellite operation of the John Glenn Research Center based in Cleveland, Ohio. The details of these land transactions are listed in the site management plan (International Consultants Incorporated, 1995) and can be found at NASA Plum Brook Station.

### **1.5 Powerhouse No. 2 Coal Yard Site History**

As noted previously, PBOW was built in early 1941 and manufactured acid, 2,4,6-TNT, DNT, and PETN until 1945. Three power stations, Powerhouse No. 1, Powerhouse No. 2, and Powerhouse No. 3, were constructed and utilized to support the manufacturing processes. Each power station consisted of a main powerhouse, a coal storage area (coal yard), and two aboveground fuel storage tanks. The fuel storage tanks were surrounded by a berm to contain any potential spills or leaks. Each powerhouse building consisted of a boiler house, compressor room, electrical room, filter room, and locker room. The buildings also contained two to four large coal-burning boilers, a turboelectric generator, a feed water treatment system, and several steam-driven or electric air compressors. The generated steam was used for space heating, driving compressors, and generating electrical power. As mentioned previously, the coal yards were used as storage areas providing coal to be used in the powerhouse's boilers. The coal was brought into the yards via train. Figure 1-2 shows the location of Coal Yard No. 2 and other investigative sites on PBOW property.

Coal Yard No. 2 is located immediately to the northeast of Powerhouse No. 2. The historical former coal yard is estimated to have been approximately 200-feet wide by 290-feet in length or nearly 1.4 acres. The area has recently been filled and graded. The site was observed to be covered with bare soil during a site visit on September 1, 2011, but shoots of plants were observed to be emerging from the ground, suggesting the site will naturally re-vegetate in the near future. Recent demolition of the former Powerhouse No. 2 building by NASA resulted in some disturbance of surface soil and vegetation, primarily in areas outside of the footprint of the former coal yard. Minor amounts of coal were observed on the ground surface in isolated areas during previous site walks. Figure 1-3 shows a historical photograph of the coal yard along with the associated powerhouse.

Coal Yard No. 2 was first investigated by Morrison Knudsen Corporation (MK) in 1993 during a site inspection (SI) when the coal yard was mistaken as a former burning ground and called "Burn Ground 1" for the SI report (MK, 1994). Two surface soil samples (MK01SS06 and MK01SS07) were collected with a hand auger from the first 2 feet of soil and analyzed for nitroaromatics, volatile organic compounds (VOC), semivolatile organic compounds (SVOC),

and inorganics. Table 1-1 presents historical analytical results and Figure 1-4 shows 1993 MK investigation area. The locations are approximate because the soil borings were not surveyed. From the SI report, the soil sample collection area was said to “exhibit no visual limits” and was estimated to be less than 3 acres in size. It also mentioned that the soil samples were collected on the northeast side of the building in an area of tall grass, and in addition to being a burning ground, based on small piles of coal, the area must have also been used as a coal storage area.

No nitroaromatic compounds were detected in either of the surface soil samples collected in Coal Yard No. 2. VOCs were detected in MK01SS06 (toluene) and MK01SS07 (acetone, toluene, and total xylenes) and SVOCs were detected only in MK01SS06 (naphthalene, phenanthrene, 2-methylnaphthalene, and benzo[b]fluoranthene). A total of 17 metals were also detected in the surface soil samples (MK, 1994). The MK study concluded that all detected organic and inorganic constituents were below quantitation and maximum contaminant levels.

## **2.0 Physical Setting**

---

As noted in Section 1.5, Coal Yard No. 2 is located immediately adjacent to (northeast) of Powerhouse No. 2. Figure 1-4 shows the specific site location and general site features with ground surface topography. Descriptions and information regarding the local geography, topography, surface drainage, regional and local geology and hydrogeology characteristics, and precipitation influence effects on local water levels has been prepared and is included in the final Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR (Shaw, 2010). The following sections describe the current site conditions for the Coal Yard No. 2 relative to this investigation.

During a recent field visit performed on September 1, 2011, the majority of the Coal Yard No. 2 area was noted as having recently been filled and graded. Small pieces of coal were observed in the soil. The northern border of the coal yard is comprised of an early-successional forest. As noted during the initial site staking before any grading or backfilling had taken place, the former Coal Yard No. 2 area was low lying with minimal relief and contained standing water. This water eventually percolated into the soil or evaporated prior to soil sampling. The presence of standing water and minimal relief suggests that limited site runoff occurs.

## **3.0 Field Activities**

---

### **3.1 Introduction**

Field activities at Coal Yard No. 2 were performed in accordance with the updated and revised SWSAP (Shaw, 2008b) and site-specific sampling and analysis plan (Shaw, 2011), as noted in Chapter 1.0. Activities included hand auger operation with soil sampling, soil borehole logging, documentation of fieldwork activities (sample collection logs, field activity daily logs [FADL], etc), surveying, and disposal of IDW.

Prior to any intrusive work, a NASA authorized dig permit was obtained for Coal Yard No. 2. The dig permit process included review of utility maps for any underground utilities, including storm water, sewer, electrical, natural gas, telephone, cable, or fiber optic lines in the area.

### **3.2 Soil Sampling**

Prior to soil boring drilling, excavation of the upper foot of surface soil was removed with a pickaxe throughout the former coal yard area to determine optimal placement for the soil borings. Removal of the surface soil was used to determine both the boundary of the former coal yard and the thicknesses of any remaining coal. From results, soil boring locations were chosen based on the interpreted extent of the former coal yard. Four soil borings (CY2-SB01, CY2-SB02, CY2-SB03, and CY2-SB04) were drilled at Coal Yard No. 2 using either a 2-inch or 3-inch stainless-steel hand auger. Soil collected from a sample interval was transferred to a new, resealable storage bag and thoroughly homogenized, and the sample bottles filled. All hand drilling activities were conducted by Shaw personnel on October 26 and 27, 2011. Figure 1-4 shows the location of the soil borings.

Three soil samples were collected from each soil boring from approximate depths of 0 to 1, 3 to 5, and 8 to 10 feet below ground surface (bgs) and analyzed for nitroaromatics, SVOCs, and target analyte list (TAL) metals. Also, soil samples from the upper and middle sample collection intervals (0 to 1 or 0.5 to 1, and 3 to 5 feet) were analyzed for polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB). A single surface soil sample was scheduled to be analyzed for total organic carbon (TOC) but was inadvertently overlooked during sample collection. Table 3-1 presents a summary of soil samples collected. Soil sample collection logs are included in Appendix A. Continuous lithologic logs were recorded for all soil borings during the drilling. Hazardous, toxic, and radiological waste drilling logs for each borehole are included in Appendix B.

Each borehole was abandoned after all soil sampling activities at Coal Yard No. 2 were complete. Bentonite granules were emptied into the 10-foot-deep borehole and brought to a depth of approximately 3 feet bgs. Remaining borehole soil from initial hand auger operations was emptied back into the open borehole portion and brought to ground surface.

### **3.3 Decontamination Procedures**

Decontamination of the hand auger and sampling equipment was performed in accordance with Section 5.0 of the SWSAP (Shaw, 2008b). Specifically, sampling equipment was decontaminated by rinsing in sequence with phosphate-free soapy water, tap water, nitric acid, methanol, hexane, and deionized water. Equipment was then air dried, if possible, before use. The bucket augers were decontaminated prior to each boring.

### **3.4 Land Survey**

In early November 2011, an Ohio-registered professional land surveyor surveyed the soil boring locations. Horizontal coordinates were surveyed to the closest 0.1 foot and referenced to the Ohio State Plane Coordinate System. The land surface elevation was surveyed to the nearest 0.01 foot and referenced to the 1929 National Geodetic Vertical Datum. Land survey data reports are included in Appendix C.

### **3.5 Investigation-Derived Waste Management**

IDW generated during investigation activities included decontamination water and personal protective equipment. All IDW was managed and handled in accordance with procedures described in the SWSAP (Shaw, 2008b).

All decontamination fluids generated during field activities, except the nitric acid, methanol, and hexane rinse, were stored in a labeled 55-gallon drum. The nitric acid, methanol, and hexane rinse fluids were collected in a stainless-steel pan, heated on a hot plate burner, and disposed of by evaporation to prevent disposal as a hazardous waste liquid. Decontamination water was placed into a 55-gallon storage drum. Decontamination water from other PBOW operations was also placed in the drum and sampled to determine if it should be classified as a hazardous or nonhazardous material. Soil generated during hand auger operations was placed back into the borehole. Personal protective equipment (Tyvek<sup>®</sup> suits, latex gloves, etc.) and general refuse were double bagged and disposed in an on-site, Shaw-contracted industrial dumpster.

Following analytical determination that the waste water was nonhazardous, in October 2011, the IDW decontamination water was transported by Triad Transport, Inc. to the Environmental Quality Company in Detroit, Michigan, for disposal. The waste manifest for disposal of the decontamination fluid is included as Appendix D.

## **4.0 Analytical Program**

---

The following sections present the analytical program used in this investigation. This review includes the laboratories used for all samples, the analytical methods used, data quality evaluation, and blank analysis. In addition, a description and derivation of risk-based screening concentrations (RBSC) is presented in Section 4.2.1. The derivation and use of background screening concentrations (BSC) and the analytical results are presented in Section 4.2.2.

### **4.1 Analytical Program and Methodologies**

#### **4.1.1 Sample Analysis and Data Validation**

Primary and quality control (QC) project samples, or field duplicates, collected in October 2011 were analyzed by Accutest Laboratories of Orlando, Florida. Quality assurance (QA) samples, or field split samples, were analyzed by Test America, Inc., of Canton, Ohio. Analysis for nitroaromatic field split samples was performed by Test America of Sacramento, California. Shaw performed the data validation. The validation summaries are provided in Appendix E. The analytical results are summarized in Appendix F. Tables of detected hits (Section 4.1.4) data are included in Appendix G. A data quality evaluation is located in Appendix H.

All data analyzed were reviewed for accuracy and completeness. One hundred percent of the data analyzed were subjected to data validation following the guidelines in the U.S.

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) *Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Superfund Organic Methods Data Review* (EPA, 2008) and EPA *Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Inorganic Data Review* (EPA, 2004), the QAPP (Shaw, 2008c), and specific analytical method requirements. Data were evaluated against specific criteria to verify the achievement of precision, accuracy, representativeness, completeness, and comparability goals established to meet the project data quality objectives (DQO). The criteria for blank evaluation were based on those detailed in *Region 3 Modifications to National Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Organic Analyses* (EPA, 1994) and *Region 3 Modifications to the Laboratory Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Inorganic Analyses* (EPA, 1993).

#### **4.1.2 Analytical Methods**

Chemical analyses for the investigation were performed in accordance with guidelines detailed in EPA's *Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste (SW-846)*, *Physical/Chemical Methods* (EPA, 1986) and subsequent revisions. The soil samples and associated QA/QC samples were analyzed for PCBs, SVOCs, nitroaromatics, and inorganics. Methods used for analysis are summarized in Table 4-1.

#### **4.1.3 Data Quality Evaluation**

The reliability of the sampling and analytical procedures used during the investigation was demonstrated by implementing the project-specific QA procedures specified in the SWSAP (Shaw, 2008b) and QAPP (Shaw, 2008c) and its site-specific attachments. Successful execution of these procedures provides strong supporting evidence that the data are representative of the areas under investigation.

The DQOs for this project were to produce scientifically valid data of known accuracy and precision that were complete with respect to identified critical samples, comparable with similar data types, and representative of the media sampled so as to be useful for the cited purposes. Evaluation of the data using the DQOs and the data validation process resulted in the determination that the data set is valid and of sufficient quality to meet the objectives of the investigation.

A complete evaluation of the analytical results is given in the data quality evaluation found in Appendix H.

#### **4.1.4 Blank Evaluation**

The purpose of blank analysis is to detect contamination resulting from laboratory and field activities. For this site, field blanks were not required. Only laboratory method blanks were analyzed. Blank evaluation involves qualification of data based on the results of the laboratory method blanks. The criteria for blank evaluation are as follows:

- If a parameter is found in a blank but not detected in the sample, no action is taken.
- For organics, if the sample result is less than 5 times (most analytes) or 10 times (common laboratory contaminants) that of the blank result, the sample result is qualified "B."

- For inorganics, if the sample result is greater than the instrument detection limit but less than 5 times the blank result, the sample result is qualified "B."
- If the sample result is greater than 5 times (most analytes) or 10 times (common laboratory contaminants) the blank result, no action is taken.

In instances where more than one blank is associated with a given sample, qualification is based upon a comparison with the associated blank having the highest concentration of a contaminant. Blank results are not subtracted from sample concentrations. Note that data with "B" validation qualifiers are included in the Chapter 5.0 tables, but the associated concentrations are not included in the tables' "maximum detected concentration" columns because "B" qualified data are not regarded as detected and are not used in PBOW risk assessments. Note that no blank contamination was found in CY2 data.

## **4.2 Comparison to Screening Criteria**

The analytical result tables presented in Chapter 5.0 include a comparison to RBSCs and BSCs as points of reference only. Concentrations of analytes that exceed the RBSCs are highlighted in the tables. RBSCs do not infer a regulatory limit or mandated cleanup level, nor is the identification of an exceedance intended to indicate an unacceptable human health risk or a need for remedial action. Formal evaluation of human health risks will be performed in the baseline human health risk assessment (BHHR). Concentrations in individual samples that exceed the respective BSCs are identified by bold type in the Chapter 5.0 result tables.

### **4.2.1 Risk-Based Screening Concentrations**

The RBSCs are derived from November 2011 regional screening levels (EPA, 2011) using the methodology described in the Ash Pit 2 baseline human health risk assessment (BHHR) work plan (Shaw, 2009). Only soil samples were collected. Because the area surrounding PBOW is agricultural and residential and because other PBOW sites have been remediated based on unrestricted land use, risk-based screening has been performed based on residential exposure. This assumption is appropriate because the area surrounding the former PBOW facility is rural and residential, and if/when the property is exceeded the land will likely become residential. The soil RBSCs are based on a long-term residential land-use scenario that assumes use by a young child for noncancer effects and use by the combined young child and adult life stages for carcinogenic effects. Together, these capture a plausible case for future land use. The soil RBSCs

are based on an incremental lifetime cancer risk of  $1E-6$  and a hazard quotient of 0.1. As stated in Section 4.2, laboratory analytical results are compared to RBSCs only as a point of reference. Further details on the RBSCs and their derivation are provided in the BHHRA work plan.

#### **4.2.2 Background Screening Concentrations**

Derivation and BSC values for PBOW soil are presented in the acid areas site investigation report (IT Corporation, 1998). Table 4-2 presents a complete list for metals in soil. The BSCs were derived from concentrations of these analytes found in PBOW background groundwater monitoring wells and soil data sets. The background soil samples were collected from near the property boundary, away from any potential source areas, and the background groundwater wells were installed in off-site areas upgradient of PBOW sources. Each BSC is the calculated 95th percent upper tolerance limit or the maximum detected concentration of the background data set, whichever value is lower, for each relevant analyte (IT Corporation, 1998). It is noted that the method agreed upon for the development of BSCs by OEPA and USACE, as recorded in the September 11, 2002 PBOW team meeting minutes, differs from that shown in current OEPA (2009) guidance. This PBOW team agreement, which has been used for all PBOW risk assessments to date, takes precedence over the subsequent OEPA (2009) guidance.

## **5.0 Investigation Results**

---

On October 26 and 27, 2011, four soil borings (CY2-SB01, CY2-SB02, CY2-SB03 and CY2-SB04) were completed within Coal Yard No. 2. Soil samples were collected from 0 to 1, 3 to 5 and 8 to 10 feet bgs. Findings of the soil sampling are discussed in the following sections.

### **5.1 Site-Specific Soils**

As noted in the Powerhouse 2 SCR (Shaw, 2010), fill sand was used at the close of PBOW and during remediation tasks to cover concrete foundations, demolition scars, and promote a natural landscape appearance. At Coal Yard No. 2, no fill sand was encountered in any of the four soil borings drilled for this investigation. The ground surface at three of the four soil borings was covered with a mixture of coal, silt, and sand to a depth of approximately 0.5 foot. A thin (0.2 foot) coal layer was encountered near the surface of the fourth boring (CY2-SB04) at a depth of 0.5 foot. The surface material at this location consisted of clay. Figure 1-4 shows a Coal Yard No. 2 site map with soil boring locations.

Below the coal layer or coal containing layer, native soil was present which consisted of glacial till, glacial outwash, or possibly a glacial lacustrine (lake) deposit. In three (CY2-SB01, CY2-SB02, and CY2-SB03) of the four soil borings, a medium stiff silt with clay was encountered to the total boring depth of 10 feet. The color of the silt changed from a yellowish brown to a gray color at a depth of approximately 8 feet bgs in the three borings. In soil boring CY2-SB04, a medium stiff, yellowish-brown silt with clay was again encountered to a depth of approximately 6 feet bgs. Below 6 feet bgs, a higher clay content was interpreted to be present to the total depth of 10 feet. Groundwater was encountered in all four soil borings at a depth of 5 feet.

### **5.2 Soil Analytical Results**

A total of 14 soil samples were collected from the four borings. Five surface soil samples (including one QC and one QA sample) were collected and nine subsurface samples (including one QC and one QA sample) were collected from depths of 3 to 5 and 8 to 10 feet. Four of the surface soil samples including one duplicate, were collected below a 0.5-foot coal containing layer; the remaining surface soil sample, from CY2-SB04 encountered no coal on the ground surface, so the sample was collected from a depth of 0 to 1 foot. Soil samples were analyzed for nitroaromatics, SVOCs, and inorganics. Also, the 0 to 1, 0.5 to 1, and 3 to 5 feet soil samples were analyzed for PCBs. One surface soil sample should have been analyzed for TOC but

collection of the sample was inadvertently omitted. Table 5-1 summarizes the soil concentrations above RBSCs and/or BSCs. A figure is not included because only one analyte exceeded its RBSC.

### **5.2.1 2011 Surface Soil Samples**

No nitroaromatics or PCBs were detected in any of the surface soil samples at Coal Yard No. 2. Seventeen SVOCs were detected in the six surface soil samples and only benzo[a]pyrene was detected above the RBSC screening level in one sample (QA sample). It was detected at a concentration of 0.039 milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg) in the QA sample from boring CY2-SB01, which exceeds the RBSC of 0.015 mg/kg. Benzo[a]pyrene was not detected in the regular sample or field duplicate from this location. The lack detections in the regular and QC samples indicate that benzo(a)pyrene is not prevalent in site soils. Further, the reported concentration in the QA sample is far less than the anthropogenic background concentrations found in background soil samples from a local community (Ohio Department of Health, 2011).

No inorganics exceeded both the RBSC and BSC in surface soil samples at Coal Yard No. 2.

### **5.2.2 2011 Subsurface Soil Samples**

No nitroaromatics or PCBs were detected in the subsurface (3 to 5 and 8 to 10 feet) soil samples at Coal Yard No. 2. Only six SVOC compounds were detected in 2 of 10 subsurface soil samples, and all were below RBSC values.

No inorganics exceeded both the RBSC and BSC in subsurface soil samples at Coal Yard No. 2.

## **6.0 Soil Sample Summary and Conclusions**

---

To determine possible contamination to soil caused by the storage of coal, four soil borings (CY2-SB01, CY2-SB02, CY2-SB03, and CY2-SB04) were completed within Coal Yard No. 2.

Field activities at Coal Yard No. 2 were conducted mainly in October 2011 with hand auger operation, soil sample collection, lithologic logging, paperwork completion, and surveying. Disposal of IDW occurred in January 2012. A total of six surface soil (includes one QA and one QC sample) and nine subsurface soil (includes 1 QA and 1 QC sample) samples were collected. Soil samples were collected from depths of 0 to 1 or 0.5 to 1, 3 to 5, and 8 to 10 feet bgs. All samples except CY0028 (0-1 foot sample from boring CY2-SB04) were collected below the existing coal-containing layer if present. Soil samples were analyzed for nitroaromatics, SVOCs, and inorganics. In addition, the 0 to 1, 0.5 to 1 and 3 to 5 feet intervals were analyzed for PCBs. Analytical results obtained from each soil sample were screened against RBSC and BSC values. RBSC values do not infer a regulatory limit or mandated cleanup level, nor does an exceedance necessarily represent an unacceptable human health risk. They are used in the report only as points of reference.

Major findings from Coal Yard No. 2 soil sample results are summarized as follows:

- No nitroaromatics or PCBs were detected in the surface or subsurface soil samples.
- Benzo(a)pyrene was detected at a concentration of 0.039 mg/kg in one QA surface soil sample and was the only SVOC to exceed RBSCs. It was not detected in the associated regular or field duplicate sample.
- No inorganics were detected at concentrations exceeding both the RBSCs and BSCs.

The soil data collected for Coal Yard No. 2 does not indicate an appreciable impact due to the storage of coal at the site.

## **7.0 Recommendations**

---

The surface and subsurface soil of Coal Yard No. 2 appears to be adequately characterized. Because the maximum detected concentration of none of the analytes exceeded both the corresponding RBSC and the BSC values, no BHHRA is needed because all analytes would be screened out, leaving no chemicals of potential concern for evaluation. Ecological risks will be discussed in the remedial investigation report, which will describe that based on low concentrations of analytes in Coal Yard No. 2, no screening-level ecological risk assessment is required.

**Planned Activities.** Completion of a remedial investigation report, which is anticipated for completion in 2013.

## 8.0 References

---

Dames and Moore, Inc., 1997a, *TNT Areas Site Investigation, Final Report, Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio*, April.

Dames and Moore, Inc., 1997b, *Final Report, Sitewide Groundwater Investigation, Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Plum Brook Station/NASA, Sandusky, Ohio*, prepared for U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Nashville District/Huntington District, April.

International Consultants Incorporated, 1995, *Site Management Plan, Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio, Part B, Areas of Concern*, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Huntington District, September.

IT Corporation, 1998, *Site Investigation of Acid Areas, Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio*, December.

Morrison Knudsen Corporation (MK), 1994, *Site Inspection Report, Plum Brook Station, Sandusky, Ohio, Volume 1*, January.

Ohio Department of Health (ODH), 2011, *Evaluation of Ohio EPA Soil Sampling in Support of the Clyde and Eastern Sandusky County Childhood Cancer Evaluation*, Health Assessment Section, Clyde, Sandusky County, Ohio, July 28.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (OEPA), 2009, *Use of Background for Remedial Response Sites*, Technical Decision Compendium, Division of Environmental Response and Revitalization, August 21.

Shaw Environmental, Inc. (Shaw), 2011, *Final, Site-Specific Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation of Coal Yards in the Areas of Ash Pit Nos. 1 & 3 and Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pit, Former Plum Brook Ordnance Work, Sandusky, Ohio*, December.

Shaw Environmental, Inc. (Shaw), 2010, *Final, Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits, Site Characterization Report, Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio*, September.

Shaw Environmental, Inc. (Shaw), 2009, *Final, Baseline Human Health Risk Assessment Work Plan, Ash Pit 2, Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio*, prepared for U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, November.

Shaw Environmental, Inc. (Shaw), 2008a, *Site-Wide Health and Safety Plan, Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio*, July.

Shaw Environmental, Inc. (Shaw), 2008b, *Site-Wide Sampling and Analysis Plan, Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio*, July.

Shaw Environmental, Inc. (Shaw), 2008c, ***Site-Wide Quality Assurance Project Plan, Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio***, July.

Shaw Environmental, Inc. (Shaw), 2005, ***2004 Groundwater Data Summary and Evaluation Report, Final, Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio***, April.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), 2011, ***Modification 4 To Scope of Work, Phase II Groundwater Remedial Investigation (RI), Site Characterization Report, Human Health Risk Assessment, and Ecological Screening-Level Assessment, Waste Water Treatment Plants 1 and 3, Ash Pits 1 and 3, Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works (PBOW), Sandusky, Ohio***, May.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2008, ***Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Superfund Organic Methods Data Review***, June.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2004, ***Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Inorganic Data Review***, EPA/540/R-94/013, October.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 1994, ***Region 3 Modifications to the Laboratory Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Organic Analyses***, September.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 1993, ***Region 3 Modifications to the Laboratory Data Validation functional Guidelines for Evaluating Inorganic Analyses***, April.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 1986, ***Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste (SW-846), Physical/Chemical Methods***, Third Edition, September.

## **TABLES**

**Table 1-1**

**Coal Yard No. 2 - Historical Soil Analytical Detections  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

LOCATION		MK-PMU1-SS06		MK-PMU1-SS07		
SAMPLE NO		MK01SS06		MK01SS07		
DATE		6/29/1993		6/29/1993		
DEPTH		0 - 2 Ft		0 - 2 Ft		
PURPOSE		REG		REG		
Parameter	Units	MDC	Result	VQ	Result	VQ
<b>VOLATILES</b>						
Acetone	mg/kg	0.01	--	-	0.01	J
Toluene	mg/kg	0.019	0.004	J	0.019	
Xylenes, total	mg/kg	0.001	--	-	0.001	J
<b>SEMIVOLATILES</b>						
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.046	0.046	J	--	-
Methylnaphthalene, 2-	mg/kg	0.32	0.32	J	--	-
Naphthalene	mg/kg	0.24	0.24	J	--	-
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	0.13	0.13	J	--	-
<b>METALS</b>						
Aluminum	mg/kg	11900	9730		11900	
Barium	mg/kg	80.6	72.9		80.6	
Beryllium	mg/kg	0.39	--	-	0.39	B
Cadmium	mg/kg	0.8	0.22	BN	0.8	BN
Calcium	mg/kg	24000	19900	B	24000	B
Chromium	mg/kg	20.1	16.9		20.1	
Cobalt	mg/kg	15	10.7		15	
Copper	mg/kg	12.6	5.7		12.6	
Iron	mg/kg	31700	25200		31700	
Magnesium	mg/kg	9120	9120	*	7690	*
Manganese	mg/kg	1190	677		1190	
Mercury	mg/kg	0.03	--	-	0.03	
Nickel	mg/kg	39.3	29.5		39.3	
Potassium	mg/kg	1480	1460		1480	
Sodium	mg/kg	209	209	B	197	B
Vanadium	mg/kg	32.8	25.7	*	32.8	B*
Zinc	mg/kg	99.5	61.4	*	99.5	*

mg/kg - Milligrams per kilogram.

"-" - Not detected.

SCR - Site characterization report.

Validation Qualifiers (VQ)

J - The analyte was positively identified; the reported value is estimated.

N - MS/MSD accuracy and/or precision outside criteria.

B - Estimated result below the reporting limit but above the instrument detection limit.

\* - Serial dilution outside quality control criteria.

Source: Morrison Knudsen Corporation (MK), 1994, Site Inspection Report,  
Plum Brook Station, Sandusky, Ohio, Volume 1, January.

**Table 3-1**

**Summary of Soil Samples Collected  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

<b>Sample Type</b>	<b>Sample Location</b>	<b>Sample Number</b>	<b>Sample Date</b>	<b>Sample Purpose</b>	<b>SDG Number</b>
SS	CY2-SB01	CY0015	27-Oct-11	REG	F87352
SS	CY2-SB01	CY0016	27-Oct-11	FD	F87352
SS	CY2-SB01	CY0017	27-Oct-11	FS	240-5522-1
DS	CY2-SB01	CY0018	27-Oct-11	REG	F87352
DS	CY2-SB01	CY0019	27-Oct-11	REG	F87353
SS	CY2-SB02	CY0020	27-Oct-11	REG	F87353
DS	CY2-SB02	CY0021	27-Oct-11	REG	F87353
DS	CY2-SB02	CY0022	27-Oct-11	REG	F87352
DS	CY2-SB02	CY0023	27-Oct-11	FD	F87352
DS	CY2-SB02	CY0024	27-Oct-11	FS	240-5520-1
SS	CY2-SB03	CY0025	26-Oct-11	REG	F87353
DS	CY2-SB03	CY0026	26-Oct-11	REG	F87353
DS	CY2-SB03	CY0027	26-Oct-11	REG	F87352
SS	CY2-SB04	CY0028	26-Oct-11	REG	F87353
DS	CY2-SB04	CY0029	26-Oct-11	REG	F87353
DS	CY2-SB04	CY0030	26-Oct-11	REG	F87352

**Notes:**

SDG - Sample Delivery Group.

SS - Surface Soil.

CY2 - Coal Yard 2.

REG - Regular Sample.

FD - Field Duplicate.

FS - Field Split.

DS - Deep Soil (subsurface).

Table 4-1

**Summary of Soil and Groundwater Analytical Parameters and Methods  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

Sample Matrix	Analytical Parameters <sup>a</sup>	Analytical Method <sup>b</sup>
Soil	TCL Semivolatile Organic Compounds Nitroaromatic Compounds Polychlorinated Biphenyls TAL Metals Total Organic Carbon	SW-846 3550C/8270D SW-846 8330A SW-846 3550C/8082A SW-846 3050B/6010C/7471B Walkley-Black
Liquid IDW	Target Compound List Volatile Organic Compound Target Compound List Semivolatile Organic Compound Nitroaromatics TAL Metals Ignitability pH Corrosivity Reactive Cyanide Reactive Sulfide	SW-846 8260B SW-846 3510C/8270D SW-846 8330A SW-846 3010A/6010C/7470A SW-846 1010A SW-846 9040C SW-846 1110A 7.3.3/7.3.4 7.3.3/7.3.4
Soil IDW	TCLP Volatile Organic Compounds TCLP Semivolatile Organic Compounds TCLP Metals Ignitability Corrosivity Reactivity	SW-846 1311/8260B SW-846 1311/3510C/8270C SW-846 1311/3010A/6010C/7470A SW-846 1010A SW-846 1110A 7.3.3.2/7.3.4.2

<sup>a</sup>Target analyte list (TAL) and target compound list (TCL) are used to designate parameter lists with no requirements for Contract Laboratory Program method quality control or data reporting packages.

<sup>b</sup>Analyses found in *Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods*, EPA Publication, Third Edition, and *Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes*, EPA-600/4-79-020, March 1983 and subsequent revisions, except as noted.

<sup>c</sup>Water quality parameter.

<sup>d</sup>Field testing will use an appropriate field test kit or method according to EPA 600/4-79-020: Method for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes in *Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods*, EPA Publication, Third Edition.

IDW - Investigation-derived waste.

SCR - Site characterization report.

TCLP - Toxicity characteristic leaching procedure.

TOC - Total organic compound.

Table 4-2

**Background Screening Concentrations of Metals in Soil<sup>a</sup>**  
**Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2**  
**Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

Chemical Name (mg/kg)	Frequency of Detection	Range of Detected Concentrations	Range of Reporting Limits	Statistical Distribution	Arithmetic Mean	95% UTL <sup>b</sup>	Background Screening Criterion <sup>c</sup>
Aluminum	12 / 12	3520 - 15500	NA	L	8.43E+03	2.69E+04	1.55E+04
Antimony	9 / 25	5.9 - 9.3	5.4 - 74	NP	4.68E+00	NA	9.30E+00
Arsenic	23 / 26	2.1 - 36.5	1.2 - 3.7	L	1.08E+01	7.10E+01	3.65E+01
Barium	9 / 12	35.6 - 826	23.2 - 24.7	L	1.16E+02	1.30E+03	8.26E+02
Beryllium	6 / 25	0.57 - 1	0.57 - 1.2	L	5.65E-01	1.17E+00	1.00E+00
Cadmium	0 / 25	NA	0.57 1.2	L	4.49E-01	NA	NA
Calcium	12 / 12	735 - 52300	NA	L	1.13E+04	2.18E+05	5.23E+04
Chromium	25 / 26	4.4 - 29	12.3 - 12.3	NP	1.34E+01	NA	2.90E+01
Cobalt	9 / 12	9.6 - 116	5.8 - 6.2	L	2.26E+01	2.48E+02	1.16E+02
Copper	23 / 26	2.3 - 56.2	2.2 - 2.9	L	1.70E+01	1.47E+02	5.62E+01
Iron	12 / 12	5880 - 234000	NA	L	4.01E+04	3.58E+05	2.34E+05
Lead	26 / 26	1.9 - 48.6	NA	L	1.28E+01	5.13E+01	4.86E+01
Magnesium	12 / 12	629 - 10400	NA	L	3.26E+03	3.08E+04	1.04E+04
Manganese	26 / 26	21 - 13300	NA	L	7.29E+02	3.51E+03	3.51E+03
Mercury	2 / 26	0.085 - 0.085	0.037 - 0.3	L	9.06E-02	5.60E-01	8.50E-02
Nickel	26 / 26	5.4 - 55.1	NA	L	2.28E+01	7.79E+01	5.51E+01
Potassium	11 / 12	579 - 3390	617 - 617	L	1.24E+03	6.08E+03	3.39E+03
Selenium	5 / 25	0.61 - 2	0.57 - 4.9	NP	1.55E+00	NA	2.00E+00
Silver	2 / 26	1.1 - 11.1	1.1 - 1.3	NP	1.00E+00	NA	1.11E+01
Sodium	0 / 12	NA	566 - 663	L	3.03E+02	NA	NA
Thallium	2 / 25	1.2 - 1.3	1.1 - 6.1	NP	1.91E+00	NA	1.30E+00
Vanadium	11 / 12	9 - 40.9	61.7 - 61.7	L	2.48E+01	8.31E+01	4.09E+01
Zinc	26 / 26	6.6 - 655	NA	L	7.30E+01	3.22E+02	3.22E+02

mg/kg - Milligrams per kilogram

NA - Not applicable; not available.

SCR - Site characterization report.

<sup>a</sup> Data used to determine soil background are based on sampling from IT, 1998, **Site Investigation of Acid Areas, Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio.**

<sup>b</sup> 95% UTL - 95 Percent upper tolerance limit calculated as described in Section 2.1.4 and rounded to 3 significant figures.

<sup>c</sup> The maximum detected concentration is used as the background screening criterion for nonparametric data sets; for normal or lognormal data sets, the 95% UTL or the maximum detected concentration, whichever is less, is used.

Note: Detection limits from sample 6990 were deleted when calculating results for antimony, beryllium, cadmium, selenium and thallium. The detection limits were elevated by dilution factors which greatly exceed any detected concentration and would bias results unrealistically high.

Table 5-1

**Soil Samples Above RBCs and/or BSCs  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 1 of 3)

LOCATION SAMPLE NO DATE DEPTH PURPOSE					CY2-SB01										CY2-SB02									
					CY0015 27-Oct-11 0.5 - 1 Ft REG		CY0016 27-Oct-11 0.5 - 1 Ft FD		CY0017 27-Oct-11 0.5 - 1 Ft FS		CY0018 27-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG		CY0019 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG		CY0020 27-Oct-11 0.5 - 1 Ft REG		CY0021 27-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG		CY0022 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG		CY0023 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft FD		CY0024 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft FS	
Parameter	Units	RBC	BSC	MDC	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ		
<b>SEMIVOLATILES</b>																								
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	NE	NE	0.013	-	-	-	-	0.013		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Acetophenone	mg/kg	780	NE	0.047	-	-	-	-	0.047	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Anthracene	mg/kg	1,700	NE	0.02	-	-	-	-	0.02		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	0.15	NE	0.043	-	-	-	-	0.043		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.15	NE	0.039	-	-	-	-	0.039		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Benzo(k)fluoroanthene	mg/kg	1.5	NE	0.018	-	-	-	-	0.018		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	NE	NE	0.024	-	-	-	-	0.024		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	0.015	NE	0.039	-	-	-	-	0.039		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1,1'-Biphenyl	mg/kg	5.1	NE	0.034	-	-	-	-	0.034	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	mg/kg	35	NE	0.321	-	-	-	-	0.321	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	J	
Chrysene	mg/kg	15	NE	0.055	-	-	-	-	0.055		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.028		
Dibenzofuran	mg/kg	7.8	NE	0.14	-	-	-	-	0.14		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	230	NE	0.051	-	-	0.0293	J	0.051		-	-	-	0.031	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Flourene	mg/kg	230	NE	0.018	-	-	-	-	0.018		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Methylnaphthalene, 2-	mg/kg	31	NE	0.65	-	-	-	-	0.65		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	
Naphthalene	mg/kg	3.6	NE	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.4		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.015	
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	NE	NE	0.22	-	-	-	-	0.22		-	-	-	0.0292	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	
Pyrene	mg/kg	170	NE	0.054	-	-	0.0268	J	0.054		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.013	
<b>METALS</b>																								
Aluminum	mg/kg	7,700	15,500	14,500	8,000	J	14,500	J	14,000		5,150		6,090		7,330		8,500		7,090		5,780		8,400	
Antimony	mg/kg	3.1	9.3	0.25	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Arsenic	mg/kg	0.39	36.5	13.5	10		10		12		5.8		3.2		13.5		2.1		4.3	J	8	J	7.3	
Barium	mg/kg	1,500	826	86.6	49.2	J	86.6	J	85		35.2		53.8		57.3		67.6		72.1		50.4		52	
Beryllium	mg/kg	16	1	0.87	0.67	J	0.87	J	0.48	J	0.36	J	0.44	J	0.36	J	0.49	J	0.46	J	0.4	J	0.32	J
Cadmium	mg/kg	7	NE	0.89	-	-	-	-	0.063	J	0.81		0.89		-		-		0.83	J	0.17	J	0.24	J
Calcium	mg/kg	NE	52,300	60,700	3,260	J	9,300	J	4,700		52,500		60,700		1,270		34,600		49,500		51,200		52,000	
Chromium	mg/kg	NE	29	22	16.7		19.1		19		9.8		13		14.9		12.9		13.8		12.6		15	
Cobalt	mg/kg	2.3	116	15.1	11.4		10.6	J	8.7		5.5		6.5		4.7	J	9.6	J	6.9		10		11	
Copper	mg/kg	310	56.2	26.4	24.6		24.2		24		18.8		23.9		22.5		20.6		23		22.2		24	
Iron	mg/kg	5,500	234,000	34,300	28,700		27,700		31,000	B	17,100		19,800		23,800		17,100		22,700		17,800		21,000	B
Lead	mg/kg	40	48.6	15.3	13.4		13		14		12.8		13		11		11		12.9		12.2		12	
Magnesium	mg/kg	NE	10,400	23,700	3,000		4,370		4,300	B	15,300		17,300		1,810		14,600		14,800		13,800		17,000	B
Manganese	mg/kg	180	3,506	816	249		199		200		454		538		81.1		492		413		450		420	
Mercury	mg/kg	1	0.09	0.054	0.038	J	0.052	J	0.054	J B	0.019	J	0.021	J	0.043	J	0.04	J	0.016	J	0.015	J	0.029	J B
Nickel	mg/kg	150	55.1	40	26.6		30		25		16.1		17.3		19.2		26.8		18.8		25.3		27	
Potassium	mg/kg	NE	3,390	1,540	599	J	815	J	850		1,020	J	1,440	J	567	J	990	J	1,540		1,160		1,400	
Selenium	mg/kg	39	2	1.1	1	J	-		-		0.43	J	-		0.91	J	-		0.65	J	-		-	
Silver	mg/kg	39	11.1	0.088	-	-	-	-	-		0.053	J	0.086	J	-		0.063	J	0.079	J	-		-	
Sodium	mg/kg	NE	NE	150	-	-	-	-	-		124	J	-	-	-		150	J	135	J	-		-	
Thallium	mg/kg	0.078	1.3	0.39	-	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
Vanadium	mg/kg	39	40.9	32.4	26.4		28		27		11.5		11.4		24.8		17.5		13.8		16.7		19	
Zinc	mg/kg	2,300	321.75	70	-	-	-	-	70		-		-		-		-		-		-		57	

Table 5-1

Soil Samples Above RBCs and/or BSCs  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio

(Page 2 of 3)

Parameter		LOCATION			CY2-SB03						CY2-SB04					
		SAMPLE NO			CY0025		CY0026		CY0027		CY0028		CY0029		CY0030	
		DATE			26-Oct-11		26-Oct-11		26-Oct-11		26-Oct-11		26-Oct-11		26-Oct-11	
		DEPTH			0.5 - 1 Ft		3 - 5 Ft		8 - 10 Ft		0 - 1 Ft		3 - 5 Ft		8 - 10 Ft	
PURPOSE		REG			REG		REG		REG		REG		REG			
Units	RBC	BSC	MDC	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	Result	VQ	
<b>SEMIVOLATILES</b>																
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	NE	NE	0.013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acetophenone	mg/kg	780	NE	0.047	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Anthracene	mg/kg	1,700	NE	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	0.15	NE	0.043	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.15	NE	0.039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	1.5	NE	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	NE	NE	0.024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	0.015	NE	0.039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1,1'-Biphenyl	mg/kg	5.1	NE	0.034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	mg/kg	35	NE	0.321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chrysene	mg/kg	15	NE	0.055	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dibenzofuran	mg/kg	7.8	NE	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	230	NE	0.051	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Flourene	mg/kg	230	NE	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Methylnaphthalene, 2-	mg/kg	31	NE	0.65	-	-	-	-	0.0429	J	-	-	-	-	-	
Naphthalene	mg/kg	3.6	NE	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.0321	J	-	-	-	-	-	
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	NE	NE	0.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pyrene	mg/kg	170	NE	0.054	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>METALS</b>																
Aluminum	mg/kg	7,700	15,500	14,500	9,880	-	7,300	6,660	6,650	5,140	5,510	-	-	-	-	
Antimony	mg/kg	3.1	9.3	0.25	-	-	-	-	0.25	J	-	-	-	-	-	
Arsenic	mg/kg	0.39	36.5	13.5	12.2	-	10.8	2	6.1	11.5	5.4	-	-	-	-	
Barium	mg/kg	1,500	826	86.6	68	-	63.8	37.1	35.2	70.9	40.3	-	-	-	-	
Beryllium	mg/kg	16	1	0.87	0.48	J	0.49	0.46	0.27	0.42	0.46	J	-	-	-	
Cadmium	mg/kg	7	NE	0.89	-	-	0.28	J	0.73	0.72	0.24	J	-	-	-	
Calcium	mg/kg	NE	52,300	60,700	1,740	-	43,200	45,200	3,380	39,900	54,100	-	-	-	-	
Chromium	mg/kg	NE	29	22	22	-	16.7	12.9	10.4	11.8	12.7	-	-	-	-	
Cobalt	mg/kg	2.3	116	15.1	6.8	J	15.1	6.9	3.5	9.9	9.1	J	-	-	-	
Copper	mg/kg	310	56.2	26.4	23.5	-	26.4	21.6	11.2	20.9	21.8	-	-	-	-	
Iron	mg/kg	5,500	234,000	34,300	34,300	-	18,800	20,400	16,400	20,200	17,500	-	-	-	-	
Lead	mg/kg	40	48.6	15.3	9.6	-	15.3	12.7	7.4	8.3	13.2	-	-	-	-	
Magnesium	mg/kg	NE	10,400	23,700	3,100	-	14,100	14,700	2,430	16,300	23,700	-	-	-	-	
Manganese	mg/kg	180	3,506	816	121	-	816	514	103	672	488	-	-	-	-	
Mercury	mg/kg	1	0.09	0.054	0.035	J	0.011	J	0.023	J	0.012	J	-	-	-	
Nickel	mg/kg	150	55.1	40	23.5	-	40	19.3	10.7	25.7	25.3	-	-	-	-	
Potassium	mg/kg	NE	3,390	1,540	698	J	1,210	1,450	472	848	1,220	J	-	-	-	
Selenium	mg/kg	39	2	1.1	1.1	J	-	0.72	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silver	mg/kg	39	11.1	0.088	-	-	-	0.087	J	0.088	J	-	-	-	-	
Sodium	mg/kg	NE	NE	150	-	-	114	J	146	J	52.6	J	-	-	-	
Thallium	mg/kg	0.078	1.3	0.39	-	-	0.39	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vanadium	mg/kg	39	40.9	32.4	32.4	-	24.9	13.4	16.1	20	12.3	-	-	-	-	
Zinc	mg/kg	2,300	321.75	70	-	-	-	-	24.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Soil Samples Above RBSCs and/or BSCs  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio

mg/kg - Milligrams per kilogram.

RBSC - Values reflect an incremental lifetime cancer risk (ICLR) of 1E-6 or a noncancer hazard quotient (HQ) of 0.1. For chemicals that exhibit both cancer and noncancer effects, whichever type of effect results in a lower concentration (using an ICLR of 1E-6 and an HQ of 0.1), that concentration is selected as the RBSC.

BSC - Background screening concentration.

MDC - Maximum detected concentration for the area of concern.

Shaded cell indicates value is greater than RBSC.

**Bolded text indicates values are greater than BSC.**

NE - Not established (RBSCs), not evaluated (BSCs).

SCR - Site characterization report.

"-" - Not detected.

Validation Qualifiers (VQ)

J - The analyte was positively identified; the reported value is estimated.

B - The analyte was not detected significantly above the levels found in the associated method blank or field blanks.

Note:

Nitroaromatics and PCBs (PCBs from only the 0-1 and 3-5 feet intervals) were also analyzed but were not detected.

## FIGURES



FORMER PLUM BROOK  
ORDNANCE WORKS

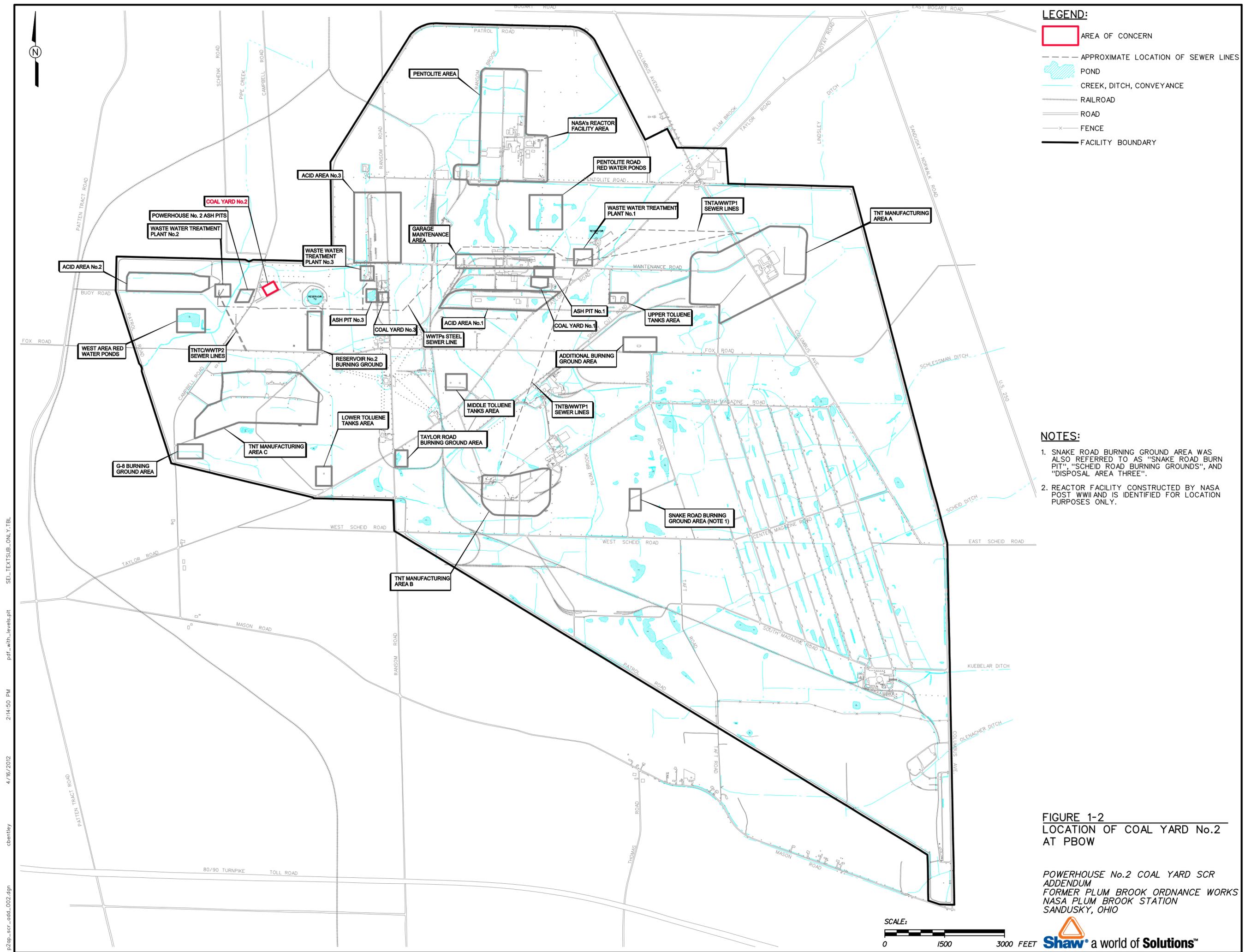
nasa plum brook station sandusky, oh

**FIGURE 1-1**  
**PBOW VICINITY MAP**



POWERHOUSE No.2 COAL YARD SCR  
ADDENDUM  
FORMER PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WORKS  
NASA PLUM BROOK STATION  
SANDUSKY, OHIO





- LEGEND:**
- AREA OF CONCERN
  - - - - - APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF SEWER LINES
  - POND
  - CREEK, DITCH, CONVEYANCE
  - RAILROAD
  - ROAD
  - FENCE
  - FACILITY BOUNDARY

- NOTES:**
1. SNAKE ROAD BURNING GROUND AREA WAS ALSO REFERRED TO AS "SNAKE ROAD BURN PIT", "SCHEID ROAD BURNING GROUNDS", AND "DISPOSAL AREA THREE".
  2. REACTOR FACILITY CONSTRUCTED BY NASA POST WWII AND IS IDENTIFIED FOR LOCATION PURPOSES ONLY.

**FIGURE 1-2**  
**LOCATION OF COAL YARD No.2**  
**AT PBOW**

POWERHOUSE No.2 COAL YARD SCR  
 ADDENDUM  
 FORMER PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WORKS  
 NASA PLUM BROOK STATION  
 SANDUSKY, OHIO



p2op\_scr\_ddd\_002.dgn    cberitley    4/16/2012    2:14:50 PM    pdf\_with\_levels.plt    SELTEXTSUB\_ONL.Y.TBL

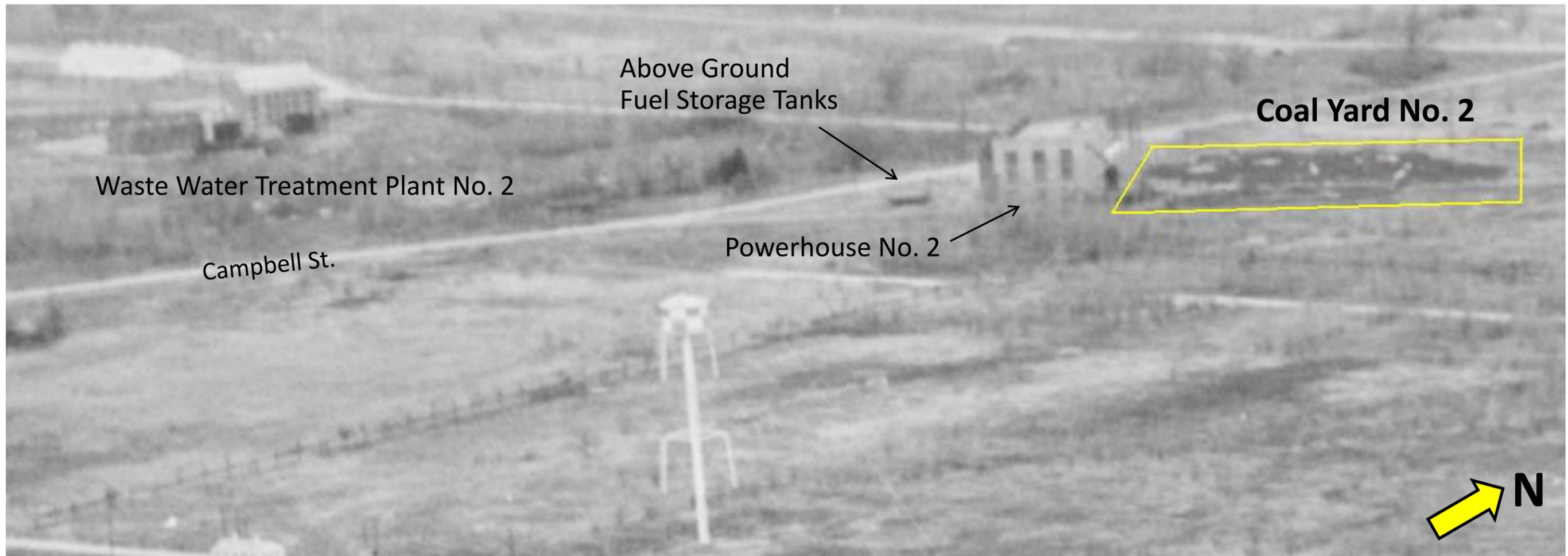
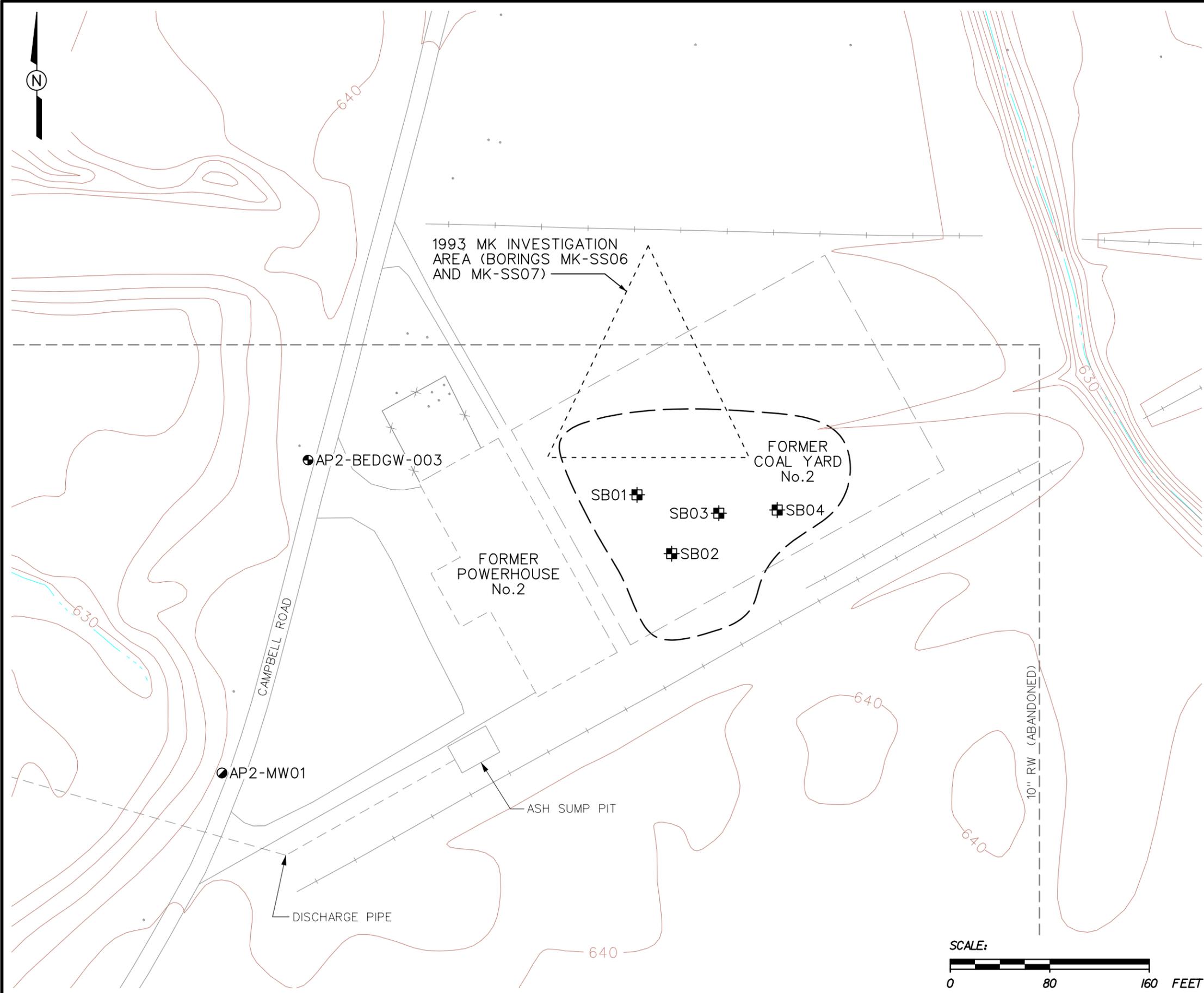


Figure 1-3  
Coal Yard No. 2, Circa 1958 Photo  
(View is to the Northwest)

p2op\_scr\_003.dgn  
c Bentley  
7/18/2012  
9:34:20 AM  
pdf\_with\_levels.plt  
SEL\_TEXTSUB\_ONL.Y.TBL



- LEGEND:**
- OVERBURDEN MONITORING WELL (SCREENED IN SHALE)
  - ⊙ BEDROCK MONITORING WELL (SCREENED IN LIMESTONE)
  - ⊠ SOIL BORING
  - UTILITY POLE
  - TOPOGRAPHIC CONTOUR (2 FT. INTERVAL)
  - CREEK, DITCH, CONVEYANCE
  - - - ABANDONED RAILROAD
  - == ROAD
  - ⊠ APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF FORMER STRUCTURES
  - - - RAW WATER LINE (RW)
  - - - APPROXIMATE HISTORICAL COAL STORAGE PERIMETER BASED ON AERIAL PHOTO
  - APPROXIMATE COAL STORAGE PERIMETER BASED ON OCTOBER 2011 FIELD FINDINGS AND EXISTING COAL THICKNESS

- NOTES:**
1. SPECIFIC HISTORICAL SAMPLING LOCATIONS MK-SS06 AND MK-SS07 ARE NOT SHOWN DUE TO LACK OF SURVEY DATA.
  2. SOURCE OF 1993 MK SOIL BORINGS: MORRISON KNUDSEN CORPORATION (MK), 1994, SITE INSPECTION REPORT, PLUM BROOK STATION, SANDUSKY, OHIO, VOLUME 1, JANUARY.

**FIGURE 1-4**  
GENERAL SITE FEATURES WITH SITE TOPOGRAPHY

POWERHOUSE No.2 COAL YARD SCR  
ADDENDUM  
FORMER PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WORKS  
NASA PLUM BROOK STATION  
SANDUSKY, OHIO



**APPENDIX A**

**SOIL BORING SAMPLE COLLECTION LOGS**



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

REA / COC Number: PB102811ACCT

Location Code: <sup>4</sup> CY2-SB08

Sample Number: <sup>EW</sup> CY0028

Sample Name: <sup>4</sup> PB11-SS-CY2-SB08-CY0028-(0-1)-REG

Sampling Method: HA

Sample Type: SS

Sample Purpose: REG

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel bucket auger

QC Partners:

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Collection Date: 10-26-11

Collection Time: 1410

Start Depth: 0

End Depth: 1'

Sample Matrix: SOIL

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

ERPIMS Values:

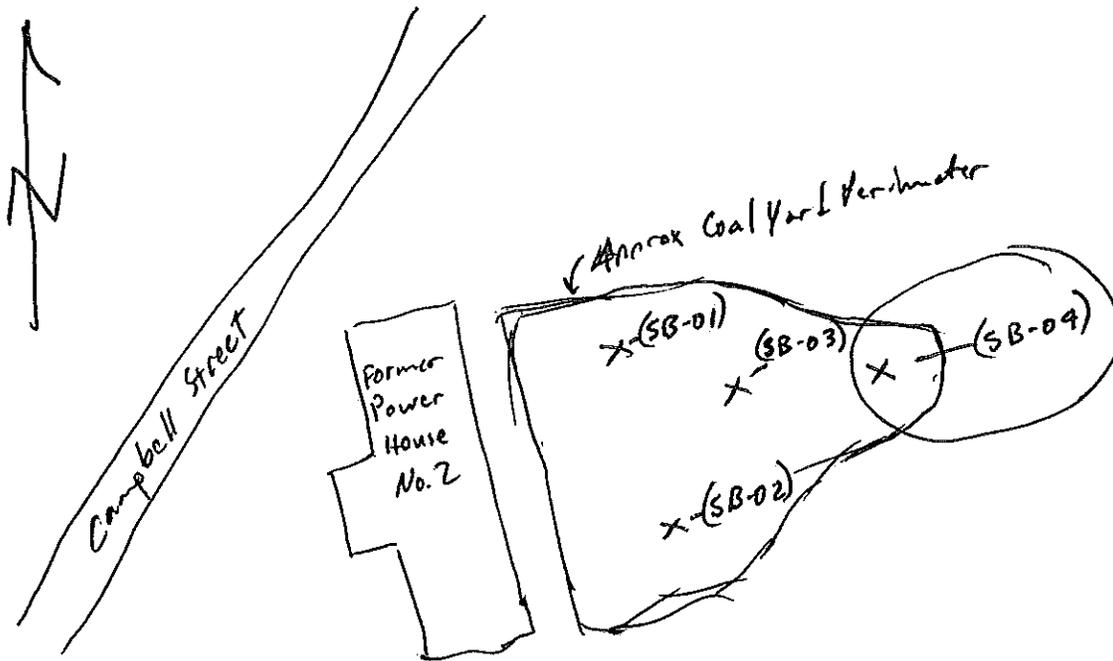
Sacode:

Lot Control#:

### Comments:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: E.W. Wilson 10-26-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward Wilson 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457- PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811 ACCT

Location Code: <sup>4</sup> CY2-SB08<sub>EW</sub>

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: <sup>4</sup> CY0029<sub>EW</sub>

Collection Date: 10-26-11

Sample Name: <sup>4</sup> PB11-DS-CY2-SB08-CY0029-(3-5)-REG<sub>EW</sub>

Collection Time: 1430

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 3'

Sample Type: DS Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 5'

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

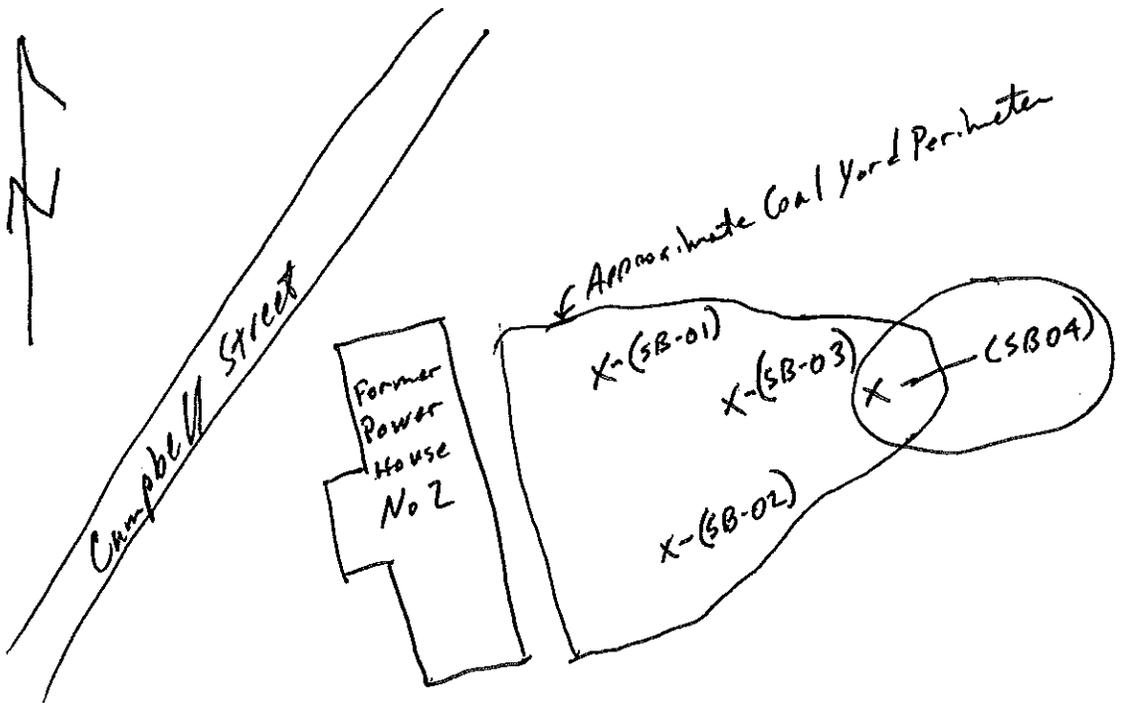
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode:

Lot Control#:

### Comments:

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: Eric W. Weaver 10-26-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward G. ... 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 - PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811ACCT

Location Code: <sup>4</sup> CY2-SB08

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: <sup>EW</sup> CY0030

Collection Date: 10-26-11

Sample Name: <sup>4</sup> PB11-DS-CY2-SB08-CY0030-(8-10)-REG

Collection Time: 1450

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 8'

Sample Type: DS Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 10'

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

(TB) \_\_\_\_\_ (ER) \_\_\_\_\_ (FB) \_\_\_\_\_

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

ERPIMS Values:

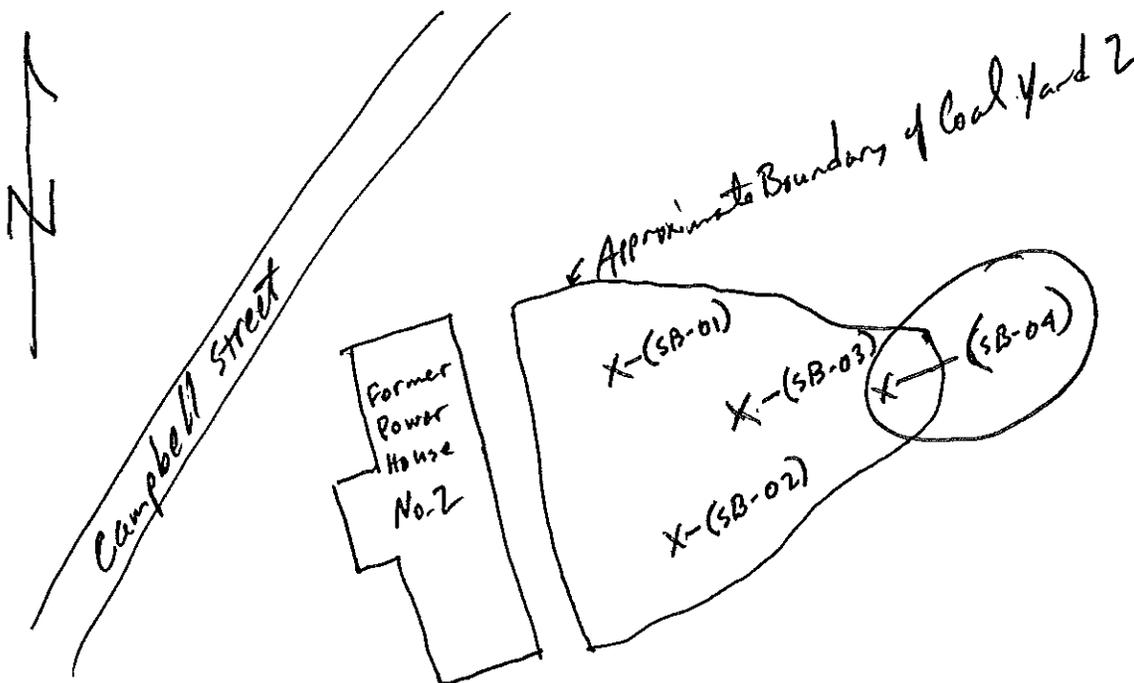
Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

### Comments:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: EW, Weaver 10-26-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Steve Downey 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 - PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811ACCT

Location Code: <sup>3</sup> CY2-SB0~~Y~~<sup>EW</sup>

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0025

Collection Date: 10-26-11

Sample Name: <sup>3</sup> PB11-SS-CY2-SB0~~Y~~<sup>EW</sup>-CY0025-(0-1)-REG

Collection Time: 1540

Sampling Method: HA

Start Depth: 0.5

Sample Type: SS

Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 1.0'

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

ERPIMS Values:

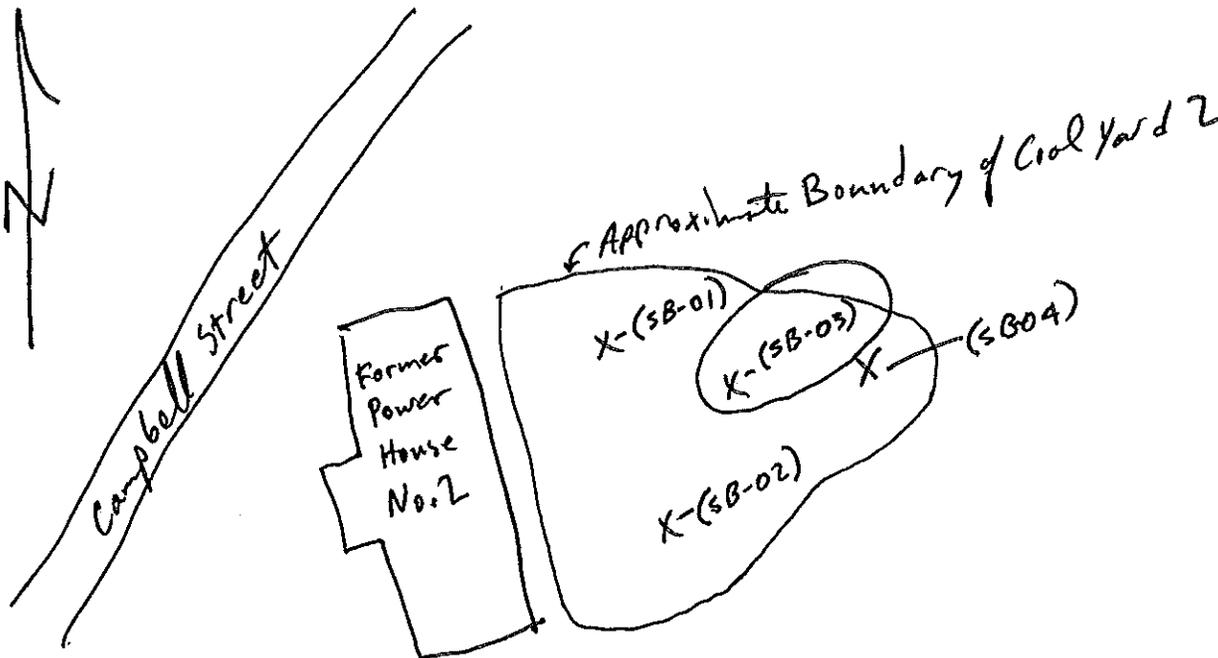
Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

### Comments:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: EW Weaver 10-26-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward Weaver 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 - PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811 ACCT

Location Code: <sup>3</sup> CY2-SB0<sup>EW</sup>

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0026

Collection Date: 10-26-11

Sample Name: <sup>3</sup> PB11-DS-CY2-SB0<sup>EW</sup>-CY0026-(3-5)-REG

Collection Time: 1555

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 3'

Sample Type: DS

Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 5'

Sampling Equip: Stainless <sup>EW</sup> Steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

(TB) (ER) (FB)

ERPIMS Values:

Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

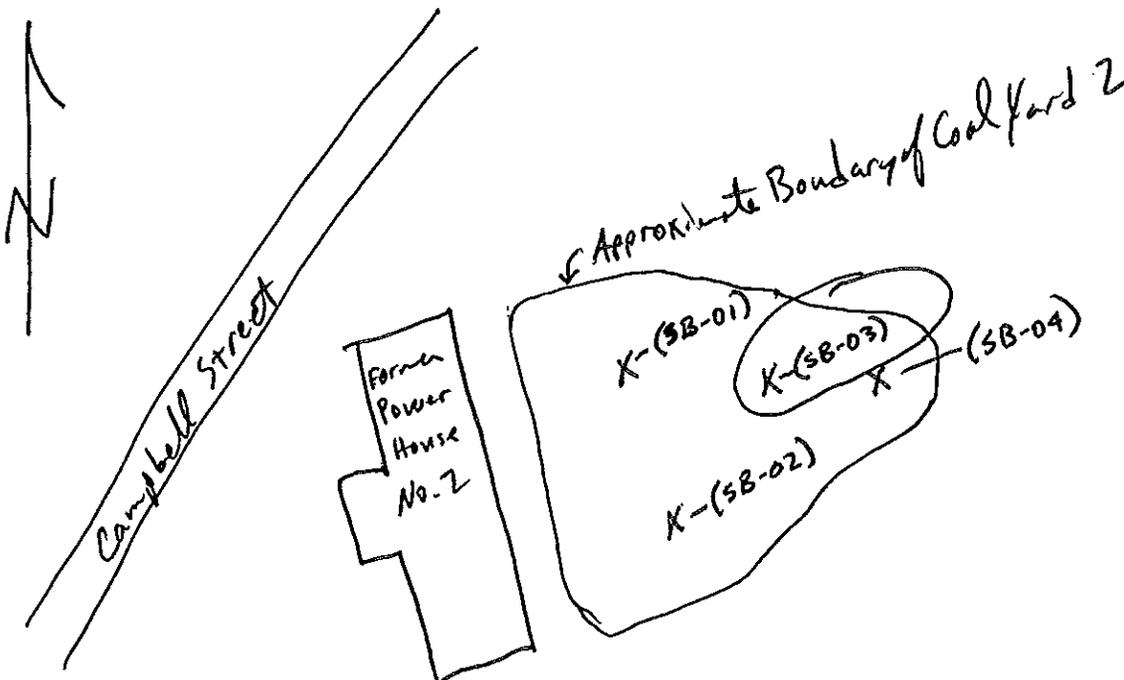
### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

### Comments:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: Erin W. Weaver 10-26-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward M. Weaver 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811ACCT

Location Code: CY2-SB07<sup>3</sup><sub>EW</sub>

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0027

Collection Date: 10-26-11

Sample Name: PB11-DS-CY2-SB07<sup>3</sup><sub>EW</sub>-CY0027-(8-10)-REG

Collection Time: 1615

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 8'

Sample Type: DS

Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 10'

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

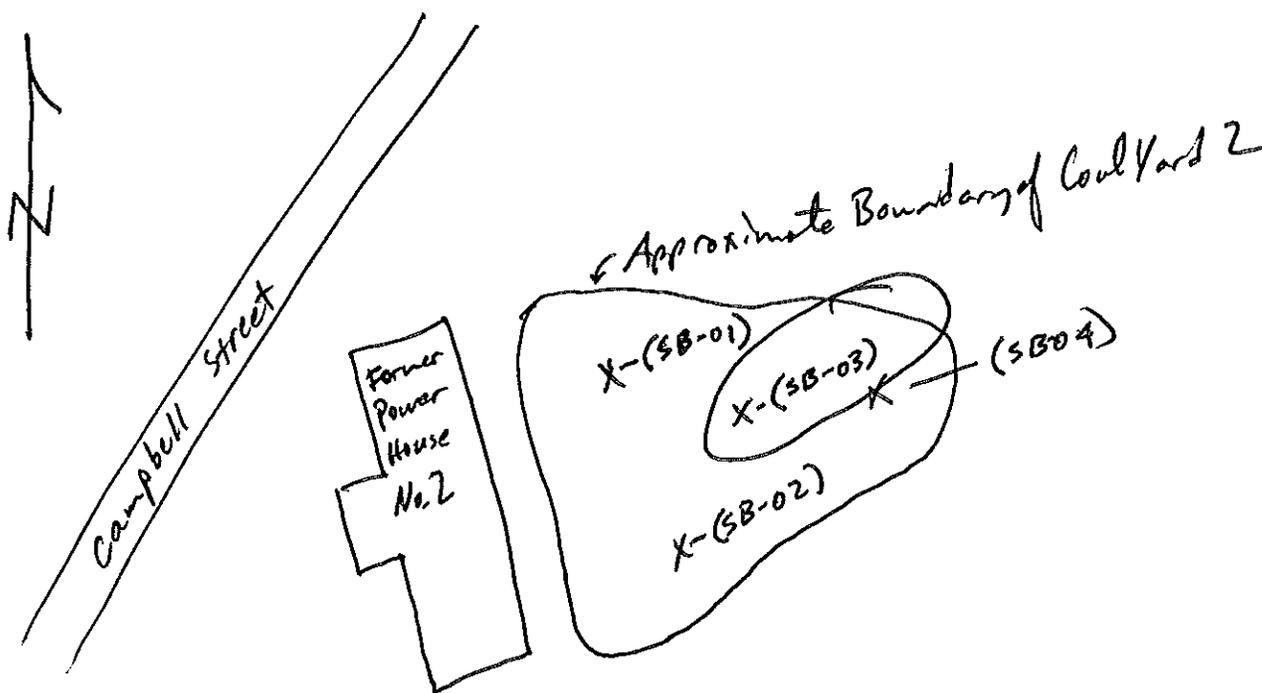
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode:

Lot Control#:

Comments:

Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date:

E-W. Wenner 10-26-11

Reviewed BY / Date:

Edward [Signature] 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 - PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811 ACCT

Location Code: CY2-SB002<sup>EW</sup>

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0020

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: PB11-SS-CY2-SB002-CY0020-(0-1)-REG<sup>2, EW</sup>

Collection Time: 0830

Sampling Method: HA

Start Depth: 0.5

Sample Type: SS

Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 1.0'

Sampling Equip: stainless steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMI-VOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

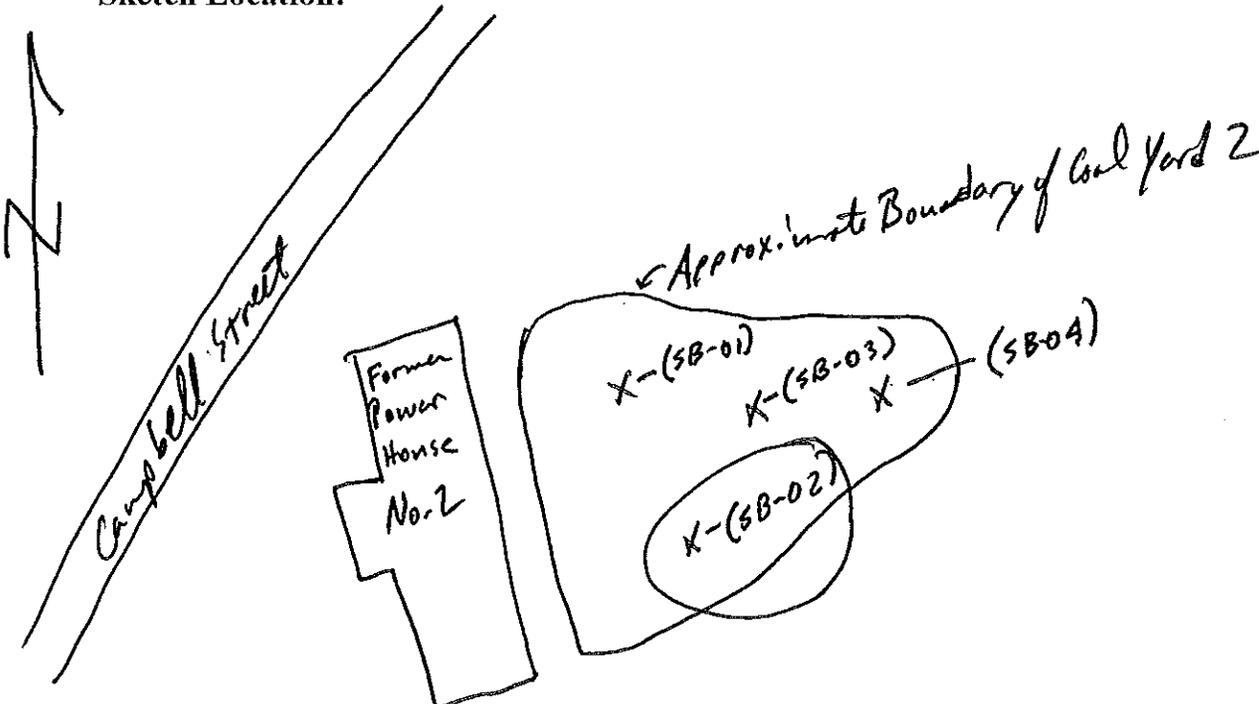
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: E-W Weaver 10-27-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward Weaver 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 - PLUM-BROOK-ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811 ACCT

Location Code: CY2-SB0<sup>2</sup><sub>EW</sub>

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0021

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: PB11-DS-CY2-SB0<sup>2</sup><sub>EW</sub>-CY0021-(3-5)-REG

Collection Time: 0850

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 3'

Sample Type: DS

Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 5'

Sampling Equip: Stainless <sup>EW</sup> steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/SB/MG

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

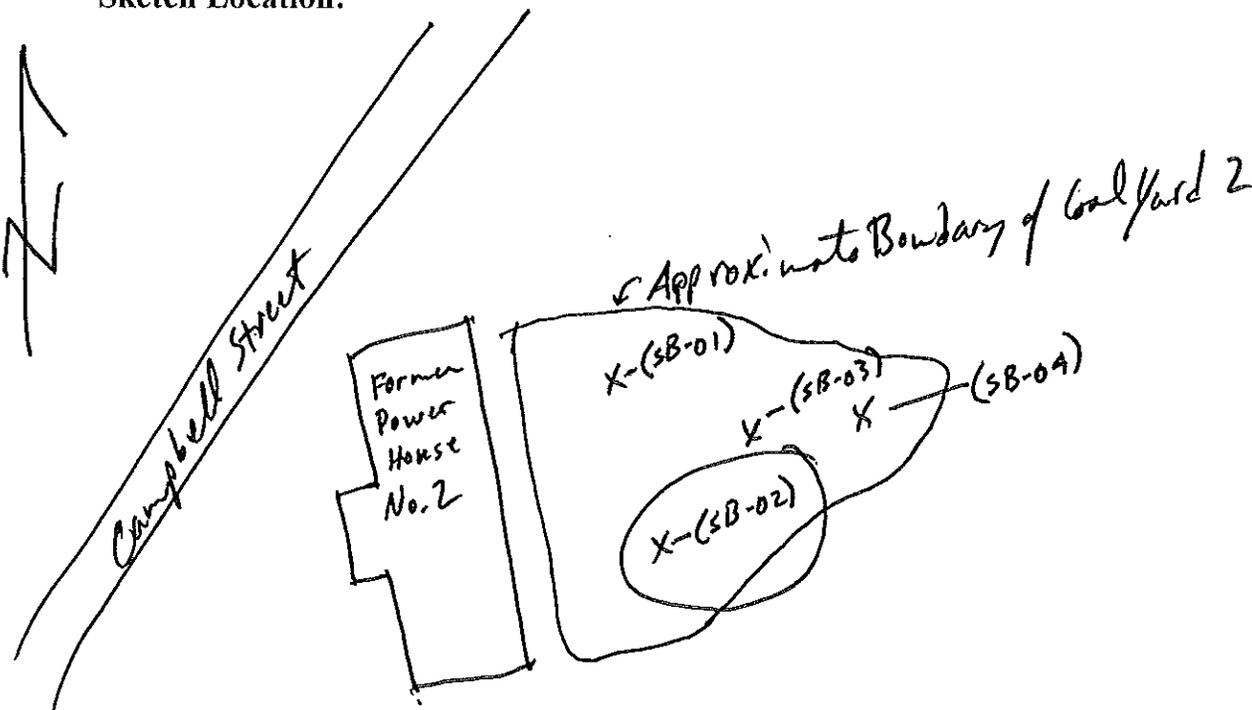
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: EW, Wena <sup>10-27-11</sup>

Reviewed BY / Date: Elsaw <sup>1-4-12</sup>



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457

PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811 ACCT

Location Code: CY2-SB002

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0022

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: PB11-DS-CY2-SB002-CY0022-(8-10)-REG

Collection Time: 0915

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 8'

Sample Type: DS

Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 10'

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/SB/MG

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

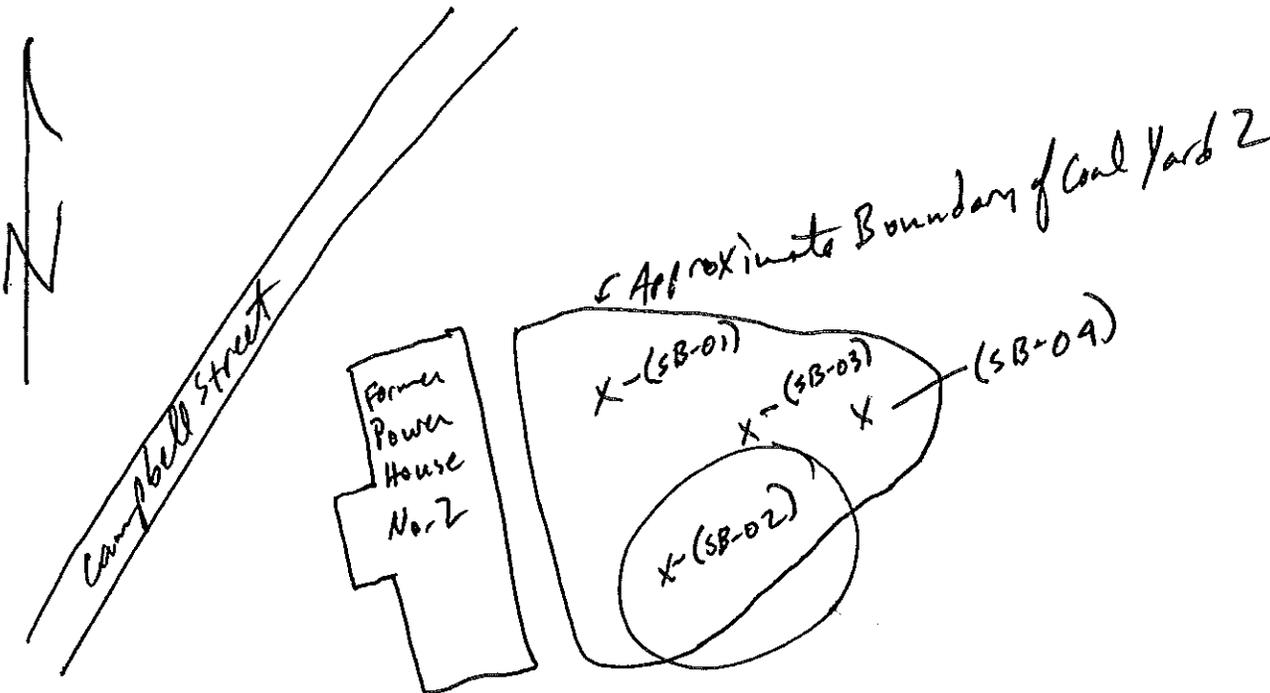
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Also collected FD (CY0023) and FS (CY0024) at this location.

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: EW Weaver 10-27-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward Downey 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 - PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB 102811 ACCT

Location Code: <sup>2</sup> CY2-SB0<sub>EW</sub>

Task: GMA OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0023

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: <sup>2</sup> PB11-DS-CY2-SB0<sub>EW</sub>-CY0023-(8-10)-FD

Collection Time: 0915

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 8'

Sample Type: DS Sample Purpose: FD

End Depth: 10'

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/SB/MG

(TB) (ER) (FB)

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

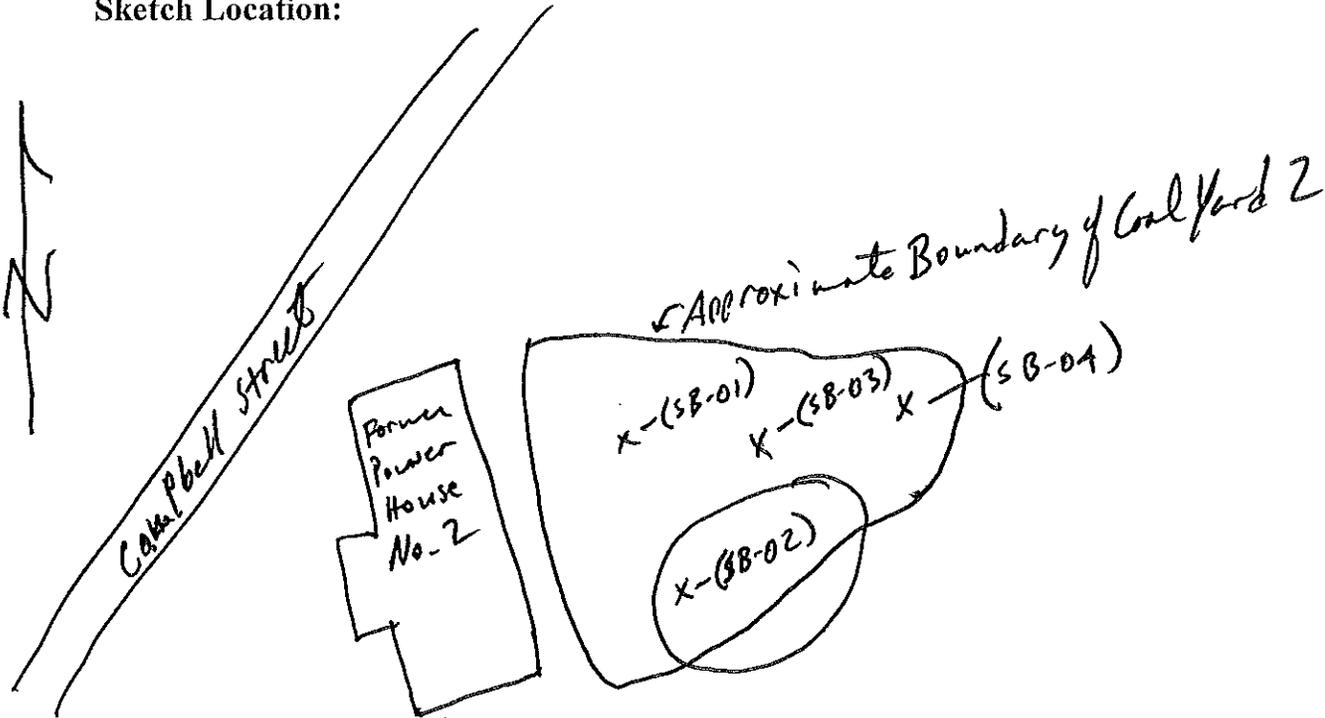
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Also collected regular sample (cy0022) and FS (cy0024) at this location.

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: EW, Wenner 10-26-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward Wenner 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 - PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811TA

Location Code: <sup>2</sup> CY2-SB0<sub>EW</sub>

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0024

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: <sup>2</sup> PB11-DS-CY2-SB0<sub>EW</sub>-CY0024-(8-10)-FS

Collection Time: 0915

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 8'

Sample Type: DS Sample Purpose: FS

End Depth: 10'

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel bucket auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	1	4	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	B	1	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	B	1	8	oz	CWM

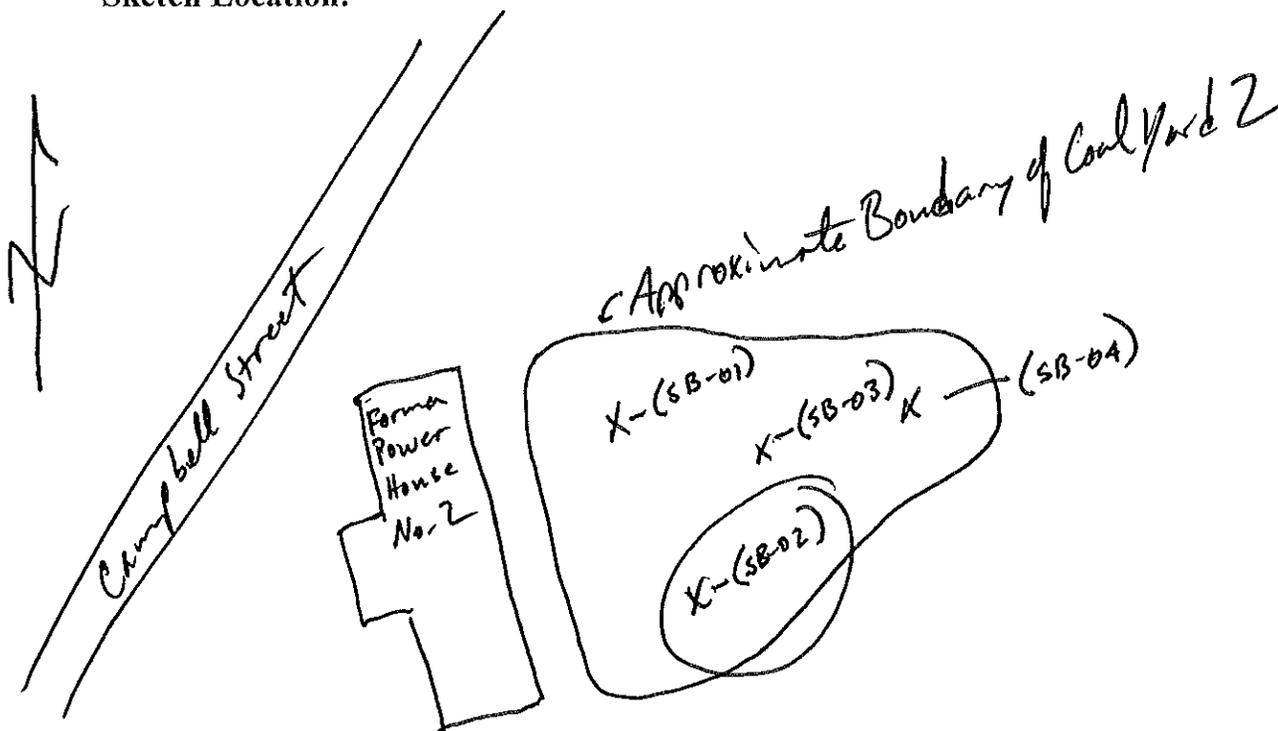
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Also collected regular sample (CY0022) and FD (CY0023) at this location -

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: EW, Weaver 10-28-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward M. Mason 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811 ACCT

Location Code: CY2-SB0~~1~~<sup>BW</sup>

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0015

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: PB11-SS-CY2-SB0~~1~~<sup>BW</sup>-CY0015-(0-1)-REG

Collection Time: 0940

Sampling Method: HA

Start Depth: 0.5'

Sample Type: SS

Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 1.0'

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel Bucket Auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/SB/MG

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
TOC	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

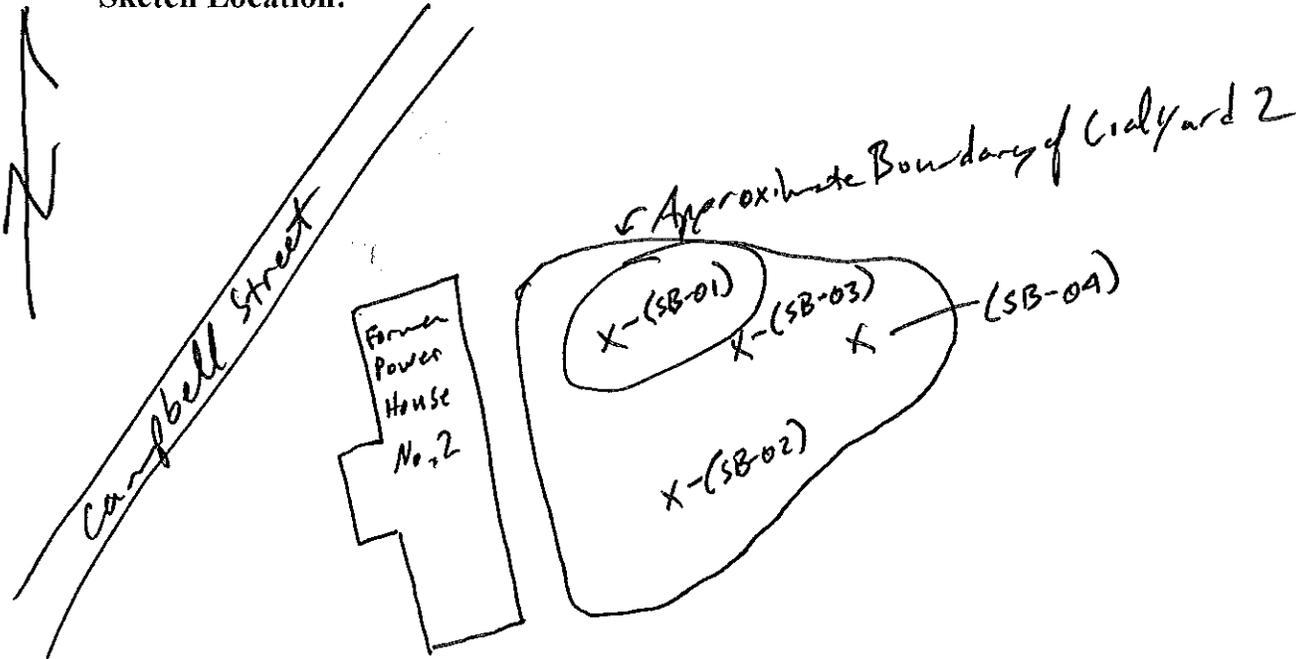
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode:

Lot Control#:

Comments: Also collected FD (CY0016) and FS (CY0017) at this location.

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: Erin W. Weimer 10-27-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward Weimer 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811 ACCT

Location Code: CY2-SB01

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0016<sup>EW</sup>

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: PB11-SS-CY2-SB01-CY0016-(0-1)-FD

Collection Time: 0940

Sampling Method: HA

Start Depth: 0.5'

Sample Type: SS

Sample Purpose: FD

End Depth: 1.0'

Sampling Equip: Stainless Steel Bucket Auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

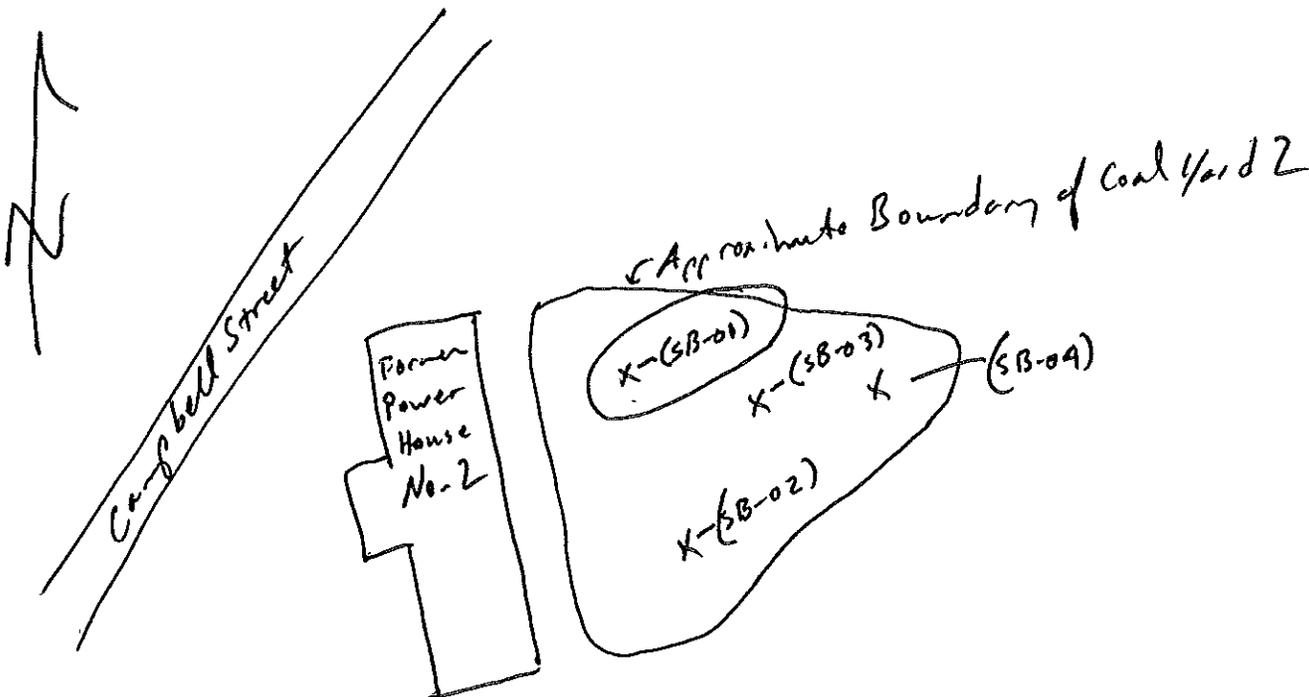
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Also collected regular sample (CY0015) and FS (CY0017) at this location

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: E. W. Weaver 10-27-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward Weaver 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 - PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811 TA

Location Code: CY2-SB0<sup>EW</sup>1

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0017

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: PB11-SS-CY2-SB0<sup>EW</sup>1-CY0017-(0-1)-FS

Collection Time: 0940

Sampling Method: HA

Start Depth: 0.5'

Sample Type: SS

Sample Purpose: FS

End Depth: 1.0'

Sampling Equip: Hand Auger <sup>EW</sup> Stainless Steel Bucket Auger Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	1	4	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	B	1	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	B	1	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	B	1	8	oz	CWM

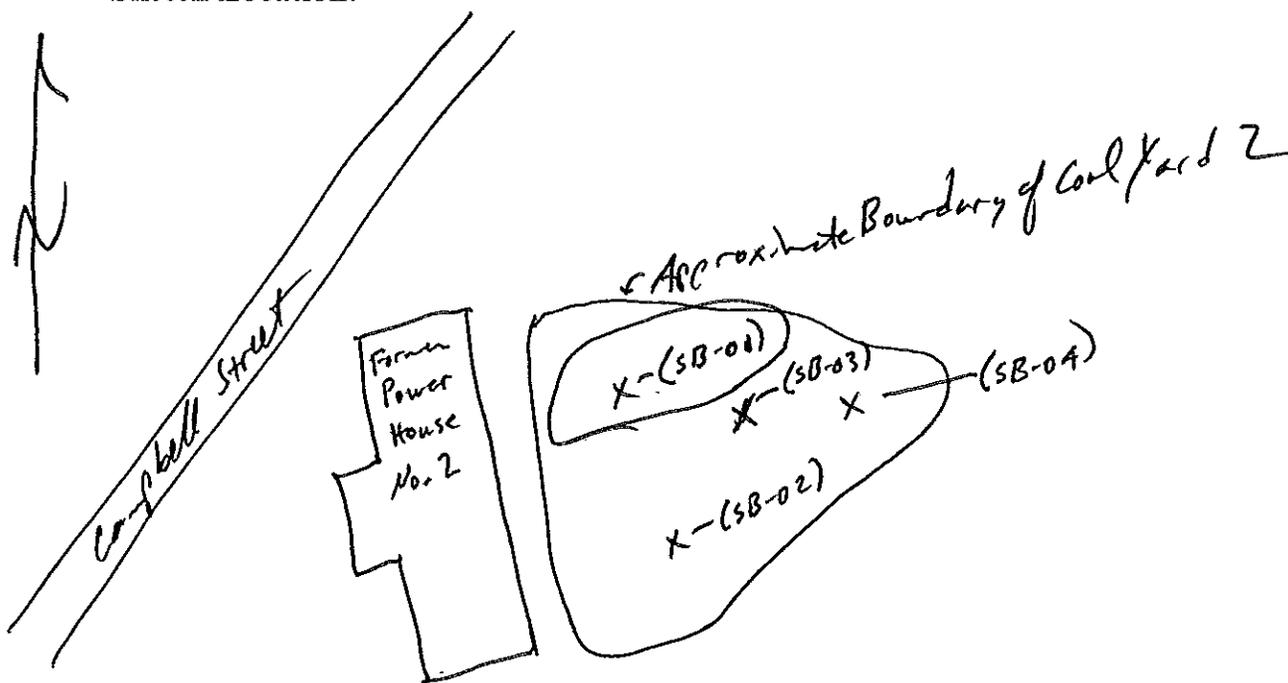
ERPIMS Values:

Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Also collected regular sample (CY0015) and FD (CY0016) at this location.

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: E-W. Weir <sup>10-27-11</sup>

Reviewed BY / Date: E. S. ... <sup>1-4-12</sup>



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 - PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB102811 ACCT

Location Code: CY2-SB01

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0018

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: PB11-DS-CY2-SB01-CY0018-(3-5)-REG

Collection Time: 0955

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 3'

Sample Type: DS

Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 5'

Sampling Equip: Hand Auger Stainless Steel Bucket Auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: EW/JB/MG

(TB)

(ER)

(FB)

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
PCB3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

ERPIMS Values:

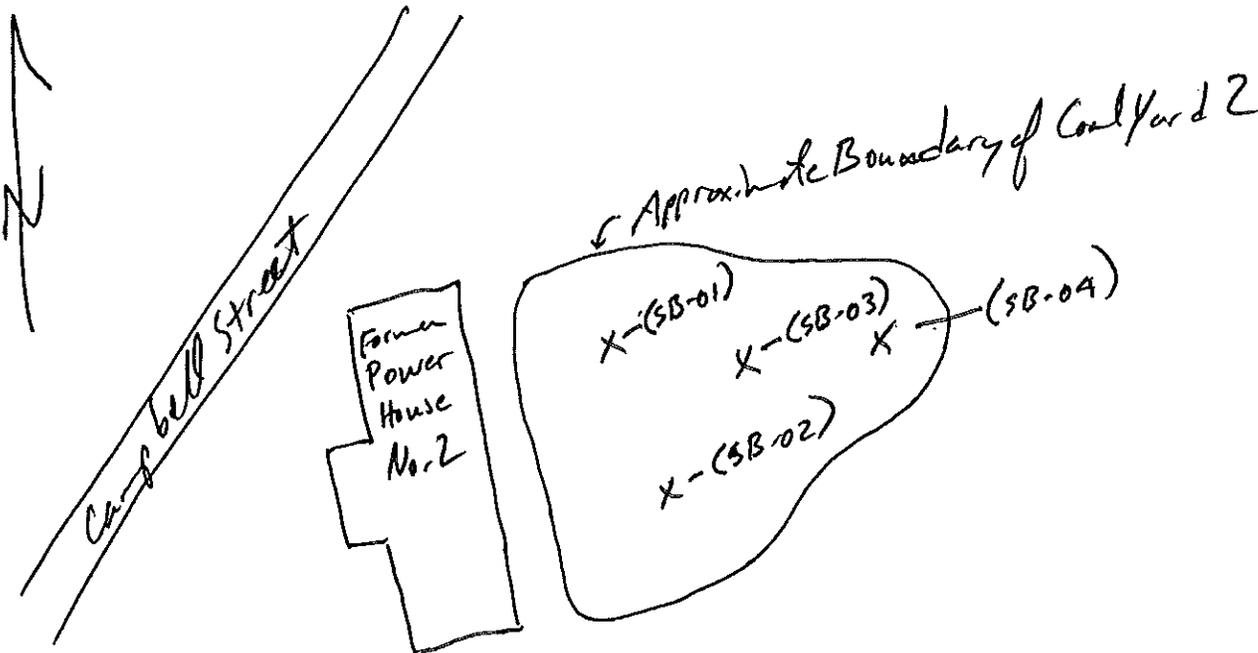
Sacode:

Lot Control#:

### Comments:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: EW, W 10-27-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward A. Downey 1-4-12



Shaw E & I, Inc.

# Sample Collection Log

132457 PLUM BROOK ORDNANCE WKS

Manager: Steve Downey

RFA / COC Number: PB 102811 ACCT

Location Code: CY2-SB0<sup>1</sup>1

Task: GMA\_OCT2011

Sample Number: CY0019

Collection Date: 10-27-11

Sample Name: PB11-DS-CY2-SB0<sup>1</sup>1-CY0019-(8-10)-REG

Collection Time: 1020

Sampling Method: SS

Start Depth: 8'

Sample Type: DS

Sample Purpose: REG

End Depth: 10'

Sampling Equip: Hand Auger<sup>GW</sup> Stainless Steel Bucket Auger

Sample Matrix: SOIL

QC Partners:

Sample Team: GW/JB/MG

(TB) \_\_\_\_\_ (ER) \_\_\_\_\_ (FB) \_\_\_\_\_

### Containers

Analytical Suite	Flt	Frtn	Qty	Size	Units	Type
EXPLOSIVES	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
METALS3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM
SEMIVOLATILES3	N	A	2	8	oz	CWM

ERPIMS Values:

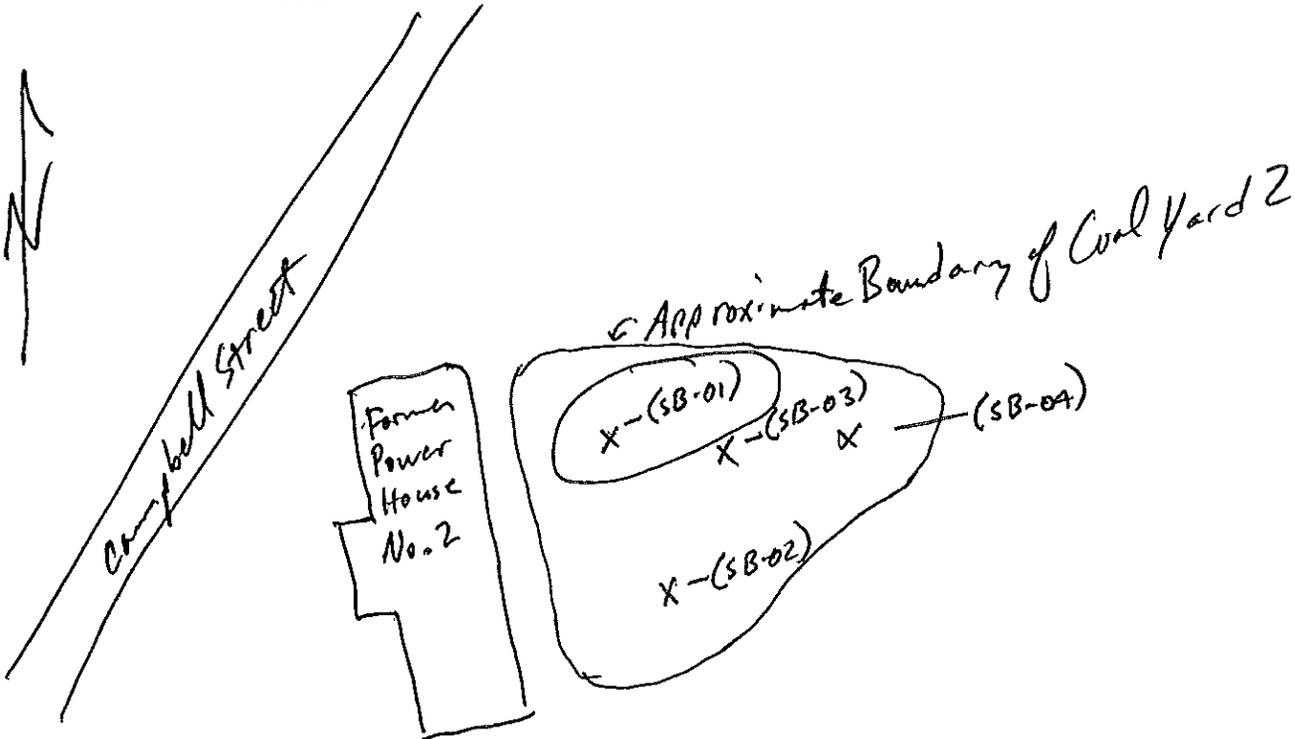
Sacode: \_\_\_\_\_

Lot Control#: \_\_\_\_\_

### Comments:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Sketch Location:



Logged BY / Date: E-W. Weaver 10-27-11

Reviewed BY / Date: Edward E. Weaver 1-4-12

**APPENDIX B**

**SOIL BORING HAZARDOUS, TOXIC, AND  
RADIOLOGICAL WASTE DRILL LOGS**

# HTRW DRILLING LOG

DISTRICT *Nashville*

HOLE NUMBER *CY2-SB01*

1. COMPANY NAME *Shaw E+I*

2. DRILL SUBCONTRACTOR *NA*

SHEET *1* OF *2* SHEETS

3. PROJECT *PBOW*

4. LOCATION *Sandusky, Ohio*

5. NAME OF DRILLER *NA*

6. MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION OF DRILL *NA*

7. SIZES AND TYPES OF DRILLING AND SAMPLING EQUIPMENT  
*3" Stainless Steel Bucket Auger and 2" Stainless Steel Bucket Auger*

8. HOLE LOCATION *Coal Yard #2*

9. SURFACE ELEVATION  
*N-623081.60  
 637.87 E-1911875.80*

10. DATE STARTED *10-27-11*

11. DATE COMPLETED *10-27-11*

12. OVERBURDEN THICKNESS *>10'*

15. DEPTH GROUNDWATER ENCOUNTERED *5'*

13. DEPTH DRILLED INTO ROCK *0*

16. DEPTH TO WATER AND ELAPSED TIME AFTER DRILLING COMPLETED

14. TOTAL DEPTH OF HOLE *>10'*

17. OTHER WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (SPECIFY)

18. GEOTECHNICAL SAMPLES *NA*

DISTURBED

UNDISTURBED

19. TOTAL NUMBER OF CORE BOXES

20. SAMPLES FOR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

VOC

METALS

OTHER (SPECIFY)

OTHER (SPECIFY)

OTHER (SPECIFY)

21. TOTAL CORE RECOVERY

22. DISPOSITION OF HOLE

BACKFILLED

MONITORING WELL

OTHER (SPECIFY)

OTHER (SPECIFY)

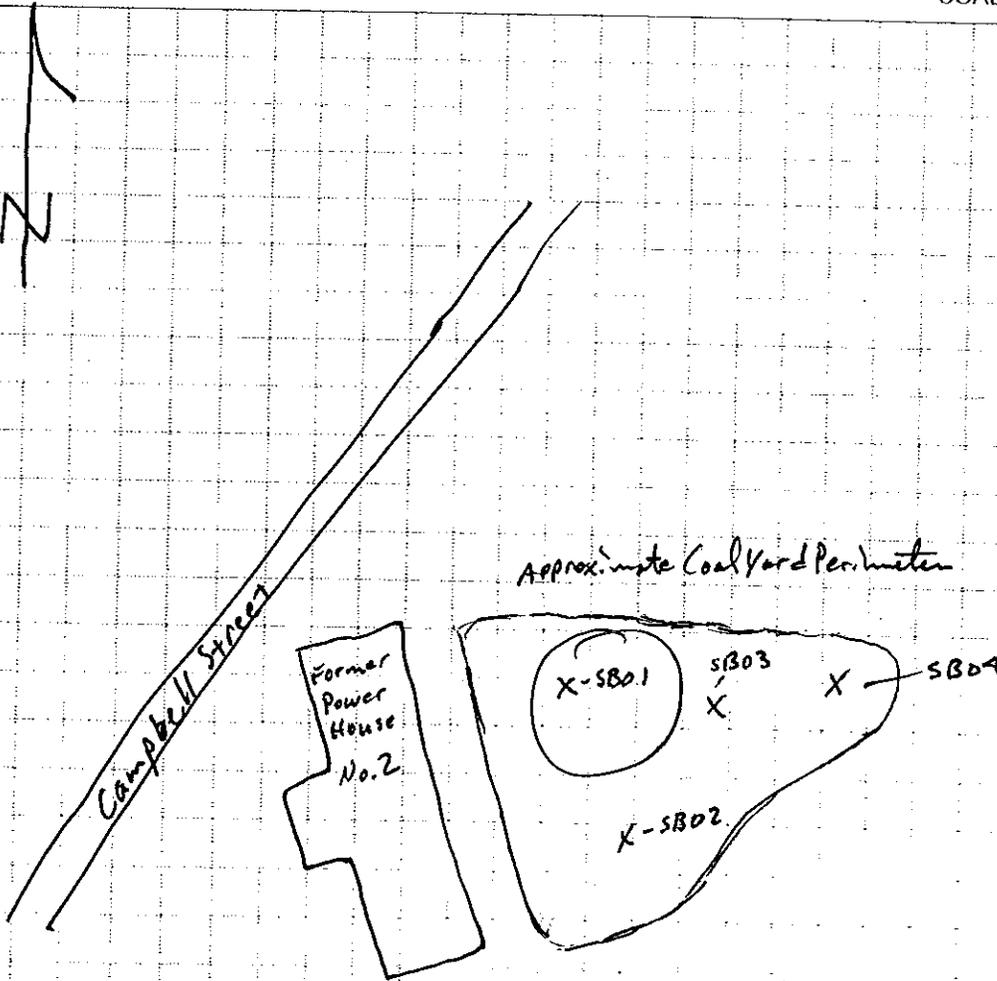
OTHER (SPECIFY)

23. SIGNATURE OF INSPECTOR

*Erin W. Weaver*

LOCATION SKETCH/COMMENTS

SCALE: *None*



PROJECT *PBOW*

HOLE NO. *CY2-SB01*



# HTRW DRILLING LOG (continuation sheet)

Hole Number: **CY2-SB01**

Project: **PBOW**

Geologist: **E. Weaver**

Sheet **2** of **2** Sheets

Elev (ft)	Depth (ft) bgs	Description of Materials	USCS	Field Screening Results (ppm)	Geotech. Sample or Core Des. No.	Analytical Sample No.	Recovery (ft)	Remarks
		<b>Coal</b>						
	0.5'							
	1	<b>Yellowish brown (10yR5/6) silt with clay, moist, medium stiff.</b>	<b>ML</b>		<b>0940</b>	<b>0.5-1.0'</b> <b>CY0015</b> <b>CY0016</b>		<b>CY0017</b>
	2							
	3							
	4				<b>0955</b>	<b>3.0-5.0</b> <b>CY0018</b>		
	5	<b>- wet</b>						
	6							
	7							
	7.5'							
	8	<b>Gray (10yR5/1) silt with clay, wet, medium stiff.</b>	<b>ML</b>			<b>8.0-10.0</b> <b>CY0019</b>		
	9				<b>1020</b>			
	10	<b>Total Depth = 10 ft</b>						

Project: **PBOW**

Hole Number: **CY2-SB01**

**DKK**

# HTRW DRILLING LOG

DISTRICT Nashville HOLE NUMBER CY2-SB02  
 SHEET 1 OF 2 SHEETS

1. COMPANY NAME Shaw E+I

2. DRILL SUBCONTRACTOR NA

3. PROJECT PBOW

4. LOCATION Sandusky, Ohio

5. NAME OF DRILLER NA

6. MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION OF DRILL NA

7. SIZES AND TYPES OF DRILLING AND SAMPLING EQUIPMENT  
3" Stainless Steel Bucket Anger and 2" Stainless Steel Bucket Anger

8. HOLE LOCATION Coal Yard #2

9. SURFACE ELEVATION 638.12 N-623034.37 E-1911903.68

10. DATE STARTED 10-27-11 11. DATE COMPLETED 10-27-11

12. OVERBURDEN THICKNESS >10'

15. DEPTH GROUNDWATER ENCOUNTERED 5'

13. DEPTH DRILLED INTO ROCK 0

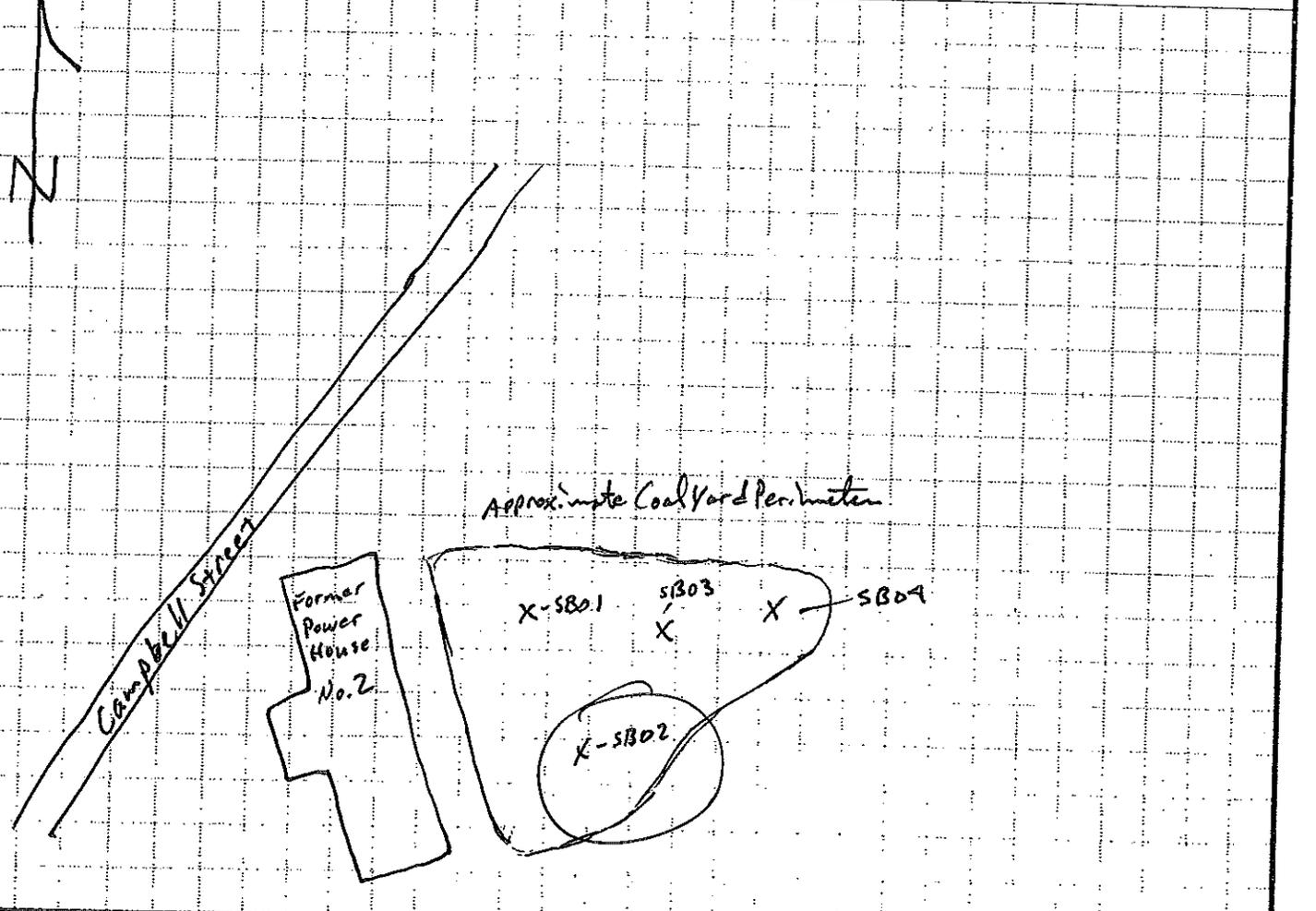
16. DEPTH TO WATER AND ELAPSED TIME AFTER DRILLING COMPLETED

14. TOTAL DEPTH OF HOLE 10'

17. OTHER WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (SPECIFY)

18. GEOTECHNICAL SAMPLES	DISTURBED		UNDISTURBED		19. TOTAL NUMBER OF CORE BOXES	
—	—		—		—	
20. SAMPLES FOR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS	VOC	METALS	OTHER (SPECIFY)	OTHER (SPECIFY)	OTHER (SPECIFY)	21. TOTAL CORE RECOVERY
✓	—	✓	<u>Explosives</u>	<u>SVOC's</u>	<u>PEBS</u>	— %
22. DISPOSITION OF HOLE	BACKFILLED	MONITORING WELL	OTHER (SPECIFY)	23. SIGNATURE OF INSPECTOR		
—	✓	—	—	<u>E. W. Weaver</u>		

LOCATION SKETCH/COMMENTS SCALE: None



PROJECT PBOW HOLE NO. CY2-SB02



# HTRW DRILLING LOG (continuation sheet)

Hole Number: **SB02**

Project: **P BOW**

Geologist: **G. Weaver**

Sheet **2** of **2** Sheets

elev (ft)	Depth (ft) bgs	Description of Materials	USCS	Field Screening Results (ppm)	Geotech. Sample or Core Descr. No.	Analytical Sample No.	Recovery (ft)	Remarks
		Coal			7. line			
	0.5'							
	1	Yellowish brown (104R5/6) silt with clay, moist, medium stiff.	ML		0830	0.5'-1.0' CY0020		
	2							
	3							
	4				0850	3.0-5.0' CY0021		
	5	- wet						
	6							
	7							
	8							
	8'							
	9	Gray (104R5/1) silt with clay, wet, medium stiff.			0915	8.0-10.0' CY0022 CY0023 CY0024		
	10	Total Depth = 10 ft						

Project: **P BOW**

Hole Number: **CY2-SB02**

# HTRW DRILLING LOG

DISTRICT **Nashville**

HOLE NUMBER **CY2-SB03**

1. COMPANY NAME **Shaw E+I**

2. DRILL SUBCONTRACTOR **NA**

SHEET **1** SHEETS **2**

3. PROJECT **PBOW**

4. LOCATION **Sandusky, Ohio**

5. NAME OF DRILLER **NA**

6. MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION OF DRILL **NA**

7. SIZES AND TYPES OF DRILLING AND SAMPLING EQUIPMENT  
**3" Stainless Steel Bucket Auger and 2" Stainless Steel Bucket Auger**

8. HOLE LOCATION **Coal Yard #2**

9. SURFACE ELEVATION **N-623066.83**  
**638.10 E-1911941.56**

10. DATE STARTED **10-26-11** 11. DATE COMPLETED **10-26-11**

12. OVERBURDEN THICKNESS **> 10'**

15. DEPTH GROUNDWATER ENCOUNTERED **5'**

13. DEPTH DRILLED INTO ROCK **0**

16. DEPTH TO WATER AND ELAPSED TIME AFTER DRILLING COMPLETED

14. TOTAL DEPTH OF HOLE **10'**

17. OTHER WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (SPECIFY)

18. GEOTECHNICAL SAMPLES

DISTURBED

UNDISTURBED

19. TOTAL NUMBER OF CORE BOXES

20. SAMPLES FOR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

VOC

METALS

OTHER (SPECIFY)

OTHER (SPECIFY)

OTHER (SPECIFY)

21. TOTAL CORE RECOVERY

22. DISPOSITION OF HOLE

BACKFILLED

MONITORING WELL

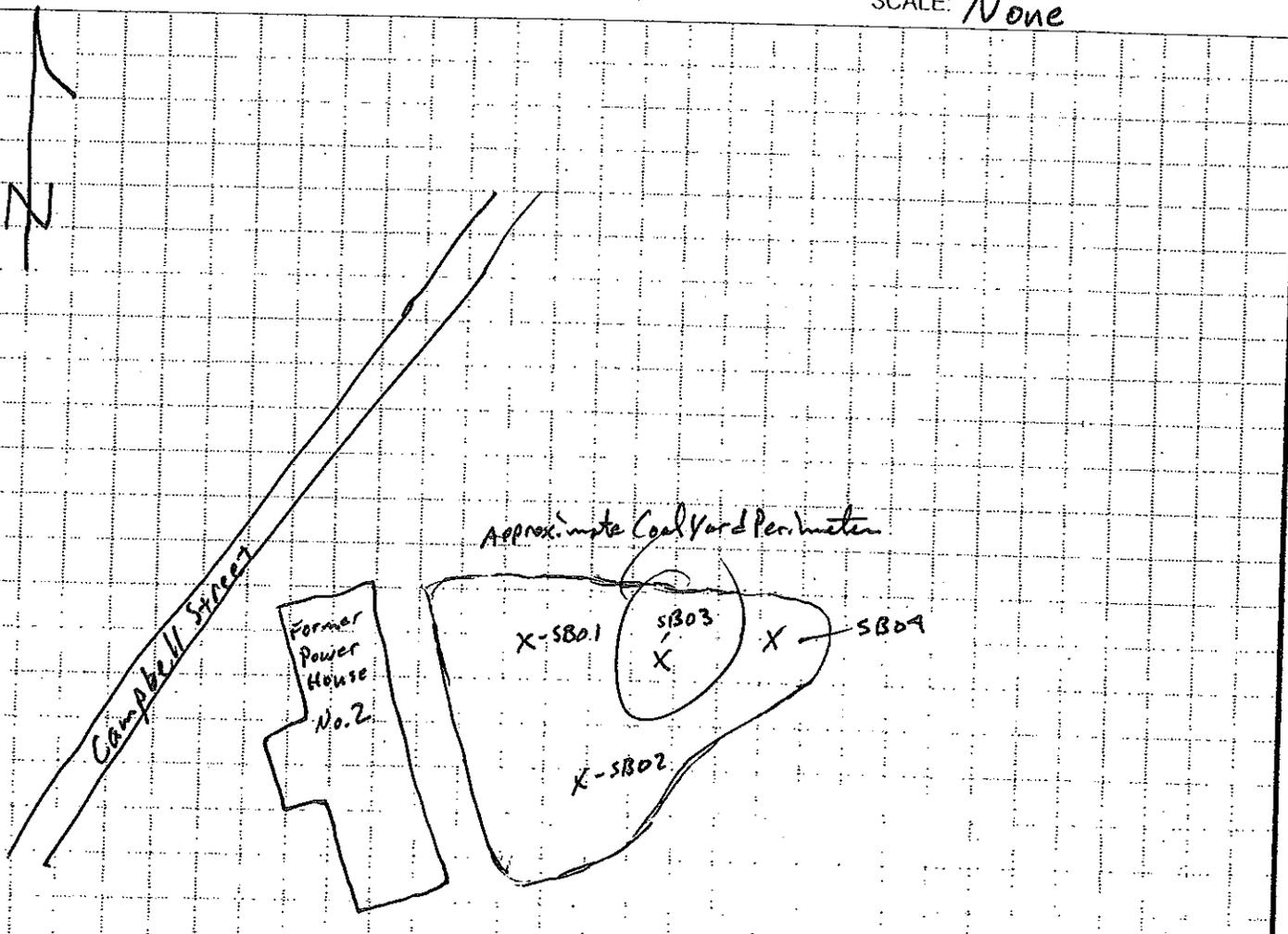
OTHER (SPECIFY)

23. SIGNATURE OF INSPECTOR

*E. W. Weaver*

LOCATION SKETCH/COMMENTS

SCALE: **None**



PROJECT **PBOW**

HOLE NO. **CY2-SB03**



# HTRW DRILLING LOG (continuation sheet)

Hole Number: **CY2-SB03**

Project: **PBOW**

Geologist: **E. Weaver**

Sheet **2** of **2** Sheets

Elev (ft)	Depth (ft) bgs	Description of Materials	USCS	Field Screening Results (ppm)	Benthic Sample or Core Box No.	Analytical Sample No.	Recovery (ft)	Remarks
		Coal			Time			
	0.5'							
	1	Yellowish brown (10YR 5/6) silt with clay, moist, med. stiff.	ML		1540	0.5'-1.0' CY0025		
	2							
	3							
	4				1555	3.0-5.0 CY0026		
	5	- wet						
	6							
	7							
	8							
	8'							
	9	Gray (10YR 5/1) silt with clay, moist, medium stiff.			1615	8.0'-10.0' CY0027		
	10	Total Depth = 10 Ft						

Project: **PBOW**

Hole Number: **CY2-SB03**

# HTRW DRILLING LOG

DISTRICT **Nashville** CYZ-**SBO4**  
 HOLE NUMBER  
 SHEET **1** OF **2** SHEETS

1. COMPANY NAME **Shaw E+I**  
 2. DRILL SUBCONTRACTOR **NA**

3. PROJECT **PBOW**  
 4. LOCATION **Sandusky, Ohio**

5. NAME OF DRILLER **NA**  
 6. MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION OF DRILL **NA**

7. SIZES AND TYPES OF DRILLING AND SAMPLING EQUIPMENT  
**3" Stainless Steel Bucket Auger and 2" Stainless Steel Bucket Auger**

8. HOLE LOCATION **Coal Yard #2**

9. SURFACE ELEVATION  
**637.94 N-623069.44 E-1911928.57**

10. DATE STARTED **10-26-11**  
 11. DATE COMPLETED **10-26-11**

12. OVERBURDEN THICKNESS **> 10'**

15. DEPTH GROUNDWATER ENCOUNTERED **5'**

13. DEPTH DRILLED INTO ROCK **0**

16. DEPTH TO WATER AND ELAPSED TIME AFTER DRILLING COMPLETED

14. TOTAL DEPTH OF HOLE **10'**

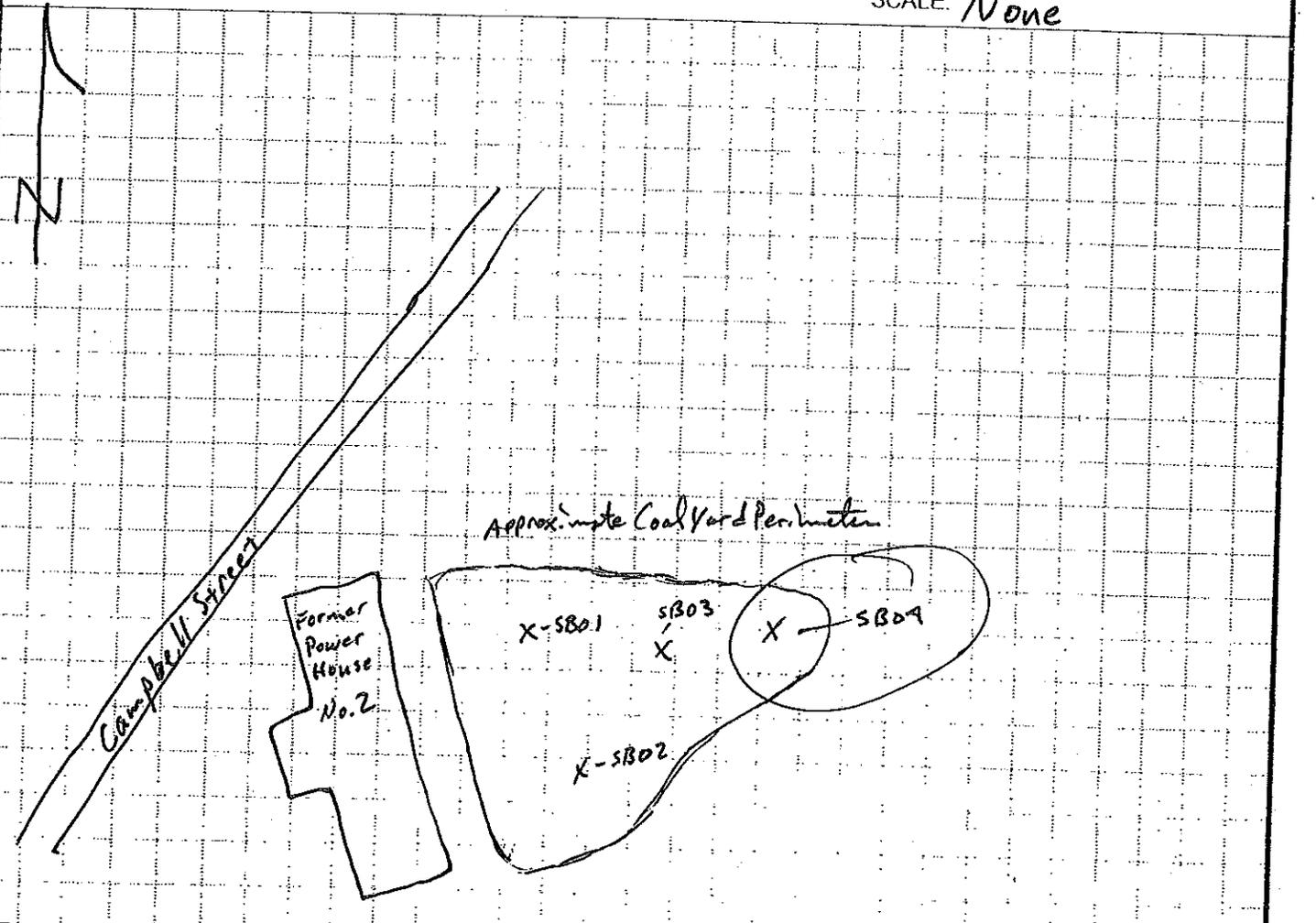
17. OTHER WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (SPECIFY)

18. GEOTECHNICAL SAMPLES  
 DISTURBED \_\_\_\_\_ UNDISTURBED \_\_\_\_\_  
 19. TOTAL NUMBER OF CORE BOXES \_\_\_\_\_

20. SAMPLES FOR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS  
 VOC \_\_\_\_\_ METALS  OTHER (SPECIFY) **Explosives**  
 OTHER (SPECIFY) **SVOC's** OTHER (SPECIFY) **PCB's**  
 21. TOTAL CORE RECOVERY \_\_\_\_\_ %

22. DISPOSITION OF HOLE  
 BACK-FILLED  MONITORING WELL \_\_\_\_\_  
 23. SIGNATURE OF INSPECTOR **Eric W. Weaver**

LOCATION SKETCH/COMMENTS SCALE: **None**



PROJECT **PBOW** HOLE NO. **CYZ-SB04**



# HTRW DRILLING LOG (continuation sheet)

Hole Number:

CY2-SB04

Project:

PBOW

Geologist:

E. Weaver

Sheet 2 of 2 Sheets

Elev (ft)	Depth (ft) bgs	Description of Materials	USCS	Field Screening Results (ppm)	Geotech. Sample or Core Box No.	Analytical Sample No.	Recovery (ft)	Remarks
		Dark gray (10YR4/1) clay with silt, moist, medium stiff. - 0.5 - 0.7 - coal seam	CL		1410	0.0-1.0' CY0028		
	1	Yellowish brown (10YR5/6) silt with clay, moist, medium stiff.	ML					
	2							
	3							
	4				1430	3.0-5.0' CY0029		
	5							
	6	Grayish brown (10YR5/2) clay with silt, <del>trace sand, wet</del> , medium stiff.	CL					
	7							
	8	Gray (10YR5/1) clay with silt, trace sand, wet, medium stiff.			1450	8.0-10.0' CY0030		
	9							
	10	Total Depth = 10 ft						

Project

PBOW

Hole Number:

CY2-SB04

DVE

**APPENDIX C**  
**LAND SURVEY DATA**

**FINAL REPORT**  
**of**  
**SURVEYING SERVICES PERFORMED**  
**by**  
**SACKS SURVEYING & MAPPING, P.C. / KUSMER & ASSOCIATES J.V.**  
**at the**  
**PLUMBROOK ORDNANCE WORKS, SANDUSKY, OH**  
**for**  
**SHAW E & I**  
**MAY - NOVEMBER, 2011**

**SUMMARY OF WORK PERFORMED**

Between May, 2011 and November, 2011, Sacks Surveying & Mapping, PC, in joint venture with Kusmer & Associates, Inc., surveyed a total of 255 environmental sampling locations (soil samples, soil bores, test pits, sediment samples, piezometers, and monitoring wells) throughout the Plumbrook Ordnance Works facility. Surveying was performed over the course of three separate mobilizations, described more particularly as follows:

1<sup>st</sup> Mobilization (23-27 May, 2011) - 44 survey points: Unloading Area (12 points); Sellite Area (11 points); Wastewater Treatment Plant #2 site (10 points); and TNT C Sewer Line (11 points).

2<sup>ND</sup> Mobilization (26-30 September, 2011) – 176 survey points: Wastewater Treatment Plant #2 site (4 points); TNT C Sewer Line (3 points); Steel Sewer Line (40 points); Sellite Area (23 points); Unloading Area (3 points); TNT A Sewer Line (24 points); Ash Pit #3 (3 points); and Acid Area #1 (76 points).

3<sup>RD</sup> Mobilization (7-10 November, 2011) – 35 survey points: Acid Area #1 (12 points); Sellite Area (11 points); Coal Yard #1 (4 points); Coal yard 32 (4 points); and Coal Yard #3 (4 points)

Work was performed in accordance with Shaw E & I surveying specifications under purchase orders #680616-000 OP, 680686-000 OP, 680702-000 OP, and 680711-000 OP.

**KEY PERSONNEL**

W. Robert Kusmer – Ohio Land Surveyor S-6754

Stanley Robert Sacks – North Carolina Surveyor L-2913

Michael A. McKibbin – North Carolina Surveyor L-4519, Hazmat Project Manager

Jeff Bucholtz – On-site Party Chief \*

Paul Lewis – Survey Technician \*

\* all on-site personnel for this project are OSHA 29 CFR 1910.120 40-hour trained and medically monitored in accordance with Shaw E & I requirements.

**FIELD PROCEDURES**

All sampling locations reported below were surveyed with a Topcon GTS-235 Total Station using conventional angle and distance measurements to determine the horizontal and vertical position thereof. Survey control used meets or exceeds the standards for a Third Order, Class II horizontal and Third Order vertical survey as defined in the Standards and Specifications for Geodetic Control Networks (1984). The survey control points used in this operation were established by this firm, presently or previously (January, 2009), by direct static differential GPS observation using three Ashtech Promark II GPS receivers with reference to NGS Monument

“Sky D” as a fixed horizontal reference and NGS Monument “J-318” (a first order benchmark) as a fixed vertical reference. The horizontal datum is NAD 83(1995). The vertical datum is NGVD 29. Values were scaled to the Ohio State Plane Coordinate System (North Zone) using a combined scale and ellipsoid factor of 0.999927034.

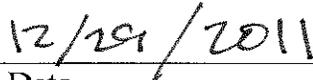
SKY D:	J-318:
Northing (y) 196,085.494 m	Northing (y) 196,170 m +/-
Easting (x) 586,761.658 m	Easting (x) 583,400 m +/-
Orthometric Elevation 175.30 m +/-	Orthometric Elevation 182.801 m
(SKYD not used as vertical control ) (First Order Class II NGVD 29 Benchmark)	

### CERTIFICATION

I, Warren Robert Kusmer, Ohio Professional Surveyor #S-6754, hereby certify that the information in this survey report is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.



Warren Robert Kusmer,  
Ohio Professional Surveyor #S-6754



Date



**SAMPLE LOCATIONS:**

**Sellite Area (May 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
176	623869.42	1916750.44	637.70	636.3	PZ-01/SB-01
190	624014.07	1916719.34	635.50	633.5	PZ-02/SB-02
188	624020.14	1916786.02	635.51	632.9	PZ-03/SB-08
178	623929.48	1916752.25	639.51	636.6	PZ-04/SB-11
184	623934.02	1916892.19	634.43	633.7	PZ-05/SB-12
182	623872.51	1916884.23	634.37	633.8	PZ-06/SB-14
186	623895.85	1916986.31	634.44	632.9	PZ-07
193	623956.38	1916636.65	637.76	634.9	PZ-08
174	623798.08	1916683.07	636.59		SB-06
173	623786.75	1916777.79	636.27		SB-07
194	623888.92	1916843.75	636.95		SB-13

**Sellite Area (September 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1351	623784.44	1916774.54	639.23	636.3	FSB MW-01
1339	623876.91	1916738.07	638.99	635.9	FSB MW-02
1335	624104.10	1916731.84	637.31	634.5	FSB MW-03
1341	624087.55	1916684.17	634.67		FSBSB-15
1347	623629.46	1917087.66	633.09		FSBSD-01
1346	623776.17	1917073.42	631.57		FSBSD-02
1365	623907.05	1917011.31	630.62		FSBSD-03
1364	624003.39	1916967.91	630.28		FSBSD-04
1362	624042.36	1916741.69	632.46		FSBSD-05
1363	623994.37	1916632.10	630.44		FSBSD-06
1357	623902.10	1916716.24	636.31		FSBSS-01
1359	623901.30	1916753.54	636.35		FSBSS-02
1358	623885.21	1916694.10	636.85		FSBSS-03
1360	623890.92	1916784.72	636.34		FSBSS-04
1356	623857.12	1916694.62	636.61		FSBSS-05
1361	623859.54	1916784.34	636.24		FSBSS-06
1355	623830.07	1916703.62	636.60		FSBSS-07
1354	623807.59	1916713.95	636.40		FSBSS-08
1353	623801.60	1916743.43	636.21		FSBSS-09
1352	623808.70	1916775.45	636.09		FSBSS-10
1445	623865.15	1916885.40	633.95		FSBTOC-01
1446	623932.91	1916885.13	633.99		FSBTOC-02
1447	624015.89	1916713.76	633.89		FSBTOC-03

**Sellite Area (November 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1573	623883.26	1916668.05	637.11		SELSS-14
1575	623923.25	1916681.43	636.44		SELSS-15
1576	623943.21	1916722.42	636.04		SELSS-16
1577	623921.93	1916798.71	636.90		SELSS-17
1567	623853.57	1916821.88	636.27		SELSS-18
1568	623810.03	1916811.69	636.44		SELSS-19
1569	623759.95	1916739.76	636.59		SELSS-20
1566	623813.26	1916892.50	634.84		SELSS-21
1570	623813.21	1916632.33	637.07		SELSS-22
1571	623834.86	1916668.04	637.22		SELSS-23
1572	623890.63	1916627.56	636.31		SELSS-24

**Unloading Area (May 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
165	623921.17	1917391.09	637.81	634.9	PZ-01/SB-01
163	623922.42	1917456.71	639.09	635.6	PZ-02/SB-04
151	623746.08	1917524.35	639.19	637.5	PZ-03/SB-11
154	623845.17	1917437.12	636.83	636.0	PZ-04/SB-02
161	623948.26	1917535.43	639.75	636.9	PZ-05
171	623948.78	1917093.30	634.92	633.9	PZ-06
169	623972.05	1917234.56	636.91	634.1	PZ-07
156	623752.04	1917199.54	633.98	633.3	PZ-08
166	623930.55	1917322.87	633.71		SB-06
167	623924.05	1917228.33	634.30		SB-07
170	623913.67	1917151.13	633.88		SB-09
152	623770.64	1917492.33	637.19		SB-12

**Unloading Area (September 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1345	623759.93	1917202.98	636.19	633.2	ULA MW-01
1326	623917.73	1917163.13	636.97	633.9	ULA MW-02
1330	624017.95	1917082.01	636.80	633.7	ULA MW-03

**Wastewater Treatment Plant #2 (May 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
554	623195.57	1911020.62	632.24	631.0	PZ-01
540	623108.02	1910684.85	641.47	638.4	PZ-02/SB-02
537	623144.69	1910827.50	640.32	637.8	PZ-03/SB-03
544	623058.08	1910992.40	633.38	631.7	PZ-04
549	623080.30	1910781.11	640.60	637.9	PZ-05/SB-05
564	622607.16	1910804.90	634.71	631.6	PZ-06/SB-06
541	623187.47	1910808.30	637.72		SB-01
538	623097.30	1910811.38	638.67		SB-04
542	623033.63	1910866.71	633.10		SB-07
550	622983.08	1910735.71	637.95		SB-08

**Wastewater Treatment Plant #2 (September 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1429	623207.36	1910619.96	644.37	641.7	WWTP2 MW-01
1433	623085.26	1910791.36	640.39	637.8	WWTP2 MW-02
1437	623147.10	1910834.46	640.06	637.5	WWTP2 MW-03
1441	623044.98	1910991.57	635.02	631.9	WWTP2 MW-04

**TNT Area C Sewer Line (May 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
552	622788.18	1910747.40	637.23	634.8	PZ-01/SB-01
556	622453.95	1910931.11	634.16	631.7	PZ-02/SB-02
558	622398.23	1910961.31	633.76	631.2	PZ-03/SB-03
560	622308.19	1910977.84	632.98	631.0	PZ-04/SB-04
562	622256.01	1911033.31	637.05	634.5	PZ-05/SB-05
570	621987.34	1911159.29	642.27	640.6	PZ-06/SB-06
572	621977.78	1911141.29	642.43	640.5	PZ-07/SB-07
566	621963.90	1911117.11	643.00	641.1	PZ-08/SB-08
574	621870.49	1911217.73	642.81	641.4	PZ-09/SB-09
576	621787.53	1911234.38	643.08	641.1	PZ-10/SB-10
578	621653.06	1911296.36	643.26	641.0	PZ-11/SB-11

**TNT Area C Sewer Line (September 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1419	622408.93	1910955.79	634.01	631.4	TNTCSL MW-01
1414	621962.33	1911149.14	643.24	640.4	TNTCSL MW-02
1410	621457.27	1911382.57	645.19	642.6	TNTCSL MW-03

**Steel Sewer Line (September 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1314	624207.78	1918010.06	635.11	631.7	SSL MW-01
1715	622883.53	1915564.71	638.96	635.9	SSL MW-02
1403	622637.39	1912719.90	640.63	637.7	SSL MW-03
1303	623886.12	1919381.30	636.39		SSL-TP1
1302	624009.95	1919173.97	638.01		SSL-TP2
1301	624073.83	1919068.79	636.98		SSL-TP3
1309	624152.86	1918928.22	633.47		SSL-TP4
1308	624153.15	1918615.50	633.86		SSL-TP5
1307	624159.13	1918372.96	632.97		SSL-TP6
1310	624163.81	1918020.97	632.14		SSL-TP7
1318	624175.91	1917084.86	632.51		SSL-TP8
1319	624177.58	1916916.80	633.52		SSL-TP9
1368	623956.34	1916571.69	634.21		SSL-TP11
1371	623585.64	1916234.80	632.54		SSL-TP12
1716	622874.51	1915562.57	636.12		SSL-TP13
1719	622755.28	1915453.34	638.07		SSL-TP14
1722	622571.26	1915283.29	639.46		SSL-TP15
1723	622574.78	1915168.09	637.75		SSL-TP16
1394	622605.96	1913620.05	640.77		SSL-TP17
1404	622623.59	1912721.64	637.37		SSL-TP18
1405	622632.23	1912646.98	637.76		SSL-TP19
1406	622629.17	1912619.75	638.07		SSL-TP20
1422	622610.61	1911714.53	639.71		SSL-TP21
1421	622652.39	1911593.26	639.63		SSL-TP22
1420	622656.36	1911533.51	640.26		SSL-TP23
1423	622655.95	1911264.17	630.28		SSL-TP24
1424	622657.42	1911187.19	631.10		SSL-TP25
1425	622658.15	1911118.09	631.57		SSL-TP26
1444	622674.01	1910717.04	634.20		SSL-TP27
1443	622674.85	1910643.89	634.22		SSL-TP28
1442	622861.59	1910645.64	642.45		SSL-TP30
1300	623927.48	1919565.67	638.27		SSLUTL-01
1369	623778.12	1916411.67	636.87		SSLUTL-02
1370	623694.24	1916334.79	635.88		SSLUTL-03
1706	623047.03	1915726.29	634.04		SSLUTL-04
1707	622976.47	1915659.23	633.97		SSLUTL-05
1709	623104.14	1915779.14	638.54	636.2	SSL-PZ02
1710	622891.58	1915551.55	638.84	635.8	SSL-PZ03
1718	622800.09	1915490.11	640.81	638.3	SSL-PZ04
1721	622733.22	1915418.55	640.92	638.9	SSL-PZ05

**TNT Area A Sewer Line (September 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1457	624602.74	1921705.79	628.82		SLSB-02
1471	624326.70	1922541.92	630.17		SLSB-05
1472	624321.95	1922542.98	630.72		SLSB-11
1473	624328.53	1922551.60	630.25		SLSB-12
1474	624331.64	1922540.29	630.69		SLSB-13
1475	624325.12	1922532.16	630.64		SLSB-14
1452	624603.71	1921686.40	628.85		SLSB-15
1453	624608.61	1921697.12	628.87		SLSB-16
1454	624600.16	1921695.20	628.85		SLSB-17
1455	624608.15	1921706.14	628.70		SLSB-18
1456	624598.59	1921705.76	629.12		SLSB-19
1458	624605.09	1921717.51	628.79		SLSB-20
1459	624595.56	1921714.41	628.80		SLSB-21
1460	624600.20	1921724.09	628.47		SLSB-22
1461	624321.46	1922512.67	630.73		SLSB-23
1462	624333.58	1922551.28	630.73		SLSB-24
1463	624323.74	1922552.17	630.74		SLSB-25
1464	624336.76	1922570.87	630.79		SLSB-26
1465	624331.95	1922571.35	630.29		SLSB-27
1466	624327.14	1922571.94	630.66		SLSB-28
1467	624340.09	1922589.79	630.68		SLSB-29
1468	624335.01	1922590.95	630.37		SLSB-30
1469	624330.01	1922591.43	630.57		SLSB-31
1470	624338.73	1922610.57	630.27		SLSB-32

**Ash Pit #3 (September 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29)	Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1382	622910.53	1914684.10	638.03	638.5	AP3 MW-01
1379	622958.84	1914572.39	640.24	637.3	AP3 MW-02
1388	623077.56	1914421.69	639.28	636.2	AP3 MW-03

**Acid Area #1 (September 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29) Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1503	623078.28	1917106.10	638.42	AA1SS-01
1502	623076.73	1917171.83	638.44	AA1SS-02
1501	623075.70	1917246.79	638.55	AA1SS-03
1500	623039.17	1917293.39	638.66	AA1SS-04
1499	622984.40	1917293.03	638.45	AA1SS-05
1512	622954.08	1917229.01	639.05	AA1SS-06
1511	622955.77	1917164.58	639.23	AA1SS-07
1508	622956.83	1917089.10	639.38	AA1SS-08
1510	623001.76	1917066.77	638.34	AA1SS-09
1515	622887.69	1917172.92	639.32	AA1SS-10
1516	622907.05	1917233.67	639.03	AA1SS-11
1517	622881.62	1917304.26	637.83	AA1SS-12
1518	622814.45	1917329.70	638.00	AA1SS-13
1520	622707.29	1917340.43	638.81	AA1SS-14
1521	622704.30	1917231.64	639.59	AA1SS-15
1496	622975.86	1917587.10	638.45	AA1SS-16
1495	623037.08	1917589.53	637.75	AA1SS-17
1480	623064.78	1917704.91	639.12	AA1SS-18
1479	623065.08	1917637.67	638.31	AA1SS-19
1481	623061.83	1917804.59	638.68	AA1SS-20
1484	623034.78	1917834.69	638.79	AA1SS-21
1485	622967.39	1917835.92	638.45	AA1SS-22
1491	622930.15	1917771.74	639.63	AA1SS-23
1492	622932.71	1917708.65	639.61	AA1SS-24
1493	622932.60	1917633.33	639.48	AA1SS-25
1604	622853.23	1917648.95	637.16	AA1SS-26
1528	622885.14	1917706.18	638.86	AA1SS-27
1531	622854.06	1917806.49	638.63	AA1SS-28
1539	622847.55	1917891.08	638.74	AA1SS-29
1540	622856.20	1917976.35	638.90	AA1SS-30
1541	622842.99	1918045.69	638.99	AA1SS-31
1563	622887.57	1918118.44	639.50	AA1SS-32
1564	622871.73	1918216.54	639.13	AA1SS-33
1553	622718.83	1918169.12	639.00	AA1SS-34
1551	622689.36	1918097.34	639.17	AA1SS-35
1538	622734.26	1917941.52	638.97	AA1SS-36
1536	622731.20	1917882.54	638.98	AA1SS-37
1532	622745.39	1917809.30	639.30	AA1SS-38
1533	622743.92	1917731.23	639.22	AA1SS-39
1534	622680.36	1917678.76	638.85	AA1SS-40
1530	622763.83	1917641.77	637.77	AA1SS-41
1556	622682.28	1918569.02	640.38	AA1SS-42

**Acid Area #1 (September 2011) <cont.>**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29) Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1559	622763.35	1918563.10	639.48	AA1SS-43
1560	622863.21	1918513.54	639.33	AA1SS-44
1561	622877.63	1918588.87	640.14	AA1SS-45
1562	622835.66	1918657.90	641.27	AA1SS-46
1554	622762.05	1918053.62	639.05	AA1SS-47
1519	622766.70	1917335.77	638.24	AA1SS-48
1509	622993.80	1917064.17	634.75	AA1SS-49
1498	623073.71	1917303.80	638.33	AA1SS-50
1513	622960.42	1917323.23	634.30	AA1SS-51
1524	622880.86	1917372.21	636.65	AA1SS-52
1525	622817.11	1917387.41	636.81	AA1SS-53
1523	622718.26	1917391.44	637.72	AA1SS-54
1522	622654.66	1917361.08	639.01	AA1SS-55
1497	623070.51	1917436.15	638.27	AA1SS-56
1514	622976.12	1917448.41	635.40	AA1SS-57
1527	622789.91	1917432.10	636.82	AA1SS-58
1526	622860.52	1917484.11	636.20	AA1SS-59
1478	623066.03	1917555.87	638.37	AA1SS-60
1494	622947.89	1917558.68	639.17	AA1SS-61
1529	622821.39	1917639.93	637.26	AA1SS-62
1482	623057.97	1917895.33	638.61	AA1SS-63
1486	623007.09	1917906.72	637.40	AA1SS-64
1487	622973.47	1917899.89	637.77	AA1SS-65
1490	622942.18	1917877.79	638.98	AA1SS-66
1535	622691.85	1917886.00	639.52	AA1SS-67
1483	623053.10	1917979.40	638.31	AA1SS-68
1488	623006.56	1917959.29	636.95	AA1SS-69
1489	622941.52	1917963.82	638.03	AA1SS-70
1537	622690.45	1917944.62	639.31	AA1SS-71
1552	622678.71	1918186.89	638.95	AA1SS-72
1565	622869.25	1918282.09	638.99	AA1SS-73
1555	622685.10	1918492.13	640.51	AA1SS-74
1557	622618.06	1918574.96	640.05	AA1SS-75
1558	622699.47	1918653.16	640.08	AA1SS-76

**Acid Area #1 (November 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29) Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1596	622702.09	1917439.32	637.52	AA1SS-77
1595	622650.07	1917422.19	638.74	AA1SS-78
1598	622648.39	1917885.23	639.34	AA1SS-79
1597	622650.25	1917964.73	638.95	AA1SS-80
1600	622745.55	1918688.23	639.71	AA1SS-81
1601	622692.32	1918741.84	640.68	AA1SS-82
1602	622639.59	1918661.45	640.79	AA1SS-83
1592	623121.40	1917266.85	639.48	AA1SS-84
1591	623133.18	1917184.05	639.34	AA1SS-85
1594	622575.71	1917360.29	637.60	AA1SS-86
1599	622560.41	1917915.86	637.94	AA1SS-87
1603	622637.03	1918781.36	640.23	AA1SS-88

**Coal Yard #1 (November 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29) Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1586	623312.31	1918693.70	640.31	COAL1-SB01
1587	623317.59	1918784.80	640.42	COAL1-SB02
1589	623280.45	1918610.43	636.99	COAL1-SB03
1590	623344.70	1918544.11	636.46	COAL1-SB04

**Coal Yard #2 (November 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29) Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1585	623081.60	1911875.80	637.87	COAL2-SB01
1584	623034.37	1911903.68	638.12	COAL2-SB02
1582	623066.83	1911941.56	638.10	COAL2-SB03
1583	623069.44	1911988.57	637.94	COAL2-SB04

**Coal Yard #3 (November 2011)**

SS&M Pt. #	N(y) - NAD 83/95 Ohio State Plane	E(x) - NAD 83/95 North Zone	Elev (NGVD 29) Adjacent Ground Elev.	Shaw Designation
1580	622941.18	1914858.88	639.33	COAL3-SB01
1578	622897.02	1914797.95	639.11	COAL3-SB02
1579	622921.16	1914832.59	639.18	COAL3-SB03
1581	622870.43	1914828.65	639.16	COAL3-SB04

**APPENDIX D**

**INVESTIGATION-DERIVED WASTE MANIFEST**

Please print or type. (Form designed for use on elite (12-pitch) typewriter.)

Form Approved. OMB No. 2050-0039

**UNIFORM HAZARDOUS WASTE MANIFEST**

1. Generator ID Number: OH3 800 015 379

2. Page 1 of 1

3. Emergency Response Phone: (800) 255-3924

4. Manifest Tracking Number: 009108643 JJK

5. Generator's Name and Mailing Address: NASA - PLUMBROOK STATION  
6100 COLUMBUS AVE  
SANDUSKY, OH 44870

Generator's Site Address (if different than mailing address):  
6100 COLUMBUS AVE  
SANDUSKY, OH 44870

Generator's Phone: (419) 621-3234

6. Transporter 1 Company Name: TRIAD TRANSPORT, INC.

U.S. EPA ID Number: OKD 981 588 791

7. Transporter 2 Company Name:

U.S. EPA ID Number:

8. Designated Facility Name and Site Address: EQ DETROIT, INC.  
1923 FREDERICK  
DETROIT, MI 48211

U.S. EPA ID Number: MID 980 991 566

Facility's Phone: (313) 347-1300

9a. HM	9b. U.S. DOT Description (including Proper Shipping Name, Hazard Class, ID Number, and Packing Group (if any))	10. Containers		11. Total Quantity	12. Unit WL/Vol.	13. Waste Codes		
		No.	Type					
	1. NON DOT HAZARDOUS, NON RCRA REGULATED	35	DM	1800	G	029L		
	2.							
	3.							
	4.							

14. Special Handling Instructions and Additional Information:  
01. D098220DET / NON HAZARDOUS IDW WATER

NASA # N12002

15. GENERATOR'S/OFFEROR'S CERTIFICATION: I hereby declare that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by the proper shipping name, and are classified, packaged, marked and labeled/placarded, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport according to applicable international and national governmental regulations. If export shipment and I am the Primary Exporter, I certify that the contents of this consignment conform to the terms of the attached EPA Acknowledgment of Consent. I certify that the waste minimization statement identified in 40 CFR 262.27(a) (if I am a large quantity generator) or (b) (if I am a small quantity generator) is true.

Generator's/Offeror's Printed/Typed Name: Robert F. Kallier Jr.

Signature: *Robert F. Kallier Jr.*

Month Day Year: 12/26/12

16. International Shipments:  Import to U.S.  Export from U.S.

Port of entry/exit: \_\_\_\_\_

Date leaving U.S.: \_\_\_\_\_

17. Transporter Acknowledgment of Receipt of Materials

Transporter 1 Printed/Typed Name: MARK R. SMOALLIE

Signature: *Mark R. Smoallie*

Month Day Year: 11/26/12

Transporter 2 Printed/Typed Name:

Signature:

Month Day Year:

18. Discrepancy

18a. Discrepancy Indication Space:  Quantity  Type  Residue  Partial Rejection  Full Rejection

18b. Alternate Facility (or Generator): \_\_\_\_\_

Manifest Reference Number: \_\_\_\_\_

U.S. EPA ID Number: \_\_\_\_\_

18c. Signature of Alternate Facility (or Generator): \_\_\_\_\_

Month Day Year: \_\_\_\_\_

19. Hazardous Waste Report Management Method Codes (i.e., codes for hazardous waste treatment, disposal, and recycling systems)

1. LIW 2. 3. 4.

20. Designated Facility Owner or Operator: Certification of receipt of hazardous materials covered by the manifest except as noted in item 18a

Printed/Typed Name: *Julie Stenger*

Signature: *Julie Stenger*

Month Day Year: 1/20/12

GENERATOR

TRANSPORTER INTL

DESIGNATED FACILITY

DESIGNATED FACILITY TO DESTINATION STATE (IF REQUIRED)

**APPENDIX E**  
**DATA VALIDATION SUMMARIES**

**MAY 2012  
COAL YARD 2  
DATA QUALITY EVALUATION**

## **List of Acronyms**

---

CCAL	continuing calibration
CLP	Contract Laboratory Program
EPA	US Environmental Protection Agency
FD	field duplicate
FS	field split
GC/MS	gas chromatography/mass spectrometry
ICAL	initial calibration
ICS	interference check sample
LCS	laboratory control sample
MDL	method detection limit
MS/MSD	matrix spike/matrix spike duplicate
PCB	polychlorinated biphenyl
QC	quality control
RL	reporting limit
RPD	relative percent difference
SDG	sample delivery group
SOP	standard operating procedure

**Data Validation Summary Report  
Coal Yard 2 October 2011 Sampling  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works  
Sandusky, Ohio**

---

## 1.0 Introduction

Level IV data validation was performed on 100 percent of the environmental soil samples collected for the October 2011 sampling events at Coal Yard 2 area. The analytical data consisted of two sample delivery groups (SDG) (F87352 and F87353) analyzed by Accutest of Orlando, Florida. In addition, validation of the field split data, which consisted of two SDGs (240-5520-1 and 240-5522-1) and was analyzed by Test America of North Canton, Ohio, was performed and findings are discussed in section 5.0 of this report.

The following samples were validated for this investigation:

SDG Number	Sample Number
F87352	CY0015, CY0016, CY0018, CY0022, CY0023, CY0027, CY0030
F87353	CY0019, CY0020, CY0021, CY0025, CY0026, CY0028, CY0029
240-5520-1	CY0024
240-5522-1	CY0017

The chemical parameters, for which the samples were analyzed, are identified below:

Parameter (Prep/Analytical Method)
Semivolatile Organics by GC/MS SW846 3550C/8270D
Total Recoverable and Dissolved Metals by SW846 3050B/6010C and 7471B
Nitroaromatic and Nitramine Explosives by SW846 8330A
PCBs by SW846 3550C/8082A

GC/MS – Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry

## 2.0 Procedures

The sample data were validated following the logic identified in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Contract Laboratory Program (CLP) National Functional Guidelines for Inorganic Data Review (January 2010) and the EPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Superfund Organic Review (June 2008) for all areas except blanks. EPA Region III Modifications to the Laboratory Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Inorganic Analyses (April 1993) and Region III Modifications to National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, Multi-Media, Multi-Concentration (September 1994) were applied to the areas associated with blank contamination. Specific quality control (QC) criteria as identified in the quality assurance plan, analytical methods, and laboratory standard operating procedures (SOP) were applied to all sample results. As a result of the use of Update III SW846 test methods for the analytical data and the application of the CLP guidelines during the validation process, there were instances where the specific QC requirements for all target compounds were not defined. This primarily occurred in the organic, GC/MS calibration areas and is due to the fact that the analytical methods are performance-based and allow the use of average calibration responses in lieu of individual responses, which are defined by CLP protocol.

In light of applying CLP guidelines to SW846 methods and evaluating the usability of the data during the validation process, specific QC criteria were determined to address all target compounds and are identified in this report for each parameter, as well as in the validation checklists, which function as worksheets. For those analytical methods not addressed by the CLP and Region III guidelines, the validation was based on the method requirements (i.e., SW846, Code of Federal Regulations, SOPs) and technical judgment, following the logic of the CLP validation guidelines. Lab-specific criteria may be found in Attachment A.

### 3.0 Summary of Data Validation Findings

The overall quality of the data was determined to be acceptable with minimal qualifications. An individual validation report has been prepared for the parameters analyzed, and the overall results of the validation findings are summarized in this report. A listing of the validation qualifiers and the reason codes, along with their definitions, is found in Attachment A. The following section highlights the key findings of the data validation process. No data were rejected.

### 4.0 Analysis-Specific Data Validation Summaries

#### 4.1 Semivolatile Organics by GC/MS SW846 8270C

Overall, the data are of good quality and are usable as reported by the laboratory with the exceptions noted below. Data were reviewed for the following:

##### Holding Times

Technical holding time criteria were met for all samples

##### Sample Preservation

Sample preservation criteria were met for all samples.

##### Initial and Continuing Calibration

The initial calibration (ICAL) and continuing calibrations (CCAL) associated with the project samples met QC criteria with the following exceptions:

SDG Number	Sample(s) Affected	Analyte(s)	Validation Qualifier
F87352	CY0015, CY0016, CY0018, CY0022, CY0023, CY0027, CY0030	Bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether, Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ
F87353	CY0019, CY0020, CY0021, CY0025, CY0026, CY0029,	Bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether, Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	
	CY0028	Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether	

##### Blanks

The 5X/10X rule for contaminants found in the associated equipment rinses and method blanks was applied to all sample results. All were found to be acceptable.

##### Surrogate Recoveries

All surrogate recoveries were within QC limits.

### **Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate**

Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate (MS/MSD) analysis was performed for the project samples, and all QC criteria were met.

### **Laboratory Control Sample**

Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) analysis was performed for the project samples and all QC criteria were met.

### **Field Duplicates**

Original and field duplicate (FD) results were evaluated and no problems were identified.

### **Internal Standards**

All internal standards met QC criteria.

### **Quantitation**

Results quantitated between the method detection limit (MDL) and the reporting limit (RL), which the lab qualified as “J”, were qualified as estimated “J” unless blank contamination was present or the results were rejected.

## **4.2 Total and Dissolved Metals by SW846 6010B/7470A/7471**

Overall, the data are of good quality and are usable as reported by the laboratory with the exceptions noted below. Data were reviewed for the following:

### **Holding Times**

Technical holding time criteria were met for all samples.

### **Sample Preservation**

Sample preservation criteria were met for all samples.

### **Initial and Continuing Calibration**

The ICAL and CCALs associated with the project samples met QC criteria.

### **Blanks**

The 5X rule for contaminants found in the associated equipment rinses, trip blanks, and method blanks was applied to all sample results. All were found to be acceptable.

### **Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate**

MS/MSD analysis was performed for the project samples, and all QC criteria were met.

### **Laboratory Duplicate Sample Analysis**

A Laboratory Duplicate Sample analysis was performed for the project samples, and all QC criteria were met.

### **Laboratory Control Sample**

LCS analysis was performed for the project samples and all QC criteria were met.

**Interference Check Sample**

All Interference Check Sample (ICS) percent recoveries were met.

**Inductively Coupled Plasma Serial Dilutions**

All QC criteria were met for the serial dilutions associated with the project samples.

**Field Duplicates**

Original and FD results were evaluated and no problems were identified with the following exceptions:

SDG	Samples Affected	Analyte(s)	Validation Qualifier
F87352	CY0015 (original), CY0016 (FD)	Aluminum, Barium, Calcium	J
	CY0022 (original), CY0023 (FD)	Arsenic, Cadmium	

**Quantitation**

Results quantitated between the MDL and the RL, which the lab qualified as “B”, were qualified as estimated “J” unless blank contamination was present or the results were rejected.

**4.3 Nitroaromatic and Nitroamine Explosives by SW846 8330**

Overall, the data are of good quality and are usable as reported by the laboratory with the exceptions noted below. Data were reviewed for the following:

**Holding Times**

Technical holding time criteria were met for all samples.

**Sample Preservation**

Sample preservation criteria were met for all samples.

**Initial and Continuing Calibration**

The ICAL and CCALs associated with the project samples met QC criteria.

**Blanks**

The 5X/10X rule for contaminants found in the associated equipment rinses, trip blanks, and method blanks was applied to all sample results. All were found to be acceptable.

**Surrogate Recoveries**

All surrogate recoveries were within QC limits.

**Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate**

MS/MSD analysis was performed for the project samples, and all QC criteria were met.

**Laboratory Control Sample**

LCS analysis was performed for the project samples and all QC criteria were met.

### **Field Duplicates**

Original and FD results were evaluated and no problems were identified.

### **Second Column Confirmation**

Samples having analytes with positive detects were verified on a second confirmation column; QC criteria (40% relative percent difference [RPD]) were met.

### **Quantitation**

Results quantitated between the MDL and the RL, which the lab qualified as “J”, were qualified as estimated “J” unless blank contamination was present or the results were rejected.

## **4.4 Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs) by SW846 8082**

Overall, the data are of good quality and are usable as reported by the laboratory with the exceptions noted below. Data were reviewed for the following:

### **Holding Times**

Technical holding time criteria were met for all samples.

### **Sample Preservation**

Sample preservation criteria were met for all samples.

### **Initial and Continuing Calibration**

The ICAL and CCALs associated with the project samples met QC criteria.

### **Blanks**

The 5X/10X rule for contaminants found in the associated equipment rinses, trip blanks, and method blanks was applied to all sample results. All were found to be acceptable.

### **Surrogate Recoveries**

All surrogate recoveries were within QC limits for all the project samples.

### **Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate**

MS/MSD analysis was performed for the project samples, and all QC criteria were met.

### **Laboratory Control Sample**

LCS analysis was performed for the project samples and all QC criteria were met.

### **Field Duplicates**

Original and FD results were evaluated and no problems were identified.

### **Second Column Confirmation**

Samples having analytes with positive detects were verified on a second confirmation column; QC criteria (40% RPD) were met.

### **Quantitation**

Results quantitated between the MDL and the RL, which the lab qualified as “J”, were qualified as estimated “J” unless blank contamination was present or the results were rejected.

## 5.0 Quality Assurance Field Split Sample Data Evaluation

Data from the quality assurance split samples, CY0024 (SDG: 240-5520-1) and CY0017 (SDG: 240-5522-1) were validated. The field split (FS) samples were analyzed for Semivolatiles by SW846 8270C, Explosives by SW846 8330, PCBs by SW846 8280 and Total and Dissolved Metals by SW 846 6010B and 7471A. The following section highlights the key findings of the data validation for each analysis.

The following samples were validated for this site investigation:

SDG Number	Sample Number
240-5520-1	CY0024
240-5522-1	CY0017

Sample/FD/FS
CY0015 (Original) / CY0016 (FD) / CY0017 (FS)
CY0022 (Original) / CY0023 (FD) / CY0024 (FS)

### 5.1 Semivolatile Organics by GC/MS SW846 8270C

Overall, the data are of good quality and are usable as reported by the laboratory with the exceptions noted below. Data were reviewed for the following:

#### Holding Times

Technical holding time criteria were met for all samples.

#### Sample Preservation

Sample preservation criteria were met for all samples.

#### Initial and Continuing Calibration

The ICAL and CCALs associated with the project samples met QC criteria.

#### Blanks

The 5X/10X rule for contaminants found in the associated equipment rinses, trip blanks, and method blanks was applied to all sample results. All were found to be acceptable.

#### Surrogate Recoveries

All surrogate recoveries were within QC limits.

#### Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate

MS/MSD analysis was performed for the project samples, and all QC criteria were met with the following exceptions:

SDG Number	Sample(s) Affected	Analyte(s)	Validation Qualifier
240-5520-1	CY0024	3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine, Pentachlorophenol	UJ
		2-Methylnaphthalene, Naphthalene, Phenanthrene	J

### **Laboratory Control Sample**

LCS analysis was performed for the project samples and all QC criteria were met.

### **Internal Standards**

All internal standards met QC criteria.

### **Field Splits**

Table 2 shows the Regular/FD/FS comparison of the data. An RPD calculated for the analytes that were positive detects.

### **Quantitation**

Results quantitated between the MDL and the RL, which the lab qualified as "J", were qualified as estimated "J" unless blank contamination was present or the results were rejected.

## **5.2 Total and Dissolved Metals by SW846 6010B/7470A/7471**

Overall, the data are of good quality and are usable as reported by the laboratory with the exceptions noted below. Data were reviewed for the following:

### **Holding Times**

Technical holding time criteria were met for all samples.

### **Sample Preservation**

Sample preservation criteria were met for all samples.

### **Initial and Continuing Calibration**

The ICAL and CCALs associated with the project samples met QC criteria.

### **Blanks**

The 5X rule for contaminants found in the associated equipment rinses, trip blanks, and method blanks was applied to all sample results. All were found to be acceptable with the following exceptions:

SDG Number	Sample(s) Affected	Analyte(s)	Validation Qualifier
240-5522-1	CY0017	Mercury	B
240-5520-1	CY0024		

### **Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate**

MS/MSD analysis was performed for the project samples, and all QC criteria were met with the following exception(s):

<b>SDG Number</b>	<b>Sample(s) Affected</b>	<b>Analyte(s)</b>	<b>Validation Qualifier</b>
240-5522-1	CY0017	Calcium, Manganese, Antimony	J/UJ

### **Laboratory Control Sample**

LCS analysis was performed for the project samples and all QC criteria were met.

### **Interference Check Sample**

All ICS percent recoveries were acceptable. All QC criteria were met.

### **Inductively Coupled Plasma Serial Dilutions**

All QC criteria were met for the serial dilutions associated with the project samples.

### **Field Splits**

Table 2 shows the Regular/FD/FS comparison of the data. An RPD is calculated for the analytes that were positive detects.

### **Quantitation**

Results quantitated between the MDL and the RL, which the lab qualified as “B”, were qualified as estimated “J” unless blank contamination was present or the results were rejected.

## **5.3 Nitroaromatic and Nitroamine Explosives by SW846 8330**

Overall, the data are of good quality and are usable as reported by the laboratory with the exceptions noted below. Data were reviewed for the following:

### **Holding Times**

Technical holding time criteria were met for all samples.

### **Sample Preservation**

Sample preservation criteria were met for all samples.

### **Initial and Continuing Calibration**

The ICAL and CCALs associated with the project samples met QC criteria.

### **Blanks**

The 5X/10X rule for contaminants found in the associated equipment rinses, trip blanks, and method blanks was applied to all sample results. All were found to be acceptable.

### **Surrogate Recoveries**

All surrogate recoveries were within QC limits for the project samples.

### **Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate**

MS/MSD analysis was performed for the project samples, and all QC criteria were met.

### **Laboratory Control Sample**

LCS analysis was performed for the project samples and all QC criteria were met.

### **Second Column Confirmation**

Samples having analytes with positive detects were verified on a second confirmation column; QC criteria (40% RPD) were met.

### **Field Splits**

Table 2 shows the Regular/FD/FS comparison of the data. An RPD is calculated for the analytes that were positive detects.

### **Quantitation**

Results quantitated between the MDL and the RL, which the lab qualified as “J”, were qualified as estimated “J” unless blank contamination was present or the results were rejected.

## **5.4 PCBs by SW846 8082**

Overall, the data are of good quality and are usable as reported by the laboratory with the exceptions noted below. Data were reviewed for the following:

### **Holding Times**

Technical holding time criteria were met for all samples.

### **Sample Preservation**

Sample preservation criteria were met for all samples.

### **Initial and Continuing Calibration**

The ICAL and CCALs associated with the project samples met QC criteria.

### **Blanks**

The 5X/10X rule for contaminants found in the associated equipment rinses, trip blanks, and method blanks was applied to all sample results. All were found to be acceptable.

### **Surrogate Recoveries**

All surrogate recoveries were within QC limits.

### **Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate**

MS/MSD analysis was performed for the project samples, and all QC criteria were met.

### **Laboratory Control Sample**

LCS analysis was performed for the project samples and all QC criteria were met.

### **Second Column Confirmation**

Samples having analytes with positive detects were verified on a second confirmation column; QC criteria (40% RPD) were met.

**Field Splits**

Table 2 shows the Regular/FD/FS comparison of the data. An RPD is calculated for the analytes that were positive detects.

**Quantitation**

Results quantitated between the MDL and the RL, which the lab qualified as “J”, were qualified as estimated “J” unless blank contamination was present or the results were rejected.

**ATTACHMENT A**  
**SUMMARY OF DATA VALIDATION REASON CODES**

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Reason Code	Description
01	Sample received outside of 4+/-2 degrees Celsius
01A	Improper sample preservation
02	Holding Time Exceeded
02A	Extraction
02B	Analysis
03	Instrument Performance - Outside Criteria
03A	BFB
03B	DFTPP
03C	DDT and/or Endrin % breakdown exceeds criteria
03D	retention time windows
03E	Resolution
04	Initial Calibration results outside specified criteria
04A	Compound mean RRF<0.05
04B	Compound %RSD>30
04C	Correlation Coefficient<0.995
05	Continuing Calibration results outside specified criteria
05A	Compound mean RRF<0.05
05B	Compound %D>25
06	Result qualified as a result of the 5x/10x blank correction
06A	Method or Preparation Blank
06B	ICB or CCB
06C	ER
06D	TB
06E	FB
07	Surrogate Recoveries outside control limits
07A	Sample
07B	Associated method blank or LCS
08	MS/MSD/Duplicate results outside criteria
08A	MS and/or MSD recovery not within control limits (accuracy)
08B	%RPD outside acceptance criteria (precision)
09	Post Digestion Spike outside criteria (GFAA)
10	Internal Standards outside specified control limits
10A	Recovery
10B	Retention Time
11	Laboratory Control Sample recoveries outside specified control limits
11A	Recovery
11B	%RPD (if run in duplicate)
12	Interference Check Standard
13	Serial Dilution
14	Tentatively Identified Compounds
15	Quantitation
16	Multiple results available; alternate analysis preferred
17	Field duplicate RPD criteria exceeded
18	Percent difference between original and second column > 25%
19	Professional judgement was used to qualify the data
20	Pesticide clean-up checks
21	Target compound identification
22	Radiological calibration
23	Radiological quantitation
24	Reported result and/or lab qualifier revised to reflect validation findings
999	See hard copy for details.

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Work Order	Sample Number	Analysis	Parameter	Reason Codes				
				VQ	R1	R2	R3	R4
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Aluminum	J	17			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Barium	J	17			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Calcium	J	17			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0015	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0015	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Aluminum	J	17			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Barium	J	17			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Calcium	J	17			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0016	SEMIVOLATILES3	Pyrene	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	SEMIVOLATILES3	Fluoranthene	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Manganese	J	08A			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Antimony	UJ	08A			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Calcium	J	08A			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Mercury	B	06A	15		
240-5522-1	CY0017	SEMIVOLATILES3	BIBENZENE	J	15			
240-5522-1	CY0017	SEMIVOLATILES3	ACETOPHENONE	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0018	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0019	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87353	CY0019	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87353	CY0019	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87353	CY0019	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0019	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0019	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0020	SEMIVOLATILES3	Fluoranthene	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0020	SEMIVOLATILES3	Phenanthrene	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Work Order	Sample Number	Analysis	Parameter	Reason Codes				
				VQ	R1	R2	R3	R4
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0021	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Arsenic	J	17			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Cadmium	J	17			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0022	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Arsenic	J	17			
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15	17		
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0023	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0023	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
240-5520-1	CY0024	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
240-5520-1	CY0024	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15			
240-5520-1	CY0024	METALS3	Mercury	B	06A	15		
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	J	15			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Phenanthrene	J	08A			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Pentachlorophenol	UJ	08A			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Naphthalene	J	08A			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Methylnaphthalene, 2-	J	08A			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Dichlorobenzidine, 3,3'-	UJ	08A			
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0025	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0025	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0026	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87353	CY0026	METALS3	Thallium	J	15			
F87353	CY0026	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15			
F87353	CY0026	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0026	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0026	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0027	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0028	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87353	CY0028	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Work Order	Sample Number	Analysis	Parameter	Reason Codes				
				VQ	R1	R2	R3	R4
F87353	CY0028	METALS3	Antimony	J	15			
F87353	CY0028	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0028	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0028	SEMIVOLATILES3	Naphthalene	J	15			
F87353	CY0028	SEMIVOLATILES3	Methylnaphthalene, 2-	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0029	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0030	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87352	CY0030	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0030	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0030	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0030	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Qualifier	Definition
<b>Laboratory</b>	
B	Indicates the analyte is found in associated method blank.
J	Indicates the analyte result is an estimated value.
ND	Not detected. The compound was analyzed for, but not detected above the associated reporting limit.
MDL	Method detection limit.
RL	Reporting limit.
E	Indicates the value exceeds the calibration range.
ND	Indicates presumptive evidence of a compound

Validation	
B	The compound/analyte was detected in a lab or field blank.
J	The compound/analyte was positively identified; the reported value is an estimated concentration.
U	Not detected. The compound/analyte was analyzed for, but not detected above the associated reporting limit.
UJ	The analyte is not detected; the result is an estimated value.
R	Analyte is rejected.

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Spiked Compound	Accutest			Test America		
	Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD		Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD	
	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds, SW846 8260B</b>						
Acetone	61 - 144	61 - 144	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
Acrolein	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Acrylonitrile	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Benzene	78 - 130	78 - 130	25	75 - 129	75 - 129	N/A
Bromobenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bromochloromethane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bromodichloromethane	73 - 122	73 - 122	25	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bromoform	70 - 139	70 - 139	26	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bromomethane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2-Butanone	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chlorobenzene	83 - 122	83 - 122	23	75 - 127	75 - 127	N/A
Chloroethane	61 - 153	61 - 153	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloromethane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloroform	79 - 129	79 - 129	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
2-Chlorotoluene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4-Chlorotoluene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Carbon disulfide	61 - 142	61 - 142	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
Carbon tetrachloride	79 - 135	79 - 135	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2-Dibromoethane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,1-Dichloroethane	77 - 132	77 - 132	26	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,1-Dichloroethylene	66 - 132	66 - 132	27	55 - 142	55 - 142	N/A
1,2-Dichloroethane	78 - 129	78 - 129	24	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2-Dichloropropane	74 - 127	74 - 127	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,3-Dichloropropane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2,2-Dichloropropane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,1-Dichloropropene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Dibromochloromethane	78 - 117	78 - 117	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
Dibromomethane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Dichlorodifluoromethane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	74 - 123	74 - 123	26	N/A	N/A	N/A
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	79 - 130	79 - 130	23	N/A	N/A	N/A
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	77 - 129	77 - 129	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	87 - 131	87 - 131	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ethylbenzene	82 - 124	82 - 124	25	N/A	N/A	N/A
2-Hexanone	67 - 130	67 - 130	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hexachlorobutadiene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Isopropylbenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4-Isopropyltoluene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	69 - 125	69 - 125	24	N/A	N/A	N/A
Methyl bromide	60 - 146	60 - 146	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
Methyl chloride	58 - 163	58 - 163	26	N/A	N/A	N/A
Methylene chloride	62 - 140	62 - 140	25	N/A	N/A	N/A
Methyl ethyl ketone	66 - 134	66 - 134	23	N/A	N/A	N/A
Methyl tert-Butyl ether	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Naphthalene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Spiked Compound	Accutest			Test America		
	Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD		Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD	
	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)
n-Butylbenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
n-Propylbenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Styrene	79 - 123	79 - 123	28	N/A	N/A	N/A
sec-Butylbenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	80 - 133	80 - 133	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	70 - 128	70 - 128	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	76 - 118	76 - 118	28	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
tert-Butylbenzene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tetrachloroethylene	79 - 132	79 - 132	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
Toluene	80 - 123	80 - 123	26	71 - 130	71 - 130	N/A
Trichloroethylene	78 - 132	78 - 132	28	70 - 131	70 - 131	N/A
Trichlorofluoromethane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vinyl acetate	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vinyl chloride	60 - 145	60 - 145	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
m-Xylene/p-Xylene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
o-Xylene	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Xylene (total)	83 - 127	83 - 127	24	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Surrogates</b>						
Dibromofluoromethane	80 - 121	80 - 121	N/A	68-110	68-110	N/A
Toluene-D8	71 - 130	71 - 130	N/A	69-128	69-128	N/A
4-Bromofluorobenzene	59 - 148	59 - 148	N/A	64-130	64-130	N/A
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	77 - 123	77 - 123	N/A	64-130	64-130	N/A
<b>Semivolatile Organic Compounds, SW-846 8270C</b>						
Benzoic Acid	44 - 116	44 - 116	36	N/A	N/A	N/A
2-Chlorophenol	54 - 97	54 - 97	31	32 - 110	32 - 110	30
4-Chloro-3-methyl phenol	59 - 102	59 - 102	27	32 - 117	32 - 117	30
2,4-Dichlorophenol	60 - 101	60 - 101	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
2,4-Dimethylphenol	49 - 89	49 - 89	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
2,4-Dinitrophenol	39 - 107	39 - 107	40	N/A	N/A	N/A
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	58 - 109	58 - 109	37	N/A	N/A	N/A
2-Methylphenol	53 - 94	53 - 94	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
3&4-Methylphenol	54 - 95	54 - 95	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
4-Methylphenol	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2-Nitrophenol	55 - 96	55 - 96	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
4-Nitrophenol	56 - 106	56 - 106	29	10 - 125	10 - 125	30
Pentachlorophenol	50 - 115	50 - 115	33	10 - 182	10 - 182	30
Phenol	55 - 99	55 - 99	28	10 - 144	10 - 144	30
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	60 - 101	60 - 101	28	N/A	N/A	N/A
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	60 - 100	60 - 100	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
Acenaphthene	59 - 97	59 - 97	29	10 - 200	10 - 200	30
Acenaphthylene	58 - 98	58 - 98	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
Anthracene	61 - 104	61 - 104	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
Benzo(a)anthracene	60 - 106	60 - 106	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
Benzo(a)pyrene	59 - 102	59 - 102	32	N/A	N/A	N/A

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Spiked Compound	Accutest			Test America		
	Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD		Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD	
	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	60 - 107	60 - 107	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	56 - 103	56 - 103	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	61 - 107	61 - 107	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
4-Bromophenol phenyl ether	60 - 104	60 - 104	26	N/A	N/A	N/A
Butyl benzyl phthalate	57 - 110	57 - 110	28	N/A	N/A	N/A
Benzyl Alcohol	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Butyl Alcohol	51 - 102	51 - 102	34	N/A	N/A	N/A
2-Chloronaphthalene	57 - 95	57 - 95	28	N/A	N/A	N/A
4-Chloroaniline	19 - 85	19 - 85	34	N/A	N/A	N/A
Carbazole	60 - 106	60 - 106	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chrysene	60 - 107	60 - 107	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane	51 - 89	51 - 89	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether	50 - 96	50 - 96	33	N/A	N/A	N/A
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether	44 - 94	44 - 94	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether	60 - 101	60 - 101	26	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	47 - 91	47 - 91	35	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	45 - 86	45 - 86	36	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	45 - 88	45 - 88	36	26 - 110	26 - 110	30
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	59 - 103	59 - 103	30	42 - 118	42 - 118	30
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	57 - 99	57 - 99	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	34 - 88	34 - 88	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	57 - 105	57 - 105	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
Dibenzofuran	58 - 103	58 - 103	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
Di-n-butyl phthalate	59 - 105	59 - 105	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
Di-n-octyl phthalate	59 - 117	59 - 117	28	N/A	N/A	N/A
Diethyl phthalate	59 - 106	59 - 106	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
Dimethyl phthalate	60 - 100	60 - 100	26	N/A	N/A	N/A
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	57 - 111	57 - 111	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
Fluoranthene	60 - 110	60 - 110	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
Fluorene	60 - 99	60 - 99	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hexachlorobenzene	58 - 103	58 - 103	27	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hexachlorobutadiene	49 - 95	49 - 95	33	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	36 - 94	36 - 94	41	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hexachloroethane	44 - 89	44 - 89	38	N/A	N/A	N/A
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	57 - 104	57 - 104	33	N/A	N/A	N/A
Isophorone	58 - 97	58 - 97	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
2-Methylnaphthalene	57 - 103	57 - 103	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
2-Nitroaniline	53 - 106	53 - 106	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
3-Nitroaniline	29 - 85	29 - 85	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
4-Nitroaniline	49 - 104	49 - 104	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
Naphthalene	54 - 93	54 - 93	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nitrobenzene	53 - 92	53 - 92	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	49 - 94	49 - 94	28	30 - 121	30 - 121	30
N-Nitrosodimethylamine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	53 - 107	53 - 107	28	N/A	N/A	N/A
Phenanthrene	61 - 103	61 - 103	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pyrene	58 - 109	58 - 109	33	10 - 200	10 - 200	30
Diphenylamine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	52 - 93	52 - 93	32	33 - 110	33 - 110	30
<b>Surrogates</b>						

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Spiked Compound	Accutest			Test America		
	Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD		Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD	
	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)
2-Fluorophenol	40 - 102	40 - 102	N/A	35-105	35-105	N/A
Phenol-d5	41 - 100	41 - 100	N/A	40-100	40-100	N/A
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	42 - 108	42 - 108	N/A	35-125	35-125	N/A
Nitrobenzene-d5	40 - 105	40 - 105	N/A	35-100	35-100	N/A
2-Fluorobiphenyl	43 - 107	43 - 107	N/A	45-105	45-105	N/A
Terphenyl-d14	45 - 119	45 - 119	N/A	30-125	30-125	N/A
<b>Nitroaromatics and Nitroamines, SW-846 8330</b>						
HMX	75 - 156	75 - 156	27	75 - 125	75 - 125	N/A
RDX	77 - 131	77 - 131	28	70 - 135	70 - 135	N/A
1,3-Dinitrobenzene	82 - 134	82 - 134	20	80 - 125	80 - 125	N/A
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	86 - 142	86 - 142	17	80 - 120	80 - 120	N/A
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	74 - 129	74 - 129	18	80 - 125	80 - 125	N/A
2-amino-4,6-Dinitrotoluene	83 - 123	83 - 123	22	80 - 125	80 - 125	N/A
4-amino-2,6-Dinitrotoluene	85 - 137	85 - 137	18	80 - 125	80 - 125	N/A
Nitrobenzene	82 - 138	82 - 138	19	75 - 125	75 - 125	N/A
o-Nitrotoluene	85 - 129	85 - 129	21	75 - 120	75 - 120	N/A
m-Nitrotoluene	85 - 136	85 - 136	22	80 - 125	80 - 125	N/A
p-Nitrotoluene	86 - 133	86 - 133	19	75 - 125	75 - 125	N/A
Tetryl	53 - 124	53 - 124	22	10 - 150	10 - 150	N/A
1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene	81 - 138	81 - 138	24	75 - 125	75 - 125	N/A
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	70 - 137	70 - 137	29	55 - 140	55 - 140	N/A
<b>Surrogates</b>						
3,4-Dinitrotoluene	72 - 145	72 - 145	N/A	78-108	78-108	N/A
<b>PCBs, SW-846 8082</b>						
Aroclor-1016	69 - 117	69 - 117	26	10 - 199	10 - 199	30
Aroclor-1260	71 - 121	71 - 121	30	10 - 199	10 - 199	30
<b>Surrogates</b>						
Tetrachloro-m-xylene	44 - 126	44 - 126	N/A	40-140	40-140	N/A
Decachlorobiphenyl	39 - 157	39 - 157	N/A	60-125	60-125	N/A
<b>Metals, SW-846 6010B/7470A</b>						
Aluminum	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Antimony	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Arsenic	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Barium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Beryllium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Cadmium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Calcium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Chromium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Cobalt	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Copper	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Iron	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Lead	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Magnesium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Manganese	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Nickel	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Potassium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Selenium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Silver	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Sodium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Thallium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20

## Attachment A

### Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works Sandusky, Ohio

Spiked Compound	Accutest			Test America		
	Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD		Soil - LCS	Soil - MS/MSD	
	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)	% Recovery Range	% Recovery Range	Precision RPD (%)
Vanadium	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Zinc	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
Mercury	80 - 120	80 - 120	20	80 - 120	75 - 125	20
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC) SW-846 9060</b>						
TOC			25			

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample  
MS/MSD - Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate  
RPD - Relative Percent Difference  
N/A - Not Applicable

**APPENDIX F**

**CHEMICAL ANALYTICAL DATA SUMMARY**

Appendix F

Chemical Analytical Summaries  
 Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
 Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio

(Page 1 of 8)

Location:		CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02		
Sample Number:		CY0015			CY0016			CY0017			CY0018			CY0019			CY0020			CY0021			CY0022		
Sample Date:		27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11					
Sample Depth:		.5 - 1 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft		
Sample Purpose:		REG			FD			FS			REG														
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ																					
<b>Explosives</b>																									
Amino-2,6-dinitrotoluene, 4-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Amino-4,6-dinitrotoluene, 2-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Dinitrobenzene, 1,3-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Dinitrotoluene, 2,4-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Dinitrotoluene, 2,6-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
HMX	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Nitrobenzene	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Nitrotoluene, 2-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Nitrotoluene, 3-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Nitrotoluene, 4-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
RDX	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Tetryl	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Trinitrobenzene, 1,3,5-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
Trinitrotoluene, 2,4,6-	mg/kg	0.17	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.099	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.17	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U
<b>Semivolatiles</b>																									
3-Methylphenol and 4-Methylphenol	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.49	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.0082	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.013			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Acetophenone	mg/kg	0			-	-	-	0.047	J	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anthracene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.02			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Atrazine	mg/kg	0			-	-	-	0.25	U	U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzaldehyde	mg/kg	0			-	-	-	0.12	U	U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.043			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.039			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.039			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Benzo(ghi)perylene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.024			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.018			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Benzoic acid	mg/kg	0.98	U	U	1	U	U	-	-	-	1	U	U	1	U	U	0.96	U	U	1.1	U	U	1.1	U	U
Benzyl alcohol	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Bibenzene	mg/kg	0			-	-	-	0.034	J	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.12	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	mg/kg	0.2	U	UJ	0.2	U	UJ	0.12	U	U	0.2	U	UJ	0.2	U	UJ	0.19	U	UJ	0.22	U	UJ	0.22	U	UJ
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.12	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	mg/kg	0.39	U	U	0.4	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.321	J	J	0.41	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.44	U	U
Bromophenyl phenyl ether, 4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Butyl benzyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Caprolactam	mg/kg	0			-	-	-	0.41	U	U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Appendix F

Chemical Analytical Summaries  
 Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
 Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio

(Page 2 of 8)

Location: Sample Number: Sample Date: Sample Depth: Sample Purpose:		CY2-SB01 CY0015 27-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft REG			CY2-SB01 CY0016 27-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft FD			CY2-SB01 CY0017 27-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft FS			CY2-SB01 CY0018 27-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG			CY2-SB01 CY0019 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG			CY2-SB02 CY0020 27-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft REG			CY2-SB02 CY0021 27-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG			CY2-SB02 CY0022 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG		
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ			
Carbazole	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Chloro-3-methylphenol, 4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Chloroaniline, 4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Chloronaphthalene, 2-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Chlorophenol, 2-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Chlorophenyl phenyl ether, 4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Chrysene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.055			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.0082	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Dibenzofuran	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.14			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Dichlorobenzene, 1,2-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Dichlorobenzene, 1,3-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Dichlorobenzene, 1,4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Dichlorobenzidine, 3,3'-	mg/kg	0.39	U	U	0.4	U	U	0.12	U	U	0.41	U	U	0.41	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.44	U	U
Dichlorophenol, 2,4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Diethyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.39	U	U	0.4	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.41	U	U	0.41	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.44	U	U
Dimethyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Dimethylphenol, 2,4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Di-n-butyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.39	U	U	0.4	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.41	U	U	0.41	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.44	U	U
Dinitro-2-methylphenol, 4,6-	mg/kg	0.39	U	U	0.4	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.41	U	U	0.41	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.44	U	U
Dinitrophenol, 2,4-	mg/kg	0.98	U	U	1	U	U	0.41	U	U	1	U	U	1	U	U	0.96	U	U	1.1	U	U	1.1	U	U
Dinitrotoluene, 2,4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Dinitrotoluene, 2,6-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Di-n-octyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.0293	J	J	0.051			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.031	J	J	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Fluorene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.018			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Hexachlorobenzene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.0082	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Hexachlorobutadiene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	mg/kg	0.2	U	UJ	0.2	U	UJ	0.41	U	U	0.2	U	UJ	0.2	U	UJ	0.19	U	UJ	0.22	U	UJ	0.22	U	UJ
Hexachloroethane	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.017			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Isophorone	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Methylnaphthalene, 2-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.65			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Methylphenol, 2-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Naphthalene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.4			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Nitroaniline, 2-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Nitroaniline, 3-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Nitroaniline, 4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Nitrobenzene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.12	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U

Appendix F

Chemical Analytical Summaries  
 Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
 Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio

(Page 3 of 8)

Location: Sample Number: Sample Date: Sample Depth: Sample Purpose:		CY2-SB01 CY0015 27-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft REG			CY2-SB01 CY0016 27-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft FD			CY2-SB01 CY0017 27-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft FS			CY2-SB01 CY0018 27-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG			CY2-SB01 CY0019 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG			CY2-SB02 CY0020 27-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft REG			CY2-SB02 CY0021 27-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG			CY2-SB02 CY0022 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG		
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ
Nitrophenol, 2-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Nitrophenol, 4-	mg/kg	0.98	U	U	1	U	U	0.41	U	U	1	U	U	1	U	U	0.96	U	U	1.1	U	U	1.1	U	U
n-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
n-Nitrosodiphenylamine	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Pentachlorophenol	mg/kg	0.98	U	U	1	U	U	0.18	U	U	1	U	U	1	U	U	0.96	U	U	1.1	U	U	1.1	U	U
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.22			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.0292	J	J	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Phenol	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.061	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Pyrene	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.0268	J	J	0.054			0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Trichlorobenzene, 1,2,4-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Trichlorophenol, 2,4,5-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
Trichlorophenol, 2,4,6-	mg/kg	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.22	U	U	0.22	U	U
<b>Pesticides/PCBs</b>																									
Aroclor 1016	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.079	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.019	U	U	0.022	U	U	-	-	-
Aroclor 1221	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.061	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.019	U	U	0.022	U	U	-	-	-
Aroclor 1232	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.055	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.019	U	U	0.022	U	U	-	-	-
Aroclor 1242	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.049	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.019	U	U	0.022	U	U	-	-	-
Aroclor 1248	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.067	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.019	U	U	0.022	U	U	-	-	-
Aroclor 1254	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.067	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.019	U	U	0.022	U	U	-	-	-
Aroclor 1260	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.067	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.019	U	U	0.022	U	U	-	-	-
<b>Metals - Unfiltered</b>																									
Aluminum	mg/kg	8000		J	14500		J	14000			5150			6090			7330			8500			7090		
Antimony	mg/kg	4	U	U	4.8	U	U	3.5	U	U	2.1	U	U	4.3	U	U	3.8	U	U	4.5	U	U	2.2	U	U
Arsenic	mg/kg	10			10			12			5.8			3.2			13.5			2.1			4.3		J
Barium	mg/kg	49.2		J	86.6		J	85			35.2			53.8			57.3			67.6			72.1		
Beryllium	mg/kg	0.67	B	J	0.87	B	J	0.48	J	J	0.36	B	J	0.44	B	J	0.36	B	J	0.49	B	J	0.46	B	J
Cadmium	mg/kg	0.81	U	U	0.96	U	U	0.063	J	J	0.81			0.89			0.76	U	U	0.9	U	U	0.83		J
Calcium	mg/kg	3260		J	9300		J	4700		J	52500			60700			1270			34600			49500		
Chromium	mg/kg	16.7			19.1			19			9.8			13			14.9			12.9			13.8		
Cobalt	mg/kg	11.4			10.6	B	J	8.7			5.5			6.5			4.7	B	J	9.6	B	J	6.9		
Copper	mg/kg	24.6			24.2			24			18.8			23.9			22.5			20.6			23		
Iron	mg/kg	28700			27700			31000	B		17100			19800			23800			17100			22700		
Lead	mg/kg	13.4			13			14			12.8			13			11			11			12.9		
Magnesium	mg/kg	3000			4370			4300	B		15300			17300			1810			14600			14800		
Manganese	mg/kg	249			199			200		J	454			538			81.1			492			413		
Mercury	mg/kg	0.038	B	J	0.052	B	J	0.054	J	B	0.019	B	J	0.021	B	J	0.043	B	J	0.04	B	J	0.016	B	J
Nickel	mg/kg	26.6			30			25			16.1			17.3			19.2			26.8			18.8		
Potassium	mg/kg	599	B	J	815	B	J	850			1020	B	J	1440	B	J	567	B	J	990	B	J	1540		
Selenium	mg/kg	1	B	J	4.8	U	U	2.3	U	U	0.43	B	J	4.3	U	U	0.91	B	J	4.5	U	U	0.65	B	J

**Appendix F**

**Chemical Analytical Summaries  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 4 of 8)

Location:		CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02		
Sample Number:		CY0015			CY0016			CY0017			CY0018			CY0019			CY0020			CY0021			CY0022		
Sample Date:		27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11		
Sample Depth:		.5 - 1 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft		
Sample Purpose:		REG			FD			FS			REG														
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ																					
Silver	mg/kg	2	U	U	2.4	U	U	0.58	U	U	0.053	B	J	0.086	B	J	1.9	U	U	0.063	B	J	0.079	B	J
Sodium	mg/kg	2000	U	U	2400	U	U	580	U	U	124	B	J	2200	U	U	1900	U	U	2200	U	U	150	B	J
Thallium	mg/kg	20	U	U	9.6	U	U	3.5	U	U	1.1	U	U	2.2	U	U	15	U	U	9	U	U	1.1	U	U
Vanadium	mg/kg	26.4			28			27			11.5			11.4			24.8			17.5			13.8		
Zinc	mg/kg	64.3			71.3			70			46			57.6			50.9			52.8			53.1		
<b>Water Quality Parameters</b>																									
% Solids	Percent	84.9			83.6			-	-	-	80.8			81.3			86			77			76		

Appendix F

Chemical Analytical Summaries  
 Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
 Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio

(Page 5 of 8)

Location:		CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB04			CY2-SB04			CY2-SB04		
Sample Number:		CY0023			CY0024			CY0025			CY0026			CY0027			CY0028			CY0029			CY0030		
Sample Date:		27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			26-Oct-11																	
Sample Depth:		8 - 10 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			0 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft		
Sample Purpose:		FD			FS			REG																	
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ																					
<b>Explosives</b>																									
Amino-2,6-dinitrotoluene, 4-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Amino-4,6-dinitrotoluene, 2-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Dinitrobenzene, 1,3-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Dinitrotoluene, 2,4-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Dinitrotoluene, 2,6-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
HMX	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Nitrobenzene	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Nitrotoluene, 2-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Nitrotoluene, 3-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Nitrotoluene, 4-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
RDX	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Tetryl	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Trinitrobenzene, 1,3,5-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
Trinitrotoluene, 2,4,6-	mg/kg	0.15	U	U	0.1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.15	U	U	0.16	U	U	0.18	U	U	0.17	U	U
<b>Semivolatiles</b>																									
3-Methylphenol and 4-Methylphenol	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.51	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Acetophenone	mg/kg	-	-	-	0.13	U	U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anthracene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Atrazine	mg/kg	-	-	-	0.25	U	U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzaldehyde	mg/kg	-	-	-	0.13	U	U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Benzo(ghi)perylene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Benzoic acid	mg/kg	1	U	U	-	-	-	0.99	U	U	1.1	U	U	1	U	U	0.97	U	U	1	U	U	1.1	U	U
Benzyl alcohol	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Bibenzene	mg/kg	-	-	-	0.063	U	U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.13	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.13	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.13	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	mg/kg	0.42	U	U	0.025	J	J	0.4	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.42	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.41	U	U	0.43	U	U
Bromophenyl phenyl ether, 4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Butyl benzyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U
Caprolactam	mg/kg	-	-	-	0.42	U	U	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Appendix F**

**Chemical Analytical Summaries  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 6 of 8)

Location: Sample Number: Sample Date: Sample Depth: Sample Purpose:		CY2-SB02 CY0023 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft FD			CY2-SB02 CY0024 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft FS			CY2-SB03 CY0025 26-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft REG			CY2-SB03 CY0026 26-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG			CY2-SB03 CY0027 26-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG			CY2-SB04 CY0028 26-Oct-11 0 - 1 Ft REG			CY2-SB04 CY0029 26-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG			CY2-SB04 CY0030 26-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG		
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ			
Carbazole	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Chloro-3-methylphenol, 4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Chloroaniline, 4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Chloronaphthalene, 2-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Chlorophenol, 2-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Chlorophenyl phenyl ether, 4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Chrysene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.028	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Dibenzofuran	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Dichlorobenzene, 1,2-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Dichlorobenzene, 1,3-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Dichlorobenzene, 1,4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Dichlorobenzidine, 3,3'-	mg/kg	0.42	U	U	0.13	U	UJ	0.4	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.42	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.41	U	U			
Dichlorophenol, 2,4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Diethyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.42	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.4	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.42	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.41	U	U			
Dimethyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Dimethylphenol, 2,4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Di-n-butyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.42	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.4	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.42	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.41	U	U			
Dinitro-2-methylphenol, 4,6-	mg/kg	0.42	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.4	U	U	0.43	U	U	0.42	U	U	0.39	U	U	0.41	U	U			
Dinitrophenol, 2,4-	mg/kg	1	U	U	0.42	U	U	0.99	U	U	1.1	U	U	1	U	U	0.97	U	U	1	U	U			
Dinitrotoluene, 2,4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Dinitrotoluene, 2,6-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Di-n-octyl phthalate	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Fluorene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Hexachlorobenzene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Hexachlorobutadiene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	mg/kg	0.21	U	UJ	0.42	U	U	0.2	U	UJ	0.21	U	UJ	0.21	U	UJ	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	UJ			
Hexachloroethane	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.0084	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Isophorone	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Methylnaphthalene, 2-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.025		J	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.0429	J	J	0.21	U	U			
Methylphenol, 2-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Naphthalene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.015		J	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.0321	J	J	0.21	U	U			
Nitroaniline, 2-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Nitroaniline, 3-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Nitroaniline, 4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.25	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			
Nitrobenzene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.13	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U			

**Appendix F**

**Chemical Analytical Summaries  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 7 of 8)

Location: Sample Number: Sample Date: Sample Depth: Sample Purpose:	CY2-SB02 CY0023 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft FD	CY2-SB02 CY0024 27-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft FS	CY2-SB03 CY0025 26-Oct-11 .5 - 1 Ft REG	CY2-SB03 CY0026 26-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG	CY2-SB03 CY0027 26-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG	CY2-SB04 CY0028 26-Oct-11 0 - 1 Ft REG	CY2-SB04 CY0029 26-Oct-11 3 - 5 Ft REG	CY2-SB04 CY0030 26-Oct-11 8 - 10 Ft REG														
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ
Nitrophenol, 2-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U
Nitrophenol, 4-	mg/kg	1	U	U	0.42	U	U	0.99	U	U	1.1	U	U	1	U	U	0.97	U	U	1	U	U
n-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U
n-Nitrosodiphenylamine	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U
Pentachlorophenol	mg/kg	1	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.99	U	U	1.1	U	U	1	U	U	0.97	U	U	1	U	U
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.02		J	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U
Phenol	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.063	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U
Pyrene	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.013			0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U
Trichlorobenzene, 1,2,4-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	-	-	-	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U
Trichlorophenol, 2,4,5-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U
Trichlorophenol, 2,4,6-	mg/kg	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.2	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.21	U	U	0.19	U	U	0.21	U	U
<b>Pesticides/PCBs</b>																						
Aroclor 1016	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.021	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.02	U	U
Aroclor 1221	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.021	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.02	U	U
Aroclor 1232	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.021	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.02	U	U
Aroclor 1242	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.021	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.02	U	U
Aroclor 1248	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.021	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.02	U	U
Aroclor 1254	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.021	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.02	U	U
Aroclor 1260	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.021	U	U	-	-	-	0.02	U	U	0.02	U	U
<b>Metals - Unfiltered</b>																						
Aluminum	mg/kg	5780			8400			9880			7300			6660			6650			5140		
Antimony	mg/kg	3.3	U	U	3.3	U	U	5.1	U	U	4.9	U	U	2.2	U	U	0.25	B	J	4.3	U	U
Arsenic	mg/kg	8		J	7.3			12.2			10.8			2			6.1			11.5		
Barium	mg/kg	50.4			52			68			63.8			37.1			35.2			70.9		
Beryllium	mg/kg	0.4	B	J	0.32	J	J	0.48	B	J	0.49			0.46	B	J	0.27			0.42	B	J
Cadmium	mg/kg	0.17	B	J	0.24	J	J	1	U	U	0.28	B	J	0.73			0.72			0.24	B	J
Calcium	mg/kg	51200			52000			1740			43200			45200			3380			39900		
Chromium	mg/kg	12.6			15			22			16.7			12.9			10.4			11.8		
Cobalt	mg/kg	10			11			6.8	B	J	15.1			6.9			3.5			9.9	B	J
Copper	mg/kg	22.2			24			23.5			26.4			21.6			11.2			20.9		
Iron	mg/kg	17800			21000	B		34300			18800			20400			16400			20200		
Lead	mg/kg	12.2			12			9.6			15.3			12.7			7.4			8.3		
Magnesium	mg/kg	13800			17000	B		3100			14100			14700			2430			16300		
Manganese	mg/kg	450			420			121			816			514			103			672		
Mercury	mg/kg	0.015	B	J	0.029	J	B	0.035	B	J	0.011	B	J	0.023	B	J	0.034	B	J	0.017	B	J
Nickel	mg/kg	25.3			27			23.5			40			19.3			10.7			25.7		
Potassium	mg/kg	1160			1400			698	B	J	1210			1450			472			848	B	J
Selenium	mg/kg	3.3	U	U	2.2	U	U	1.1	B	J	4.9	U	U	0.72	B	J	9.3	U	U	4.3	U	U

**Appendix F**

**Chemical Analytical Summaries  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 8 of 8)

Location:		CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB04			CY2-SB04			CY2-SB04		
Sample Number:		CY0023			CY0024			CY0025			CY0026			CY0027			CY0028			CY0029			CY0030		
Sample Date:		27-Oct-11			27-Oct-11			26-Oct-11																	
Sample Depth:		8 - 10 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			0 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft		
Sample Purpose:		FD			FS			REG																	
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ																					
Silver	mg/kg	1.7	U	U	0.55	U	U	2.5	U	U	2.5	U	U	0.087	B	J	0.088	B	J	2.1	U	U	1.8	U	U
Sodium	mg/kg	135	B	J	550	U	U	2500	U	U	114	B	J	146	B	J	52.6	B	J	2100	U	U	1800	U	U
Thallium	mg/kg	1.7	U	U	3.3	U	U	20	U	U	0.39	B	J	1.1	U	U	9.2	U	U	8.6	U	U	1.8	U	U
Vanadium	mg/kg	16.7			19			32.4			24.9			13.4			16.1			20			12.3		
Zinc	mg/kg	52.2			57			57.6			63.7			55.3			24.2			50.8			50.1		
<b>Water Quality Parameters</b>																									
% Solids	Percent	78.9			-	-	-	83.5			77.3			79.2			84.8			81.9			77.1		

Notes:

- 1) "-" = Not Analyzed.
- 2) "U" = Not Detected.
- 3) LQ = Laboratory Qualifier.
- 4) VQ = Validation Qualifier.
- 5) Laboratory and data validation qualifier definitions are presented in Table 5 of Appendix H.

**APPENDIX G**  
**DETECTED HITS SUMMARY**

Appendix G

Detected Hits Summary  
 Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
 Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio

(Page 1 of 4)

Locaiton:		CY2-SB01	CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02			CY2-S		
Sample Number:		CY0015	CY0016			CY0017			CY0018			CY0019			CY0020			CY0021			CY0022			CY00		
Sample Date:		27-Oct-11	27-Oct-11			27-Oct																				
Sample Depth:		.5 - 1 Ft	.5 - 1 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			8 - 10		
Sample Purpose:		REG	FD			FS			REG			FL														
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result			
<b>Semivolatiles</b>																										
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.013			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Acetophenone	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.047	J	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Anthracene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.02			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.043			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.039			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.039			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Benzo(ghi)perylene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.024			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.018			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Bibenzene	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.034	J	J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bis(2Uethylhexyl)phthalate	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.321	J	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Chrysene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.055			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Dibenzofuran	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.14			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	U	U	U	0.0293	J	J	0.051			U	U	U	U	U	U	0.031	J	J	U	U	U	U	U		
Fluorene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.018			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Indeno(1,2,3Ucd)pyrene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.017			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Methylnaphthalene, 2U	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.65			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Naphthalene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.4			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.22			U	U	U	U	U	U	0.0292	J	J	U	U	U	U	U		
Pyrene	mg/kg	U	U	U	0.0268	J	J	0.054			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U		
<b>Metals - Unfiltered</b>																										
Aluminum	mg/kg	8000		J	14500		J	14000			5150			6090			7330			8500			7090		5780	
Antimony	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	
Arsenic	mg/kg	10			10			12			5.8			3.2			13.5			2.1			4.3	J	8	
Barium	mg/kg	49.2		J	86.6		J	85			35.2			53.8			57.3			67.6			72.1		50.4	
Beryllium	mg/kg	0.67	B	J	0.87	B	J	0.48	J	J	0.36	B	J	0.44	B	J	0.36	B	J	0.49	B	J	0.46	B	J	0.4
Cadmium	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.063	J	J	0.81			0.89			U	U	U	U	U	U	0.83	J	0.17	
Calcium	mg/kg	3260		J	9300		J	4700		J	52500			60700			1270			34600			49500		51200	
Chromium	mg/kg	16.7			19.1			19			9.8			13			14.9			12.9			13.8		12.6	
Cobalt	mg/kg	11.4			10.6	B	J	8.7			5.5			6.5			4.7	B	J	9.6	B	J	6.9		10	
Copper	mg/kg	24.6			24.2			24			18.8			23.9			22.5			20.6			23		22.2	
Iron	mg/kg	28700			27700			31000	B		17100			19800			23800			17100			22700		17800	
Lead	mg/kg	13.4			13			14			12.8			13			11			11			12.9		12.2	
Magnesium	mg/kg	3000			4370			4300	B		15300			17300			1810			14600			14800		13800	
Manganese	mg/kg	249			199			200	J		454			538			81.1			492			413		450	
Mercury	mg/kg	0.038	B	J	0.052	B	J	0.054	J	B	0.019	B	J	0.021	B	J	0.043	B	J	0.04	B	J	0.016	B	J	0.015
Nickel	mg/kg	26.6			30			25			16.1			17.3			19.2			26.8			18.8		25.3	
Potassium	mg/kg	599	B	J	815	B	J	850			1020	B	J	1440	B	J	567	B	J	990	B	J	1540		1160	

**Appendix G**

**Detected Hits Summary  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 2 of 4)

Locaiton:		CY2-SB01	CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB01			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02			CY2-SB02			CY2-S		
Sample Number:		CY0015	CY0016			CY0017			CY0018			CY0019			CY0020			CY0021			CY0022			CY01		
Sample Date:		27-Oct-11	27-Oct-11			27-Oct																				
Sample Depth:		.5 - 1 Ft	.5 - 1 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			8 - 11		
Sample Purpose:		REG	FD			FS			REG			FL														
Parameter	Units	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ	Result			
Selenium	mg/kg	1	B	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.43	B	J	U	U	U	0.91	B	J	U	U	U	0.65	B	J	U
Silver	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.053	B	J	0.086	B	J	U	U	U	0.063	B	J	0.079	B	J	U
Sodium	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	124	B	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	150	B	J	135
Thallium	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Vanadium	mg/kg	26.4			28			27			11.5			11.4			24.8			17.5			13.8			16.7
Zinc	mg/kg	64.3			71.3			70			46			57.6			50.9			52.8			53.1			52.2
<b>Water Quality Parameters</b>																										
% Solids	Percent	84.9			83.6			-	-	-	80.8			81.3			86			77			76			78.9

Appendix G

Detected Hits Summary  
 Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
 Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio

(Page 3 of 4)

Location: SB02		CY2-SB02			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB04			CY2-SB04			CY2-SB04				
Sample Number: 023		CY0024			CY0025			CY0026			CY0027			CY0028			CY0029			CY0030				
Sample Date: 11-10-11		27-Oct-11			26-Oct-11																			
Sample Depth: 0 Ft		8 - 10 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			0 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft				
Sample Purpose: D		FS			REG																			
Parameter	Units	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ																		
<b>Semivolatiles</b>																								
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Acetophenone	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Anthracene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Benzo(ghi)perylene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Bibenzene	mg/kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bis(2Uethylhexyl)phthalate	mg/kg	U	U	0.025	J	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Chrysene	mg/kg	U	U	0.028			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Dibenzofuran	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Fluorene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Indeno(1,2,3Ucd)pyrene	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Methylnaphthalene, 2U	mg/kg	U	U	0.025	J	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.0429	J	J	U	U	U	U	U	U
Naphthalene	mg/kg	U	U	0.015	J	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.0321	J	J	U	U	U	U	U	U
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	U	U	0.02	J	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Pyrene	mg/kg	U	U	0.013			U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
<b>Metals - Unfiltered</b>																								
Aluminum	mg/kg			8400			9880			7300			6660			6650			5140			5510		
Antimony	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.25	B	J	U	U	U	U	U	U
Arsenic	mg/kg		J	7.3			12.2			10.8			2			6.1			11.5			5.4		
Barium	mg/kg			52			68			63.8			37.1			35.2			70.9			40.3		
Beryllium	mg/kg	B	J	0.32	J	J	0.48	B	J	0.49			0.46	B	J	0.27			0.42	B	J	0.46	B	J
Cadmium	mg/kg	B	J	0.24	J	J	U	U	U	0.28	B	J	0.73			0.72			0.24	B	J	U	U	U
Calcium	mg/kg			52000			1740			43200			45200			3380			39900			54100		
Chromium	mg/kg			15			22			16.7			12.9			10.4			11.8			12.7		
Cobalt	mg/kg			11			6.8	B	J	15.1			6.9			3.5			9.9	B	J	9.1		
Copper	mg/kg			24			23.5			26.4			21.6			11.2			20.9			21.8		
Iron	mg/kg			21000	B		34300			18800			20400			16400			20200			17500		
Lead	mg/kg			12			9.6			15.3			12.7			7.4			8.3			13.2		
Magnesium	mg/kg			17000	B		3100			14100			14700			2430			16300			23700		
Manganese	mg/kg			420			121			816			514			103			672			488		
Mercury	mg/kg	B	J	0.029	J	B	0.035	B	J	0.011	B	J	0.023	B	J	0.034	B	J	0.017	B	J	0.012	B	J
Nickel	mg/kg			27			23.5			40			19.3			10.7			25.7			25.3		
Potassium	mg/kg			1400			698	B	J	1210			1450			472			848	B	J	1220	B	J

**Appendix G**

**Detected Hits Summary  
Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits SCR Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 4 of 4)

Locaiton: SB02		CY2-SB02			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB03			CY2-SB04			CY2-SB04			CY2-SB04		
Sample Number: 023		CY0024			CY0025			CY0026			CY0027			CY0028			CY0029			CY0030		
Sample Date: 10-27-11		27-Oct-11			26-Oct-11																	
Sample Depth: 0 Ft		8 - 10 Ft			.5 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft			0 - 1 Ft			3 - 5 Ft			8 - 10 Ft		
Sample Purpose: D		FS			REG																	
Parameter	Units	LQ	VQ	Result	LQ	VQ																
Selenium	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	1.1	B	J	U	U	U	0.72	B	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	
Silver	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.087	B	J	0.088	B	J	U	U	U	
Sodium	mg/kg	B	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	114	B	J	146	B	J	52.6	B	J	U	U	U	
Thallium	mg/kg	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.39	B	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	
Vanadium	mg/kg			19			32.4			24.9			13.4			16.1			20			
Zinc	mg/kg			57			57.6			63.7			55.3			24.2			50.8			
<b>Water Quality Parameters</b>																						
% Solids	Percent			-	-	-	83.5			77.3			79.2			84.8			81.9			

Notes:

- 1) "-" = Not Analyzed.
- 2) "U" = Not Detected.
- 3) LQ = Laboratory Qualifier.
- 4) VQ = Validation Qualifier.
- 5) Laboratory and data validation qualifier definitions are presented in Table 5 of Appendix H.

**APPENDIX H**  
**DATA QUALITY EVALUATIONS**

# **DATA QUALITY EVALUATION**

# Table of Contents

---

	<b>Page</b>
List of Tables .....	ii
List of Acronyms .....	iii
1.0 Introduction.....	1
2.0 Field Sampling and QC Activities .....	2
2.1 Equipment Rinsates .....	2
2.2 Field Duplicates .....	2
2.3 Field Splits .....	3
3.0 Analytical Program and QC Activities .....	4
3.1 Laboratory QA/QC Procedures.....	4
3.1.1 Calibration.....	4
3.1.2 Method/Calibration Blanks.....	5
3.1.3 Surrogates .....	5
3.1.4 Matrix Spikes and Laboratory Control Spikes.....	5
3.1.5 Laboratory Duplicate Sample Analysis .....	6
3.1.6 Column Agreement.....	7
3.1.7 Interference Check Sample and Post Digestion Spike.....	7
3.1.8 Inductively Coupled Plasma Serial Dilutions .....	8
3.2 Reporting Limits .....	8
3.3 Holding Times/Preservation .....	9
4.0 Data Evaluation and Usability .....	9
4.1 Statement of Usability.....	11

## **List of Tables**

---

<b>Table</b>	<b>Title</b>
1	Sample Cross-reference
2	Summary of Original, Field Duplicate, and Field Split Hits with RPD Calculations
3	Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes
4	Summary of Data Validation Qualifiers Assigned and Reason Codes for Qualification
5	Laboratory and Validation Qualifier Definition

## **List of Acronyms**

---

AR/COC	analysis request/chain of custody
CCAL	continuing calibration
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CI	chemical investigation
DI	deionized
DQO	data quality objectives
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
ICAL	initial calibration
ICS	Interference Check Sample
ID	identification
LCS	laboratory control sample
MB	material blank or method blank
MDL	method detection limit
SQL	method quantitation limit
MRL	method reporting limit
MS	matrix spike
MSD	matrix spike duplicate
NFG	national functional guidelines
PBOW	Plum Brook Ordnance Works
PQL	practical quantitation limit
QA/QC	quality assurance/quality control
SAP	quality assurance project plan
RI	remedial investigation
RL	reporting limit
RPD	relative percent difference
SDG	sample delivery group
SOP	standard operating procedures
USACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
VOC	volatile organic compounds

## 1.0 Introduction

---

This appendix presents results of the quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) measures implemented for the sampling and analysis activities at the Plum Brook Ordnance Works (PBOW), Sandusky, Ohio. The quality indicators from every aspect of the data collection were reviewed, and an assessment of the data with regard to project-specific objectives is presented. Successful execution of project-specific objectives and procedures provides strong support for the acceptance of the data generated as adequate for the purpose of evaluating the analytical results from this assessment at PBOW.

Shaw Environmental, Inc. (Shaw) conducted investigative work at the Coal Yard 2 area; sampling was performed October 2011. Primary and field duplicate project samples were analyzed by Accutest Laboratories, of Orlando, Florida. Field Split samples were submitted to Test America Laboratories, Inc. of North Canton, Ohio for analysis. All data analyzed were reviewed for accuracy and completeness. One hundred percent of the data analyzed were subjected to data validation following the guidelines in the *EPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Superfund Organic Methods Data Review*, June 2008 (EPA, 2008), the QAPP (Shaw, 2008c), and *Region III Modifications to the Laboratory Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Inorganics Analyses*, (April 1993). Since these documents specify procedures for Contract Laboratory Program (CLP) data, they are used as guidelines only. Method and laboratory quality assurance and quality control requirements supercede these guidelines, where applicable. Data were evaluated against specific criteria to verify the achievement of precision, accuracy, representativeness, completeness and comparability goals established to meet the project data quality objectives (DQO). To verify that these DQOs were met, field measurements, sampling and handling procedures, laboratory analysis and reporting, and all nonconformances and discrepancies in the data were examined to determine compliance with the appropriate and applicable procedures defined in the SAP. The results of this review are presented in the following sections, with all analytical outliers or nonconformances discussed where they occurred.

This report is divided into three subsections. Section 2.0 discusses the field investigation and QC procedures used during the sampling effort. Section 3.0 outlines the analytical program and the associated QC activities performed. The final part of this document, Section 4.0, summarizes the data findings and their overall impact on the usability of the analytical data.

## **2.0 Field Sampling and QC Activities**

---

Shaw was retained by the U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, Nashville District to conduct investigative and sampling activities at PBOW. Field activities at this site included collection of soil samples. The collection of these samples and their associated QC samples are discussed in this section of the Data Quality Evaluation (DQE). Twelve project samples and two field duplicate soil samples were submitted to Accutest for analysis. Sample shipments from the field were performed under custody and documented using standard Shaw Analysis Request/Chain of Custody (AR/COC) forms. These forms provided project-specific analytical specifications and QC instructions to the laboratory. A formal COC transfer record was prepared and included with these forms to document custody during sample transportation, storage, and disposition by the laboratory. Table 1 summarizes the field sample number, location, sample type, date of collection, lot number, and laboratory for each sample collected.

### **2.1 Equipment Rinsates**

Equipment rinsates are used to assess the effectiveness of the decontamination procedures used by the sampling team on reusable sampling equipment. No equipment rinsate samples were collected during this sampling event.

### **2.2 Field Duplicates**

Field duplicate samples are collected and submitted to the laboratory for analysis along with their corresponding original sample. The data generated from the analysis of field duplicate samples are used to evaluate the precision of the sample collection and analysis procedures. It is difficult to collect and analyze soil samples in duplicate due to the heterogeneous nature of soil. High relative percent difference (RPD) between an original sample and its field duplicate may indicate a difference in sample matrix or sample collection rather than true problems with precision of sample analysis. Also, when estimated “J” or nondetected “U” results are reported, there is a potential for increased variability between the primary and duplicate sample results.

Field duplicate samples were collected at a frequency of one for every ten samples (10 percent). Two field duplicate soil samples were collected during this sampling event. Table 2 compares the original and field duplicate results and shows the RPDs calculated for those detected compounds. Compounds not presented in the table were not detected in either the original or field duplicate samples. Sample sets with no detections are not presented in the table. In cases where duplicates were performed and one result is less than the reporting limit but greater than

the method detection limit, the RPD is reported, but is of limited value. Only samples with detections in both the regular and the duplicate were qualified for high RPDs.

The acceptance criterion of 30 percent RPD for waters and 50 percent RPD for soils was used to evaluate these sample results. Overall, the data compared well when detected concentrations were greater than the reporting limit. Data that fell outside acceptable criteria are listed in the following table:

SDG	Samples Affected	Analyte(s)	Validation Qualifier
F87352	CY0015 (original), CY0016 (FD)	Aluminum, Barium, Calcium	J
	CY0022 (original), CY0023 (FD)	Arsenic, Cadmium	

RPD is calculated by using the following formula:

$$RPD = \frac{|A - B|}{(A + B) / 2} \times 100$$

where:

- RPD = relative percent difference
- A = original result
- B = field duplicate result.

### 2.3 Field Split Samples

Split samples were collected in conjunction with field duplicate samples and sent to Test America Laboratories, Inc. of North Canton. The split samples were submitted to the laboratory for the same analysis as their corresponding field duplicates and original field samples. The split samples are used to determine if data results are reproducible when analyzed by two different laboratories. Results are also evaluated to determine if a contracted laboratory's preparation and analysis procedures are in control and meet the approved method criteria.

Field split samples were collected at a frequency of approximately one for every ten regular samples. Two soil field split samples were collected during this sampling event. Table 2 compares the original and field split results and shows the RPDs calculated for those detected compounds. Compounds not presented in the table were not detected in either the original or

field split samples. Samples with no detections are not presented in the table. Field split samples were not qualified for RPD criterion.

### **3.0 Analytical Program and QC Activities**

---

The project QA/QC program described in the SAP was followed for the collection and laboratory analysis of samples. Each of the analytical methods used require that method-specific QA/QC protocols be followed during sample analysis. These protocols are a critical part of the methods employed and were followed by the laboratory during sample analysis. Specific measures included detailed record keeping procedures, instrument calibrations, and analysis of method blanks, blank spikes, MS/MSD, surrogates, and internal standards. The following SW-846 and USEPA methods were used to analyze PBOW samples:

<b>Analysis</b>	<b>Method</b>
Semivolatiles	SW-846 3550C/8270D
Nitroaromatics	SW-846 8330A
Metals	SW-846 3050B/6010C/7471B
Polychlorinated Biphenyls	SW-846 3550C/8082A

The validator used the QA/QC criteria defined in the SAP, laboratory-derived acceptance criteria, and analytical method criteria to qualify data. Any qualifiers added to these data by the data validator are included in the data summary report.

#### **3.1 Laboratory QA/QC Procedures**

The following sections discuss specific QA/QC protocols required and performed by the laboratory during this investigation.

##### **3.1.1 Calibration**

The calibration of instruments is required to ensure that the instruments are operating properly. Calibration is achieved when instrument response can be related to the concentration of an analyte. The criteria used to evaluate the data are: individual ICAL percent relative standard deviation <+/- 30% and/or CCAL percent difference <+/- 20% (volatile and semivolatile organics); <+/- 15% (explosives); for metals, individual ICAL/CCAL percent relative standard deviation +/- 10%; and for mercury, individual ICAL/CCAL percent relative standard deviation <+/- 20%. All analytes met QC criteria for ICAL percent relative standard deviation and/or CCAL percent difference associated with the project samples with the following exceptions:

SDG Number	Sample(s) Affected	Analyte(s)	Validation Qualifier
F87352	CY0015, CY0016, CY0018, CY0022, CY0023, CY0027, CY0030	Bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether, Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ
F87353	CY0019, CY0020, CY0021, CY0025, CY0026, CY0029,	Bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether, Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	
	CY0028	Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether	

### 3.1.2 Method/Calibration Blanks

Method blanks are analyzed with each analytical "batch" processed on a per matrix (i.e., soil and water) basis. Method blanks are carried step-wise through the same analytical procedure as their associated field samples including the addition of solvents, surrogate and standard spikes, and reagents as required in the analysis process. The purpose of a method blank is to identify any contaminants that may be introduced to the sample as a result of the analytical process. The method blank is considered acceptable by the laboratory if the concentration of any target analyte is less than ½ the reporting limit and less than 1/10 the amount measure in any sample or regulatory limit (whichever is greater). The data validator evaluated all blank data associated with each sample. The data validators evaluated all blank data associated with each sample. The third party data validation evaluation criteria for method blanks are as follows:

- If a parameter is found in a blank but not detected in the sample, no action is taken.
- For organics, if the sample result is less than 5 times (most analytes) or 10 times (common laboratory contaminants) that of the blank result, the sample result is qualified "B."
- For inorganics, if the sample result is greater than the instrument detection limit but less than 5 times the blank result, the sample result is qualified "B."

If the sample result is greater than 5 times (most analytes) or 10 times (common laboratory contaminants) the blank result, no action is taken.

All method blanks were found to be acceptable with the following exceptions:

SDG Number	Sample(s) Affected	Analyte(s)	Validation Qualifier
240-5522-1	CY0017	Mercury	B
240-5520-1	CY0024		

### 3.1.3 Surrogate Recoveries

Surrogate standards are defined as non-target compounds added to standards, blanks, and samples prior to extraction or purging. They are used in organic analyses to monitor the percent recovery efficiencies of the sample preparation and analytical procedures. Surrogate recoveries for the project samples all fell within acceptable QC criteria.

The surrogate control limits for this project can be found in Attachment A of Appendix E. The surrogate control limits used for evaluation are the laboratory established in-house surrogate criteria.

### 3.1.4 Matrix Spikes and Laboratory Control Spikes

Two types of spikes were performed for all analyses: matrix spikes (MS) and laboratory control samples (LCS). MS compounds are spiked into an aliquot of a field sample. LCS compounds are spiked into a blank matrix. The spiked compounds are representative compounds that are quantified during performance of the method. Recovery of the spiked compound is used as an assessment of analytical accuracy for the sample matrix analyzed. These results are useful in distinguishing sample matrix interferences from analysis interferences through a comparison of MS and LCS recovery data. Often, spikes are performed in duplicate as a matrix spike duplicate (MSD) or LCS duplicate. In this manner, the precision of the assessment can be quantified as the RPD of the original and duplicate spike.

Matrix spikes were assigned at a frequency of at least 1 for every 20 field samples collected. Five MS/MSD pairs (CY0017-MS/MSD, CY0020-MS/MSD, CY0021-MS/MSD, CY0023-MS/MSD and CY0024-MS/MSD) were assigned to samples. Additional sample volume was provided to the laboratory for the MS/MSD analyses. This sampling frequency meets the collection criteria for this program as specified in the SAP. In addition to the overall collection frequency, the analytical method requires that the laboratory analyze 1 set of spikes per analytical batch. To comply with this method requirement, the laboratory may analyze additional MS/MSD pairs. The validator evaluated all batch QC. The laboratory's statistically determined target acceptance limits were used to assess the spike recovery and RPD.

The following MS/MSD recoveries are outside of established QC criteria:

SDG Number	Sample(s) Affected	Analyte(s)	Validation Qualifier
240-5520-1	CY0024	3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine, Pentachlorophenol	UJ
		2-Methylnaphthalene, Naphthalene,	J

SDG Number	Sample(s) Affected	Analyte(s)	Validation Qualifier
		Phenanthrene	
240-5522-1	CY0017	Calcium, Manganese, Antimony	J/UJ

LCS results are used to evaluate lab method performance in the same manner as the MS/MSD results except the LCS is not performed on an actual field sample matrix. The LCS is prepared for each analytical batch and for each parameter and matrix analyzed. All LCS recoveries met QC criteria.

The LCS and MS/MSD control limits for this project can be found in Attachment A of Appendix E. The LCS and MS/MSD control used for evaluation are the laboratory established in-house control limits. Detected constituents with associated MS/MSD or LCS recoveries above or below the QC limits were qualified as estimated “J”. Sample results with associated MS/MSD or LCS recoveries below the QC limits were qualified as estimated non-detects “UJ”.

### **3.1.5 Laboratory Duplicate Sample Analysis**

Laboratory Duplicate determinations are used to demonstrate acceptable method precision by the laboratory at the time of analysis. Duplicate sample analyses are also performed to generate data in order to determine the long-term precision of the analytical method on various matrices. Laboratory duplicates are not required for nitoraromatic analysis. All laboratory duplicate sample analysis met QC criteria.

### **3.1.6 Column Agreement**

For high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) analyses, sample results are confirmed using two dissimilar columns. In order for an analyte to be reported, it must be detected on both columns. Results differing by greater than 40 percent are qualified estimated, "J"; however, for this sampling event, all detections were in agreement.

### **3.1.7 Interference Check Sample and Post Digestion Spike**

The ICP Interference Check Sample (ICS) verifies the contract laboratory’s interelement and background correction factors. The ICS consists of two solutions: Solution A and Solution AB. Solution A consists of the interferents, and solution AB consists of the analytes mixed with the interferents. An ICS analysis consists of analyzing both solutions consecutively, starting with solution A, for all wavelengths used for each analyte reported by ICP. Results for the ICP analysis of the ICS solution AB must fall within the control limits of  $\pm 20\%$  of the true value for

the analytes included in the solution. All Interference Check Sample (ICS) percent recoveries were acceptable.

Post Digestion spikes are elements added to a portion of a prepared sample to verify the absence or presence of matrix effects for ICP and ICP/MS analysis. To verify the absence of interference, the spike recovery must be between 75% and 125%. Results outside the acceptance limits require a method of standard additions (MSA) for all samples within the batch. All post digestion spike recoveries were found to be acceptable.

### **3.1.8 Inductively Coupled Plasma Serial Dilutions**

The ICP serial dilution analysis is performed to determine whether or not significant physical or chemical interferences exist due to sample matrix. All QC criteria were met for the serial dilutions associated with the project samples.

## **3.2 Reporting Limits**

Limits have been established to describe project sensitivity requirements. Each laboratory is required to demonstrate method performance through method detection limit (MDL) studies for every method employed. These studies are required to be laboratory-specific so that individual laboratory variables such as equipment brands, reagent suppliers, and chemist technique are factored into the performance study. MDLs are established using controlled matrices (i.e., DI water). Practical quantitation limits (PQL) or method quantitation limits (MQL), used for this project are those statistically determined by the laboratories. The analytical program executed for this project required the use of SW-846 methods, which specify the procedure for calculating the MDLs. The PQL/MQL calculation adjusts the limit by a predetermined mathematical factor for the analysis of actual environmental sample matrices (i.e. soil, groundwater, etc.). Method reporting limits (MRL) are based on the project action or decision levels.

These limits are generally defined as follows:

- **MDL.** The minimum concentration of an analyte that can be measured and reported with 99 percent confidence that the concentration is greater than zero.
- **MQL/PQL.** The lowest level that can be reliably achieved within specified limits of precision and accuracy during routine laboratory operating conditions. It is set at the lowest standard used for the calibration curve.

- **MRL.** A threshold value below which the laboratory reports a result as non-detected. Ideally, the MRL will be established anywhere between the MDL and 1/2 the project action levels.

An MDL is the lower limit at which the laboratory can differentiate a measurement from background. The MDL is determined in accordance with the procedures in 40 CFR Part 136. If project action levels are near or below the MDL, it is unlikely the sensitivity of the method will be achievable. A compromise must be reached. The PQL/MQL is the lower limit at which a measurement becomes meaningful. This measurement (the PQL or the RL) is generally a multiple of three to five times the MDL. Most samples were handled and analyzed as expected without significant changes to the anticipated project MQLs.

### **3.3 Holding Times/Preservation**

All laboratory results submitted for this investigation have been reviewed with respect to laboratory adherence to extraction and analysis holding times. All hold times and preservation requirements were met. No qualification required.

## **4.0 Data Evaluation and Usability**

---

The analytical data review process identified a few analytical nonconformance issues that were noted during this analytical program. These anomalies have been discussed in the previous sections of this appendix. Table 3 summarizes all compounds requiring qualifier application due to anomalies discovered during data validation. Table 4 defines the reason codes for qualification and Table 5 defines the data validation qualifiers.

The following definitions are used for defining precision, accuracy, representativeness, completeness, and comparability as they have been applied to this evaluation.

**Precision.** Precision is a measurement of mutual agreement among individual measurements of the same property, usually under prescribed similar conditions. Precision data were obtained through the analysis and evaluation of duplicate QA samples. Accuracy was determined through the analysis and evaluation of method blanks, LCSs, trip blanks, equipment rinsates, and MS samples.

**Accuracy.** Accuracy is a measurement of bias in a system and is expressed as a percent recovery. These QA samples were collected and/or analyzed at the frequency established in the

SAP, verifying the completeness element of the DQOs along with the evaluation of holding times and reporting limits. Percent recovery is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Percent Recovery} = \left( \frac{(x - s)}{T} \right) * 100$$

Where:

X = the lab determined concentration of a spiked sample

S = the sample native concentration prior to spike

T = the true concentration of the spike

Relative Percent Difference is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Relative Percent Difference} = \left[ \frac{\frac{|D1 - D2|}{D1 + D2}}{2} \right] * 100$$

Where:

D1 and D2 = the results of duplicate measurements

**Representativeness.** Representativeness is a qualitative parameter that expresses the degree to which sample data actually represent the matrix and site conditions. For example, in conducting ground water monitoring, representativeness requires proper location of wells and the collection of samples under consistent, documented procedures. Wells are located based upon the results of the hydrological study in progress and are designed to provide maximum coverage of the flow conditions. Requirements and procedures for sample collection and handling are designed to maximize sample representativeness. Representativeness also can be monitored by reviewing field documentation and by performing field audits.

The samples were collected using Shaw SOPs and were fully documented through the use of standard Shaw field forms. Samples are representative of the matrix and site sampled.

**Completeness.** Completeness is a measure of the amount of valid data that are obtained during a sampling event as compared to the amount of data planned to be collected under optimum conditions. Some data for this project were qualified as estimated in the validation process because of the outliers noted in the MS recoveries, duplicate results for certain elements, and various other calibration and column confirmation percent difference results. Completeness is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Completeness \%} = \left( \frac{D_r}{D_c} \right) \times 100$$

Where:

$D_r$  = the number of data points for which valid results are reported

$D_c$  = the number of valid samples/data points that are collected and reach the laboratory for analysis.

During this task, twelve regular project samples, two field duplicate and two field split samples were collected resulting in approximately 1982 targeted analytical records. No results were rejected. Using the above calculation, 100% completeness was achieved for the task.

**Comparability.** Comparability is a qualitative parameter expressing the confidence with which one data set can be compared with another. Comparability ensures that results for the sampling event can be compared with data from other past and/or future sampling programs. Comparability for this sampling event was achieved through the use of established and recognized techniques and accepted standard EPA methods. All samples collected and analyzed were subjected to the same sampling, handling, preparation, analysis, reporting, and validation criteria for the purpose of achieving comparability goals within the data set.

#### **4.1 Statement of Data Usability**

The overall results of the analyses, as discussed in this evaluation, suggest that representative samples were collected and analyzed, and the results are indicative of the media analyzed, with the exception of the few anomalies noted. The data do reflect expected site conditions and are usable for their intended purpose.

Tables 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 summarize the analytical program and the results for the data validation effort for all samples collected by Shaw at PBOW Coal Yard 2 area.

**Table 1****Sample Cross Reference  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works  
Sandusky, Ohio**

<b>Sample Type</b>	<b>Sample Location</b>	<b>Sample Number</b>	<b>Sample Date</b>	<b>Sample Purpose</b>	<b>SDG Number</b>	<b>Laboratory</b>
SS	CY2-SB01	CY0015	27-Oct-11	REG	F87352	Accutest
SS	CY2-SB01	CY0016	27-Oct-11	FD	F87352	Accutest
SS	CY2-SB01	CY0017	27-Oct-11	FS	240-5522-1	Test America
DS	CY2-SB01	CY0018	27-Oct-11	REG	F87352	Accutest
DS	CY2-SB01	CY0019	27-Oct-11	REG	F87353	Accutest
SS	CY2-SB02	CY0020	27-Oct-11	REG	F87353	Accutest
DS	CY2-SB02	CY0021	27-Oct-11	REG	F87353	Accutest
DS	CY2-SB02	CY0022	27-Oct-11	REG	F87352	Accutest
DS	CY2-SB02	CY0023	27-Oct-11	FD	F87352	Accutest
DS	CY2-SB02	CY0024	27-Oct-11	FS	240-5520-1	Test America
SS	CY2-SB03	CY0025	26-Oct-11	REG	F87353	Accutest
DS	CY2-SB03	CY0026	26-Oct-11	REG	F87353	Accutest
DS	CY2-SB03	CY0027	26-Oct-11	REG	F87352	Accutest
SS	CY2-SB04	CY0028	26-Oct-11	REG	F87353	Accutest
DS	CY2-SB04	CY0029	26-Oct-11	REG	F87353	Accutest
DS	CY2-SB04	CY0030	26-Oct-11	REG	F87352	Accutest

Table 2

**Summary of Original, Field Duplicate, and Field Split Hits with Relative Percent Difference Calculations  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works  
Sandusky, Ohio**

Location:			CY2-SB01		CY2-SB01		CY2-SB01		Relative Percent Difference REG and FD	Relative Percent Difference REG and FS
Sample Number:			CY0015		CY0016		CY0017			
Sample Date:			27-Oct-11		27-Oct-11		27-Oct-11			
Sample Depth:			0.5 - 1 Ft		0.5 - 1 Ft		0.5 - 1 Ft			
Sample Purpose:			REG		FD		FS			
Parameter	Filtered	Units	Result	ValQual	Result	ValQual	Result	ValQual		
Aluminum	N	mg/kg	8000	J	14500	J	14000		57.78	54.55
Arsenic	N	mg/kg	10		10		12		0.00	18.18
Barium	N	mg/kg	49.2	J	86.6	J	85		55.08	53.35
Beryllium	N	mg/kg	0.67	J	0.87	J	0.48	J	25.97	33.04
Cadmium	N	mg/kg	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.063	J	-	-
Calcium	N	mg/kg	3260	J	9300	J	4700	J	96.18	36.18
Chromium	N	mg/kg	16.7		19.1		19		13.41	12.89
Cobalt	N	mg/kg	11.4		10.6	J	8.7		7.27	26.87
Copper	N	mg/kg	24.6		24.2		24		1.64	2.47
Iron	N	mg/kg	28700		27700		31000		3.55	7.71
Lead	N	mg/kg	13.4		13		14		3.03	4.38
Magnesium	N	mg/kg	3000		4370		4300		37.18	35.62
Manganese	N	mg/kg	249		199		200	J	22.32	21.83
Mercury	N	mg/kg	0.038	J	0.052	J	0.054	B	31.11	34.78
Nickel	N	mg/kg	26.6		30		25		12.01	6.20
Potassium	N	mg/kg	599	J	815	J	850		30.55	34.64
Selenium	N	mg/kg	1	J	0.4	U	0.56	U	-	-
Vanadium	N	mg/kg	26.4		28		27		5.88	2.25
Zinc	N	mg/kg	64.3		71.3		70		10.32	8.49

Location:			CY2-SB02		CY2-SB02		CY2-SB02		Relative Percent Difference REG and FD	Relative Percent Difference REG and FS
Sample Number:			CY0022		CY0023		CY0024			
Sample Date:			27-Oct-11		27-Oct-11		27-Oct-11			
Sample Depth:			8 - 10 Ft		8 - 10 Ft		8 - 10 Ft			
Sample Purpose:			REG		FD		FS			
Parameter	Filtered	Units	Result	ValQual	Result	ValQual	Result	ValQual		
Aluminum	N	mg/kg	7090		5780		8400		20.36	16.91
Arsenic	N	mg/kg	4.3	J	8	J	7.3		60.16	51.72
Barium	N	mg/kg	72.1		50.4		52		35.43	32.39
Beryllium	N	mg/kg	0.46	J	0.4	J	0.32	J	13.95	35.90
Cadmium	N	mg/kg	0.83	J	0.17	J	0.24	J	132.00	110.28
Calcium	N	mg/kg	49500		51200		52000		3.38	4.93
Chromium	N	mg/kg	13.8		12.6		15		9.09	8.33
Cobalt	N	mg/kg	6.9		10		15		36.69	73.97
Copper	N	mg/kg	23		22.2		24		3.54	4.26
Iron	N	mg/kg	22700		17800		21000		24.20	7.78
Lead	N	mg/kg	12.9		12.2		12		5.58	7.23
Magnesium	N	mg/kg	14800		13800		17000		6.99	13.84
Manganese	N	mg/kg	413		450		420		8.57	1.68
Mercury	N	mg/kg	0.016	J	0.015	J	0.029	B	6.45	57.78
Nickel	N	mg/kg	18.8		25.3		27		29.48	35.81
Potassium	N	mg/kg	1540		1160		1400		28.15	9.52
Selenium	N	mg/kg	0.65	J	0.33	U	0.53	U	-	-
Silver	N	mg/kg	0.079	J	0.17	U	0.16	U	-	-
Sodium	N	mg/kg	150	J	135	J	93	U	10.53	-
Vanadium	N	mg/kg	13.8		16.7		19		19.02	31.71
Zinc	N	mg/kg	53.1		52.2		57		1.71	7.08

**Table 3**

**Summary of Data Validation Reason Codes  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works  
Sandusky, Ohio**

<b>Reason Code</b>	<b>Description</b>
01	Sample received outside of 4+/-2 degrees Celsius
01A	Improper sample preservation
02	Holding Time Exceeded
02A	Extraction
02B	Analysis
03	Instrument Performance - Outside Criteria
03A	BFB
03B	DFTPP
03C	DDT and/or Endrin % breakdown exceeds criteria
03D	retention time windows
03E	Resolution
04	Initial Calibration results outside specified criteria
04A	Compound mean RRF<0.05
04B	Compound %RSD>30
04C	Correlation Coefficient<0.995
05	Continuing Calibration results outside specified criteria
05A	Compound mean RRF<0.05
05B	Compound %D>25
06	Result qualified as a result of the 5x/10x blank correction
06A	Method or Preparation Blank
06B	ICB or CCB
06C	ER
06D	TB
06E	FB
07	Surrogate Recoveries outside control limits
07A	Sample
07B	Associated method blank or LCS
08	MS/MSD/Duplicate results outside criteria
08A	MS and/or MSD recovery not within control limits (accuracy)
08B	%RPD outside acceptance criteria (precision)
09	Post Digestion Spike outside criteria (GFAA)
10	Internal Standards outside specified control limits
10A	Recovery
10B	Retention Time
11	Laboratory Control Sample recoveries outside specified control limits
11A	Recovery
11B	%RPD (if run in duplicate)
12	Interference Check Standard
13	Serial Dilution
14	Tentatively Identified Compounds
15	Quantitation
16	Multiple results available; alternate analysis preferred
17	Field duplicate RPD criteria exceeded
18	Percent difference between original and second column > 25%
19	Professional judgement was used to qualify the data
20	Pesticide clean-up checks
21	Target compound identification
22	Radiological calibration
23	Radiological quantitation
24	Reported result and/or lab qualifier revised to reflect validation findings
999	See hard copy for details.

**Table 4**

**Summary of Data Validation Qualifiers Assigned and Reason Codes for Qualification  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works  
Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 1 of 3)

Work Order	Sample Number	Analysis	Parameter	Reason Codes				
				VQ	R1	R2	R3	R4
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Aluminum	J	17			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Barium	J	17			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Calcium	J	17			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87352	CY0015	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0015	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0015	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Aluminum	J	17			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Barium	J	17			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Calcium	J	17			
F87352	CY0016	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0016	SEMIVOLATILES3	Pyrene	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	SEMIVOLATILES3	Fluoranthene	J	15			
F87352	CY0016	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Manganese	J	08A			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Antimony	UJ	08A			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Calcium	J	08A			
240-5522-1	CY0017	METALS3	Mercury	B	06A	15		
240-5522-1	CY0017	SEMIVOLATILES3	BIBENZENE	J	15			
240-5522-1	CY0017	SEMIVOLATILES3	ACETOPHENONE	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0018	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	J	15			
F87352	CY0018	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0019	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87353	CY0019	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87353	CY0019	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87353	CY0019	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0019	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0019	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			

**Table 4**

**Summary of Data Validation Qualifiers Assigned and Reason Codes for Qualification  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works  
Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 2 of 3)

Work Order	Sample Number	Analysis	Parameter	Reason Codes				
				VQ	R1	R2	R3	R4
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0020	SEMIVOLATILES3	Fluoranthene	J	15			
F87353	CY0020	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0020	SEMIVOLATILES3	Phenanthrene	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0021	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0021	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Arsenic	J	17			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Cadmium	J	17			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0022	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0022	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Arsenic	J	17			
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15	17		
F87352	CY0023	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0023	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0023	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
240-5520-1	CY0024	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
240-5520-1	CY0024	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15			
240-5520-1	CY0024	METALS3	Mercury	B	06A	15		
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	J	15			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Phenanthrene	J	08A			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Pentachlorophenol	UJ	08A			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Naphthalene	J	08A			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Methylnaphthalene, 2-	J	08A			
240-5520-1	CY0024	SEMIVOLATILES3	Dichlorobenzidine, 3,3'-	UJ	08A			
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			

**Table 4**

**Summary of Data Validation Qualifiers Assigned and Reason Codes for Qualification  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works  
Sandusky, Ohio**

(Page 3 of 3)

Work Order	Sample Number	Analysis	Parameter	Reason Codes				
				VQ	R1	R2	R3	R4
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87353	CY0025	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0025	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0025	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0026	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87353	CY0026	METALS3	Thallium	J	15			
F87353	CY0026	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15			
F87353	CY0026	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0026	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0026	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Selenium	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0027	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0027	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0028	METALS3	Silver	J	15			
F87353	CY0028	METALS3	Sodium	J	15			
F87353	CY0028	METALS3	Antimony	J	15			
F87353	CY0028	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0028	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0028	SEMIVOLATILES3	Naphthalene	J	15			
F87353	CY0028	SEMIVOLATILES3	Methylnaphthalene, 2-	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Cadmium	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Cobalt	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87353	CY0029	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87353	CY0029	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0030	METALS3	Potassium	J	15			
F87352	CY0030	METALS3	Beryllium	J	15			
F87352	CY0030	METALS3	Mercury	J	15			
F87352	CY0030	SEMIVOLATILES3	Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	UJ	05B			
F87352	CY0030	SEMIVOLATILES3	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	UJ	05B			

**Table 5**

**Laboratory and Validation Qualifier Definitions  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works  
Sandusky, Ohio**

<b>Qualifier</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>Laboratory</b>	
B	Indicates the analyte is found in associated method blank.
J	Indicates the analyte result is an estimated value.
ND	Not detected. The compound was analyzed for, but not detected above the associated reporting limit.
MDL	Method detection limit.
RL	Reporting limit.
E	Indicates the value exceeds the calibration range.
ND	Indicates presumptive evidence of a compound

<b>Validation</b>	
B	
J	The compound/analyte was positively identified; the reported value is an estimated concentration.
U	Not detected. The compound/analyte was analyzed for, but not detected above the associated reporting limit.
UJ	The analyte is not detected; the result is an estimated value.
R	Analyte is rejected.

**APPENDIX I**  
**CHAINS OF CUSTODY**



**ANALYSIS REQUEST AND  
CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD**

REFERENCE COC NO.: PB10 28 IIACCT

PAGE 1 OF 1

Project Name/No: PBOW  
 Sample Team Member: Mike Gunderson  
 Profit Center: Knoxville  
 Project Manager: Steve Downey  
 Project No.: 132457 Coal Yards  
 Required Report Date: 21 DAYS

Sample Shipment Date: 10-28-11  
 Laboratory Destination: Accutest  
 Laboratory Contact: Sue Bell  
 Project Contact/Phone: Eddie Weaver/865-690-3211  
 Carrier Waybill No.: 8759 192 2848

Bill To: Attn: Accounts Payable Dept.  
Shaw Environmental  
P.O. Box 98519  
Baton Rouge, LA 70884  
 Report To: Eddie Weaver  
Shaw E & I  
312 Directors Drive  
Knoxville, TN 37923

Sample Number	Sample Type/Description	Date/Time Collected	Container Type	Sample Volume	Pre-servative	Requested Testing Program	Condition on Receipt	Disposal Record
1	CY0030	10-26-11/1450	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		
2	CY0027	10-26-11/1615	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		
3	CY0022	10-27-11/0915	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		
4	CY0023	10-27-11/0915	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		
5	CY0015	10-27-11/0940	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		
6	CY0016	10-27-11/0940	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		
7	CY0018	10-27-11/0955	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		
			2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		
			2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		

Special Instructions:

Possible Hazard Identification:

Non-haz: \_\_\_\_\_ Flammable: \_\_\_\_\_ Poison B: \_\_\_\_\_ Unknown: X

Sample Disposal:

Return to Client: \_\_\_\_\_ Disposal by Lab: X Archive: \_\_\_\_\_

Turnaround Time:

Level of QC Required:

Normal: X Rush: \_\_\_\_\_

Definitive: X

Project Specific: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Relinquished by: Eddie W. Weaver Date: 10-28-11  
 Time: 1200  
 2. Relinquished by: FX Date: 10-29-11  
 Time: 0900  
 3. Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Time: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Received by: FX Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Time: \_\_\_\_\_  
 2. Received by: R. Miller ALSE Date: 10-29-11  
 Time: 0900  
 2. Received by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments:

F 87352

# ACCUTEST LABORATORIES SAMPLE RECEIPT CONFIRMATION

ACCUTEST'S JOB NUMBER: F87352 CLIENT: Shaw PROJECT: PBow  
 DATE/TIME RECEIVED: 10-29-11 0900 {MM/DD/YY 24:00} NUMBER OF COOLERS RECEIVED: 1  
 METHOD OF DELIVERY:  ~~FEDEX~~ UPS ACCUTEST COURIER GREYHOUND DELIVERY OTHER  
 AIRBILL NUMBERS: 8759 1992 2648

### COOLER INFORMATION

- CUSTODY SEAL NOT PRESENT OR NOT INTACT
- CHAIN OF CUSTODY NOT RECEIVED (COC)
- ANALYSIS REQUESTED IS UNCLEAR OR MISSING
- SAMPLE DATES OR TIMES UNCLEAR OR MISSING
- TEMPERATURE CRITERIA NOT MET
- WET ICE PRESENT

### TRIP BLANK INFORMATION

- TRIP BLANK PROVIDED
- TRIP BLANK NOT PROVIDED
- TRIP BLANK NOT ON COC
- TRIP BLANK INTACT
- TRIP BLANK NOT INTACT
- RECEIVED WATER TRIP BLANK
- RECEIVED SOIL TRIP BLANK

### MISC. INFORMATION

NUMBER OF ENCORES ? 25-GRAM \_\_\_\_\_ 5-GRAM \_\_\_\_\_  
 NUMBER OF 5035 FIELD KITS ? \_\_\_\_\_  
 NUMBER OF LAB FILTERED METALS ? \_\_\_\_\_

### TEMPERATURE INFORMATION

- IR THERM ID 1 CORR. FACTOR +0.2
- OBSERVED TEMPS: 3.0
- CORRECTED TEMPS: 3.2

### SAMPLE INFORMATION

- SAMPLE LABELS PRESENT ON ALL BOTTLES
- INCORRECT NUMBER OF CONTAINERS USED
- SAMPLE RECEIVED IMPROPERLY PRESERVED
- INSUFFICIENT VOLUME FOR ANALYSIS
- DATES/TIMES ON COC DO NOT MATCH SAMPLE LABEL
- ID'S ON COC DO NOT MATCH LABEL
- VOC VIALS HAVE HEADSPACE (MACRO BUBBLES)
- BOTTLES RECEIVED BUT ANALYSIS NOT REQUESTED
- NO BOTTLES RECEIVED FOR ANALYSIS REQUESTED
- UNCLEAR FILTERING OR COMPOSITING INSTRUCTIONS
- SAMPLE CONTAINER(S) RECEIVED BROKEN
- % SOLIDS JAR NOT RECEIVED
- 5035 FIELD KIT FROZEN WITHIN 48 HOUR'S
- RESIDUAL CHLORINE PRESENT

(APPLICABLE TO EPA 600 SERIES OR NORTH CAROLINA ORGANICS)

SUMMARY OF COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

TECHNICIAN SIGNATURE/DATE A. Wilton 10-29-11 REVIEWER SIGNATURE/DATE Scott Hill 10/29/11

# F87353



## ANALYSIS REQUEST AND CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD

REFERENCE COC NO.: PB10 28 11ACCT

PAGE 1 OF 1

Project Name/No: PBOW  
 Sample Team Member: Mike Gunderson  
 Profit Center: Knoxville  
 Project Manager: Steve Downey  
 Project No.: 132457 Coal Yards  
 Required Report Date: 21 DAYS

Sample Shipment Date: 10-28-11  
 Laboratory Destination: Accutest  
 Laboratory Contact: Sue Bell  
 Project Contact/Phone: Eddie Weaver/865-690-3211  
 Carrier Waybill No.: 8757 1992 2848

Bill To: Attn: Accounts Payable Dept.  
Shaw Environmental  
P.O. Box 98519  
Baton Rouge, LA 70884  
 Report To: Eddie Weaver  
Shaw E & I  
312 Directors Drive  
Knoxville, TN 37923

Sample Number	Sample Type/Description	Date/Time Collected	Container Type	Sample Volume	Pre-servative	Requested Testing Program	Condition on Receipt	Disposal Record
1	CY0028	10-26-11/1410	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		
2	CY0029	10-26-11/1430	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		
3	CY0025	10-26-11/1540	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		
4	CY0026	10-26-11/1555	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		
5	CY0020	10-27-11/0830	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		
6	CY0021	10-27-11/0850	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		
7	CY0019	10-27-11/1020	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		
			2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		
		<u>EW</u>	2-Wide Mouth Glass Jar	8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330, SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		

Special Instructions:

Possible Hazard Identification:

Non-haz:  Flammable:  Poison B:  Unknown:

Sample Disposal:

Return to Client:  Disposal by Lab:  Archive:

Turnaround Time:

Level of QC Required:

Normal:  Rush:

Definitive:

Project Specific:

1. Relinquished by: E. W. Weaver Date: 10-28-11  
 Time: 1200  
 2. Relinquished by: FX Date: 10-29-11  
 Time: 0900  
 3. Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Time: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Received by: FX Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Time: \_\_\_\_\_  
 2. Received by: A. W. Weaver - ALSE Date: 10-29-11  
 Time: 0900  
 2. Received by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments:

3.2

ACCUTEST LABORATORIES SAMPLE RECEIPT CONFIRMATION

ACCUTEST'S JOB NUMBER: F87353 CLIENT: Shaw PROJECT: PBOW  
DATE/TIME RECEIVED: 10-29-11 0900 (MM/DD/YY 24:00) NUMBER OF COOLERS RECEIVED: 1  
METHOD OF DELIVERY: FEDEX UPS ACCUTEST COURIER GREYHOUND DELIVERY OTHER  
AIRBILL NUMBERS: 8759 1992 2848

COOLER INFORMATION

- CUSTODY SEAL NOT PRESENT OR NOT INTACT
- CHAIN OF CUSTODY NOT RECEIVED (COC)
- ANALYSIS REQUESTED IS UNCLEAR OR MISSING
- SAMPLE DATES OR TIMES UNCLEAR OR MISSING
- TEMPERATURE CRITERIA NOT MET
- WET ICE PRESENT

TRIP BLANK INFORMATION

- TRIP BLANK PROVIDED
- TRIP BLANK NOT PROVIDED
- TRIP BLANK NOT ON COC
- TRIP BLANK INTACT
- TRIP BLANK NOT INTACT
- RECEIVED WATER TRIP BLANK
- RECEIVED SOIL TRIP BLANK

MISC. INFORMATION

NUMBER OF ENCORES ? 25-GRAM \_\_\_\_\_ 5-GRAM \_\_\_\_\_  
NUMBER OF 5035 FIELD KITS ? \_\_\_\_\_  
NUMBER OF LAB FILTERED METALS ? \_\_\_\_\_

TEMPERATURE INFORMATION

- IR THERM ID 1 CORR. FACTOR 40.2
- OBSERVED TEMPS: 3.0
- CORRECTED TEMPS: 3.2

SAMPLE INFORMATION

- SAMPLE LABELS PRESENT ON ALL BOTTLES
- INCORRECT NUMBER OF CONTAINERS USED
- SAMPLE RECEIVED IMPROPERLY PRESERVED
- INSUFFICIENT VOLUME FOR ANALYSIS
- DATES/TIMES ON COC DO NOT MATCH SAMPLE LABEL
- ID'S ON COC DO NOT MATCH LABEL
- VOC VIALS HAVE HEADSPACE (MACRO BUBBLES)
- BOTTLES RECEIVED BUT ANALYSIS NOT REQUESTED
- NO BOTTLES RECEIVED FOR ANALYSIS REQUESTED
- UNCLEAR FILTERING OR COMPOSITING INSTRUCTIONS
- SAMPLE CONTAINER(S) RECEIVED BROKEN
- % SOLIDS JAR NOT RECEIVED
- 5035 FIELD KIT FROZEN WITHIN 48 HOUR'S
- RESIDUAL CHLORINE PRESENT

{APPLICABLE TO EPA 600 SERIES OR NORTH CAROLINA ORGANICS}

SUMMARY OF COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

TECHNICIAN SIGNATURE/DATE A. Williams 10-29-11 REVIEWER SIGNATURE/DATE [Signature] 10/29/11



## ANALYSIS REQUEST AND CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD

REFERENCE COC NO.: PB10 28 11TA

PAGE 1 OF 1

Project Name/No: PBOW  
 Sample Team Member: Mke Gunderson  
 Profit Center: Knoxville  
 Project Manager: Steve Downey  
 Project No.: 132457 Coal Yards  
 Required Report Date: 21 DAYS

Sample Shipment Date: 10-28-11  
 Laboratory Destination: Test America  
 Laboratory Contact: Denise Pohl  
 Project Contact/Phone: Eddie Weaver/865-690-3211  
 Carrier Waybill No.: 8754 2216 5668

Bill To: Attn: Accounts Payable Dept.  
Shaw Environmental  
P.O. Box 98519  
Baton Rouge, LA 70884  
 Report To: Eddie Weaver  
Shaw E & I  
312 Directors Drive  
Knoxville, TN 37923

Sample Number	Sample Type/Description	Date/Time Collected	Container Type	Sample Volume	Pre-servative	Requested Testing Program	Condition on Receipt	Disposal Record
CY0017	Soil	10-27-11 / 0940	Wide Mouth Glass Jar	1 X 8 oz ev	Cool	SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082		
				1 X 8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330A		
<del> </del>	<del>Soil</del>	<del> </del>	<del>Wide Mouth Glass Jar</del>	<del>2 X 4 oz</del>	<del>Cool</del>	<del>SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082</del>		
				<del>4 oz</del>	<del>Cool</del>	<del>Explosives by 8330A</del>		
<del> </del>	<del>Soil</del>	<del>EW</del>	<del>Wide Mouth Glass Jar</del>	<del>2 X 4 oz</del>	<del>Cool</del>	<del>SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082</del>		
				<del>4 oz</del>	<del>Cool</del>	<del>Explosives by 8330A</del>		
<del> </del>	<del>Soil</del>	<del> </del>	<del>Wide Mouth Glass Jar</del>	<del>2 X 4 oz</del>	<del>Cool</del>	<del>SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471, PCBs by 8082</del>		
				<del>4 oz</del>	<del>Cool</del>	<del>Explosives by 8330A</del>		

**Special Instructions:**

**Possible Hazard Identification:**

Non-haz:  Flammable:  Poison B:

Unknown:

**Sample Disposal:**

Return to Client:  Disposal by Lab:  Archive:

**Turnaround Time:**

Normal:  Rush:

**Level of QC Required:**

Definitive:

**Project Specific:**

1. Relinquished by: <u>E. W. Weaver</u>	Date: <u>10-28-11</u> Time: <u>1200</u>	1. Received by: <u>[Signature]</u>	Date: <u>10/29/11</u> Time: <u>945</u>
2. Relinquished by: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____	2. Received by: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____
3. Relinquished by: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____	2. Received by: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____

**Comments:**



**ANALYSIS REQUEST AND  
CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD**

REFERENCE COC NO.: PB10 28 11TA

PAGE 1 OF 1

Project Name/No: PBOW  
 Sample Team Member: Mke Gunderson  
 Profit Center: Knoxville  
 Project Manager: Steve Downey  
 Project No.: 132457 Coal Yards  
 Required Report Date: 21 DAYS

Sample Shipment Date: 10-28-11  
 Laboratory Destination: Test America  
 Laboratory Contact: Denise Pohl  
 Project Contact/Phone: Eddie Weaver/865-690-3211  
 Carrier Waybill No.: 8754 2216 5668

Bill To: Attn: Accounts Payable Dept.  
Shaw Environmental  
P.O. Box 98519  
Baton Rouge, LA 70884  
 Report To: Eddie Weaver  
Shaw E & I  
312 Directors Drive  
Knoxville, TN 37923

Sample Number	Sample Type/Description	Date/Time Collected	Container Type	Sample Volume	Pre-servative	Requested Testing Program	Condition on Receipt	Disposal Record
CY0024	Soil	10-27-11 / 0915	Wide Mouth Glass Jar	1 X 8 oz	Cool	SVOC by 8270, TAL Metals by 6010/7471		
				EW 1 X 8 oz	Cool	Explosives by 8330A		
<del>EW</del>								

Special Instructions:

Possible Hazard Identification:

Non-haz:  Flammable:  Poison B:  Unknown:

Sample Disposal:

Return to Client:  Disposal by Lab:  Archive:

Turnaround Time:

Normal:  Rush:

Level of QC Required:

Definitive:

Project Specific:

1. Relinquished by: <u>Eric W. Weaver</u>	Date: <u>10-28-11</u> Time: <u>1200</u>	1. Received by: <u>[Signature]</u>	Date: <u>10/29/11</u> Time: <u>945</u>
2. Relinquished by:	Date: Time:	2. Received by:	Date: Time:
3. Relinquished by:	Date: Time:	2. Received by:	Date: Time:

Comments:

**APPENDIX J**  
**RESPONSE TO COMMENTS**

**Response to Comments - OEPA  
Draft Powerhouse No. 2 Ash Pits  
Site Characterization Report Addendum for Coal Yard No. 2  
Former Plum Brook Ordnance Works, Sandusky, Ohio  
(Report dated May 2012)**

*Reference: Comments from Dr. Janusz Z. Byczkowski, DERR, CO, email dated June 27, 2012.*

**Comment 1:** Sec. 4.2.2, P4-4, L #7 and Table 5-1. **The described method of background level (BSC) calculation is currently not recommended by OEPA – DERR (2009). Actually, the Table 5-1 may illustrate inadequacy of BSCs to this area of concern (in many cases BSCs are more than an order of magnitude higher than the upper confidence limits of the respective concentrations detected in this AOC). The use of methodology not recommended by OEPA-DERR should be emphasized and justified.**

**Please emphasize the different background screening approach than currently recommended by OEPA-DERR and provide justification.**

**Response 1:** Text consistent with the following will be added to this text: *“It is noted that the method agreed upon for the development of BSCs by OEPA and USACE, as recorded in the September 11, 2002 PBOW team meeting minutes, differs from that shown in current OEPA (2009) guidance. This PBOW team agreement, which has been used for all PBOW risk assessments to date, takes precedence over the subsequent OEPA (2009) guidance.”* We note that the concentrations of inorganics in Coal Yard No. 2 soil are low relative to other PBOW sites.

**Reference used in the Response:**

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (OEPA), 2009, *Use of Background for Remedial Response Sites*, Technical Decision Compendium, Division of Environmental Response and Revitalization, August 21.